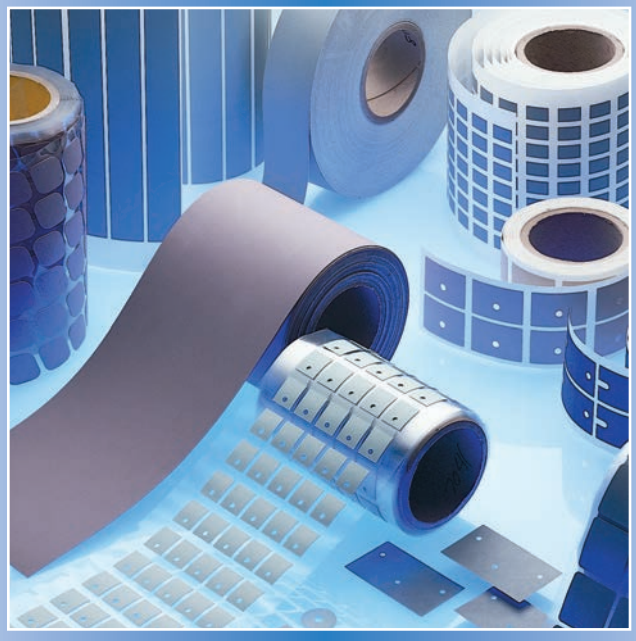
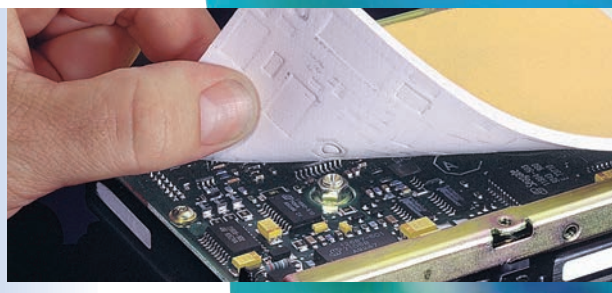
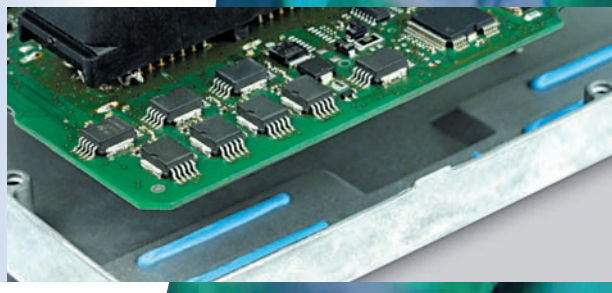
Bergquist Thermal Interface Material SELECTION GUIDE

Thermally Conductive
Materials for Cooling
Electronic Components

Thermal Interface Material
SELECTION GUIDE







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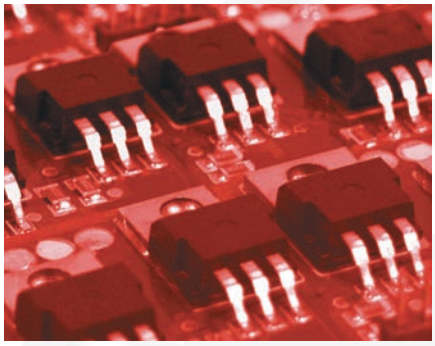
World Leader in Thermal Management Through Technology, Innovation and Service

At Bergquist, developing high quality materials for the electronics industry is our first priority. As a world-leading manufacturer with state-of-the-art facilities, we serve a multitude of industries worldwide including automotive, computer, consumer electronics, lighting/LED, solar, military, motor control, power conversion, telecommunications and more.

We make it our business to know your business. We understand your problems. We also know that there will always be a better way to help you reach your goals and objectives. To that end, our company continually invests considerable time and money into research and development. The Bergquist Company is focused on a single purpose – discovering the need, then developing and delivering technologically advanced solutions backed by superior service.

Bergquist Takes the Heat



Thermal Management Products

Bergquist's Thermal Products Group is a world-leading developer and manufacturer of thermal management materials which provide product solutions to control and manage heat in electronic assemblies and printed circuit boards. Used by many of the world's largest OEMs in various industries including automotive, computer, power supply, military and motor control, these materials include:

Sil-Pad® – Thermally Conductive Insulators

Bond-Ply® and Liqui-Bond® – Thermally Conductive Adhesives

Gap Filler – Thermally Conductive Liquid Gap Filling Materials

Gap Pad® – Thermally Conductive Gap Filling Materials

Hi-Flow® – Phase Change Interface Materials

TIC™ – Thermal Interface Compounds

Thermal Clad® – Insulated Metal Substrates

World Class Operations Around the Globe

Worldwide Locations

In the United States, the Thermal Products Group's 90,000 square-foot manufacturing facility is located in Cannon Falls, Minnesota. A 95,000 square-foot facility in Prescott, Wisconsin houses the Thermal Clad printed circuit board operations. A 130,000 square-foot facility in Chanhassen, Minnesota is the location for Bergquist's corporate headquarters and state-of-the-art research and development facilities. A 36,000 square foot facility was built in Brandon, South Dakota to serve the growing demand for Bergquist thermal management materials. Worldwide, Bergquist has facilities in The Netherlands, Germany, Taiwan, South Korea, Hong Kong and China with sales representatives in 30 countries to support worldwide growth.

A Legacy of Industry-Leading Technology

New Product Innovation

For over 40 years, outstanding quality, innovation and engineering have been hallmarks of The Bergquist Company. Today, developing innovative products for the electronics industry remains our first priority. Bergquist has developed over 260 materials which provide thermal solutions for a wide variety of electronic applications. Many of our products were originally developed to satisfy a customer request for a specific material designed to perform to their particular specifications. This "can do" attitude and customized technology has earned The Bergquist Company its ISO 9001:2008 certification.

Research and Development at the Speed of Change

R&D Facilities

Keeping pace in today's aggressive electronics industry demands continual anticipation of change and the ability to develop customer-driven solutions quickly and efficiently. Our Chanhassen headquarters features a state-of-the-art development laboratory and engineering department staffed with highly skilled chemical engineers, laboratory technicians and manufacturing engineers – all dedicated to researching, developing and testing new materials. From such dedication have come many industry-standard proprietary products including Thermal Clad®, Sil-Pad®, Gap Pad®, Gap Filler, Bond-Ply®, Liqui-Bond®, TIC and Hi-Flow® materials.

Thermal Properties and Testing

Thermal Conductivity

The time rate of heat flow through a unit area producing a unit temperature difference across a unit thickness.

$$k = \frac{dq \bullet z}{dt \bullet A \bullet \Delta T}$$

Thermal conductivity is an inherent or absolute property of the material.

Thermal Impedance

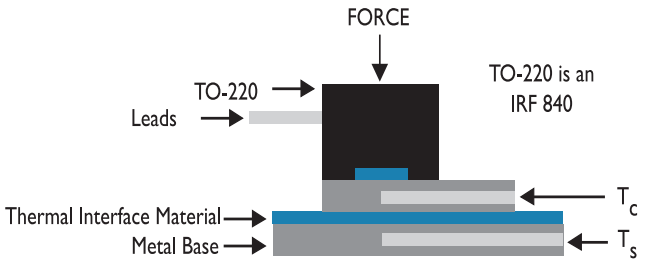
A property of a particular assembly measured by the ratio of the temperature difference between two surfaces to the steady-state heat flow through them.

$$Z_\theta = \frac{z}{k \bullet A} + R_i$$

Factors affecting thermal impedance include:

Area: Increasing the area of thermal contact decreases thermal impedance.
Thickness: Increasing the insulator thickness increases thermal impedance.
Pressure: Increasing mounting pressure under ideal conditions decreases thermal impedance.
Time: Thermal impedance decreases over time.
Measurement: Thermal impedance is affected by the method of temperature measurement.

Thermal Impedance Per Bergquist TO-220 Thermal Performance (25˚C Cold Plate Testing)



Shortest thermal path from die to sink

$$Z_\theta = \frac{\Delta T}{P_D}$$

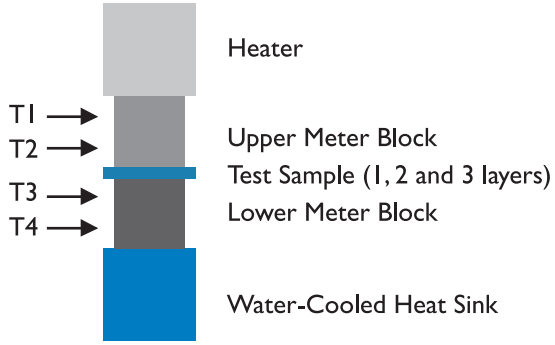
Thermal Resistance

The opposition to the flow of heat through a unit area of material across an undefined thickness.

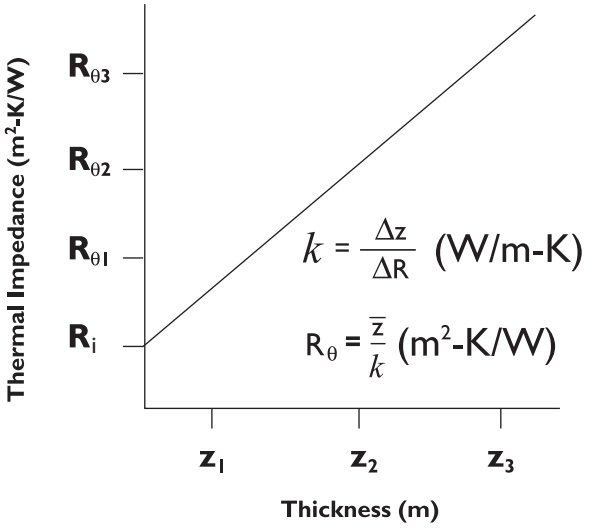
$$R_\theta = \frac{z}{k}$$

Thermal resistance varies with thickness.

Test Methods – ASTM D5470



2 in. diameter stack (ref. 3.14 in²) – 10-500 psi, 1 hour per layer



Interface Material Selection Guide

PRODUCT OVERVIEW		INTERFACE APPLICATIONS						MOUNTING METHODS			TYPICAL CONVERTED OPTIONS					
Market Applications	Products	Discrete Power Devices for Power Supplies, Computers, Telecom (Thru-Hole)	Active Power Components: Capacitors, Inductors, Resistors	Electronic Modules for Automotive: Motor & Wiper Controls, Anti-Lock, etc.	Electronic Modules for Telecom and Power Supplies	Computer Applications: CPU, GPU, ASICs, Hard Drives (I)	Electrical Insulator	Clip, Low Pressure	Screw/Rivets, High Pressure	Not Applicable	Sheet Stock	Roll Form, Continuous	Standard Configurations	Custom External Shapes	Custom Internal Features	Standard PSA Offerings
Grease Replacement Materials	Q-Pad II	T		T	T	T		T	T		A	A	A	A	A	A
	Q-Pad 3	T		T	T	T		T	T		A	A	A	A	A	A
	Hi-Flow 105	T			AS	AS		T			A	A	A	A	A	A
	Hi-Flow 300G	T			T	T		T	AS		A	A	A	A	A	A
	Hi-Flow 225F-AC	T			T			T			A	A	A	AS		
	Hi-Flow 225UT					T		T			AS	A	A	AS		
	Hi-Flow 565UT				T	T		T			AS	A	A	AS		
Grease Replacement Materials - Insulated	Hi-Flow 625	T					T	T			A	A	A	A	A	A
	Hi-Flow 300P	T					T	T			A	A	A	A	A	A
	Hi-Flow 650P	T					T	T			A	A	A	A	A	
Bonding - Thin Film	Bond-Ply 660P	T			T	T	T			T	A	A	A	A	A	
Bonding - Fiberglass	Bond-Ply 100	T			T	T	T			T	A	A	A	A	A	
	Bond-Ply 800	T			T	T	T				A	A	A	A	A	
Bonding - Unreinforced	Bond-Ply 400	T			T	T	T			T		A	A	A	A	
Bonding - Laminates	Bond-Ply LMS 500P	T			AS		T				A	A	A	A	A	
	Bond-Ply LMS-HD	T			AS		T				A	A	A	A	A	
Sil-Pad - Fiberglass	Sil-Pad 400	T		T	T		T	T	T		A	A	A	A	A	A
	Sil-Pad 800	T		T	T		T	T			A	A	A	A	A	A
	Sil-Pad 900S	T		T	T		T	T	T		A	A	A	A	A	A
	Sil-Pad 980	T		T	T		T		T		A	A	A	A	A	A
	Sil-Pad 1100ST	T		T	T		T	T	T		A	A	A	A	A	
	Sil-Pad 1200	T		T	T		T	T	T		A	A	A	A	A	A
	Sil-Pad A1500	T		T	T		T	T	T		A	A	A	A	A	A
	Sil-Pad 1500ST	T		T	T		T	T	T		A	A	A	A	A	
	Sil-Pad 2000	T		T	T		T	AS			A	A	A	A	A	A
	Sil-Pad A2000	T		T	T		T	AS	T		A	A	A	A	A	A
Sil-Pad - Thin Film Polyimide	Sil-Pad K-4	T		T	T		T	T	T		A	A	A	A	A	A
	Sil-Pad K-6	T		T	T		T	T	T		A	A	A	A	A	A
	Sil-Pad K-10	T		T	T		T	T	T		A	A	A	A	A	A
Gap Pad	Gap Pad VO	T	T	T	T	T	T	T			A	A*	A	A	AS	A
	Gap Pad VO Soft	T	T	T	T	T	T	T			A	A*	A	A	AS	A
	Gap Pad VO Ultra Soft	T	T	T	T	T	T	T			A	A*	A	A	AS	A
	Gap Pad HC 3.0	T	T	T	T	T	T	T			A	A*	A	A	AS	A
	Gap Pad 1000HD	T	T	T	T	T	T	T			A	A*	A	A	AS	A
	Gap Pad 1000SF	T	T	T	T	T	T	T			A		A	A	AS	
	Gap Pad HC1000	T	T			T	T	T			A	A*	A	A	A	
	Gap Pad 1450	T	T			T	T	T			A	A*	A	A	A	
	Gap Pad 1500	T	T			T	T	T			A	A*	A	A	AS	
	Gap Pad 1500R	T	T	T		T	T	T			A	A*	A	A	A	
	Gap Pad 1500S30	T	T	T	T	AS	T	T			A		A	A	A	
	Gap Pad A2000	T	T		T	AS	T	T			A	A*	A	A	A	
	Gap Pad 2000S40	T	T		T	AS	T	T			A		A	A	A	
	Gap Pad 2200SF	T	T	T	T	T	T	T			A		A	A	AS	
	Gap Pad A3000	T	T	T	T	AS	T	T			A	A*	A	A	A	
	Gap Pad 3500ULM	T	T	T	T	AS	T	T			A	A*	A	A	A	
	Gap Pad 5000S35	T	T	T	T	AS	T	T					A	A	A	
Gap Filler	Gap Filler 1000		T	T	T		AS	T					NA			
	Gap Filler 1000SR		T	T	T		AS	T					NA			
	Gap Filler 1100SF		T	T	T	T	AS	T					NA			
	Gap Filler 1500		T	T	T		AS	T					NA			
	Gap Filler 1500LV		T	T	T		AS	T					NA			
	Gap Filler 2000		T	T	T		AS	T					NA			
	Gap Filler 3500S35		T	T	T		AS	T					NA			
	Gap Filler 4000		T	T	T		AS	T					NA			
Liquid Adhesive	Liqui-Bond EA 1805	T		T			AS			T			NA			
	Liqui-Bond SA 1000	T		T			AS			T			NA			
	Liqui-Bond SA 1800	T		T			AS			T			NA			
	Liqui-Bond SA 2000	T		T			AS			T			NA			
	Liqui-Bond SA 3505	T		T			AS			T			NA			

T = Typical; AS = Application-Specific (contact Bergquist Sales); A = Available; * = Roll stock configurations are limited — contact your Bergquist Sales Representative for more information. Note: For Hi-Flow 225UT, 225F-AC and Hi-Flow 565UT, the adhesive is not a pressure sensitive adhesive (PSA).

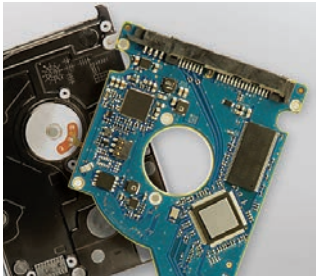
Gap Pad® Thermally Conductive Materials

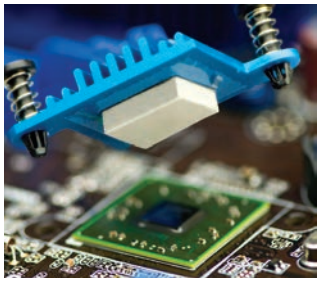
Solution-Driven Thermal Management Products for Electronic Devices

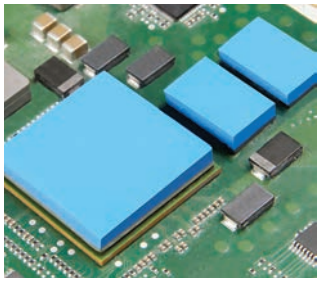
A Complete Range of Choices for Filling Air Gaps and Enhancing Thermal Conductivity

The Bergquist Company, a world leader in thermal interface materials, developed the Gap Pad family to meet the electronic industry's growing need for interface materials with greater conformability, higher thermal performance and easier application.

The extensive Gap Pad family provides an effective thermal interface between heat sinks and electronic devices where uneven surface topography, air gaps and rough surface textures are present. Bergquist application specialists work closely with customers to specify the proper Gap Pad material for each unique thermal management requirement.







Features

Each of the many products within the Gap Pad family is unique in its construction, properties and performance. Following is an overview of the important features offered by the Gap Pad family.

- Low-modulus polymer material
- Available with fiberglass/ rubber carriers or in a non-reinforced version
- Special fillers to achieve specific thermal and conformability characteristics
- Highly conformable to uneven and rough surfaces
- Electrically isolating
- Natural tack on one or both sides with protective liner
- Variety of thicknesses and hardnesses
- Range of thermal conductivities
- Available in sheets and die-cut parts

Benefits

Gap Pad thermal products are designed to improve an assembly's thermal performance and reliability while saving time and money. Specifically:

- Eliminates air gaps to reduce thermal resistance
- High conformability reduces interfacial resistance
- Low-stress vibration dampening
- Shock absorbing
- Easy material handling
- Simplified application
- Puncture, shear and tear resistance
- Improved performance for high-heat assemblies
- Compatible with automated dispensing equipment

Options

Some Gap Pad products have special features for particular applications, including:

- Available with or without adhesive
- Rubber-coated fiberglass reinforcement
- Thicknesses from 0.010" to 0.250"
- Available in custom die-cut parts, sheets and rolls (converted or unconverted)
- Custom thicknesses and constructions
- Adhesive or natural inherent tack
- Silicone-free Gap Pad available in thicknesses of 0.010" - 0.125"

We produce thousands of specials. Tooling charges vary depending on tolerance and complexity of the part.

Applications

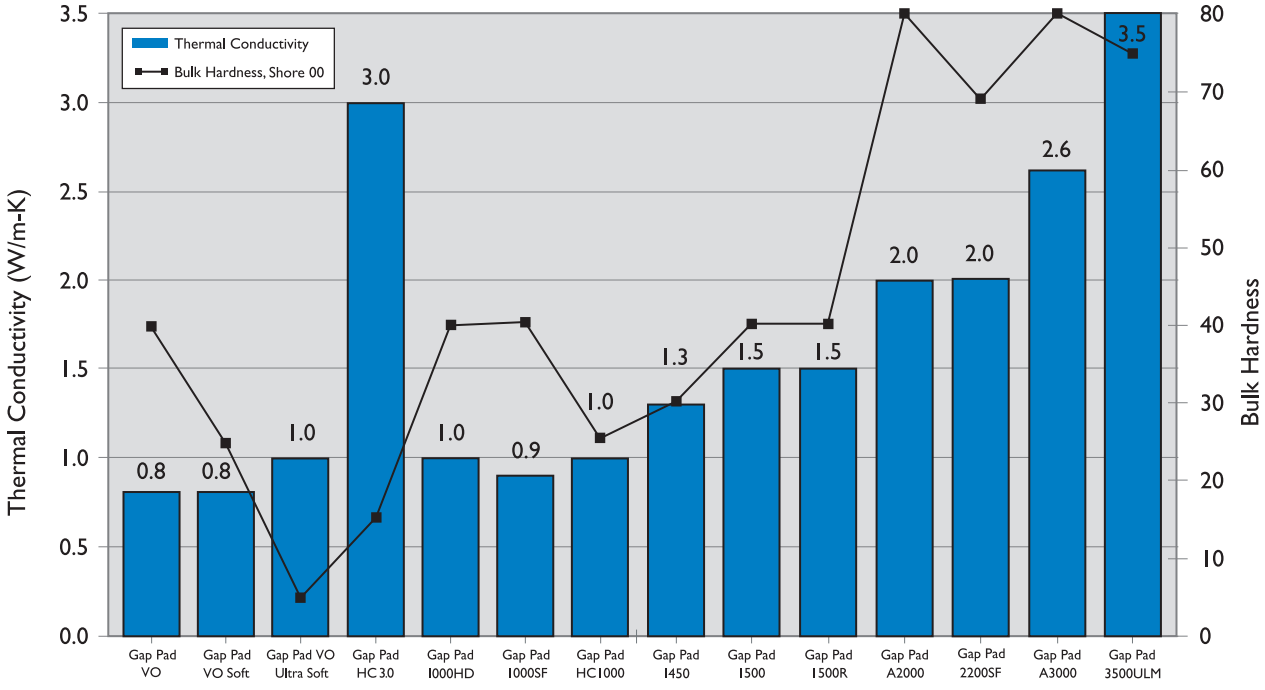
Gap Pad products are well suited to a wide variety of electronics, automotive, medical, aerospace and military applications such as:

- Between an IC and a heat sink or chassis. Typical packages include BGA's, QFP, SMT power components and magnetics
- Between a semiconductor and heat sink
- CD-ROM/DVD cooling
- Heat pipe assemblies
- RDRAM memory modules
- DDR SDRAM
- Hard drive cooling
- Power supply
- IGBT modules
- Signal amplifiers
- Between other heat-generating devices and chassis

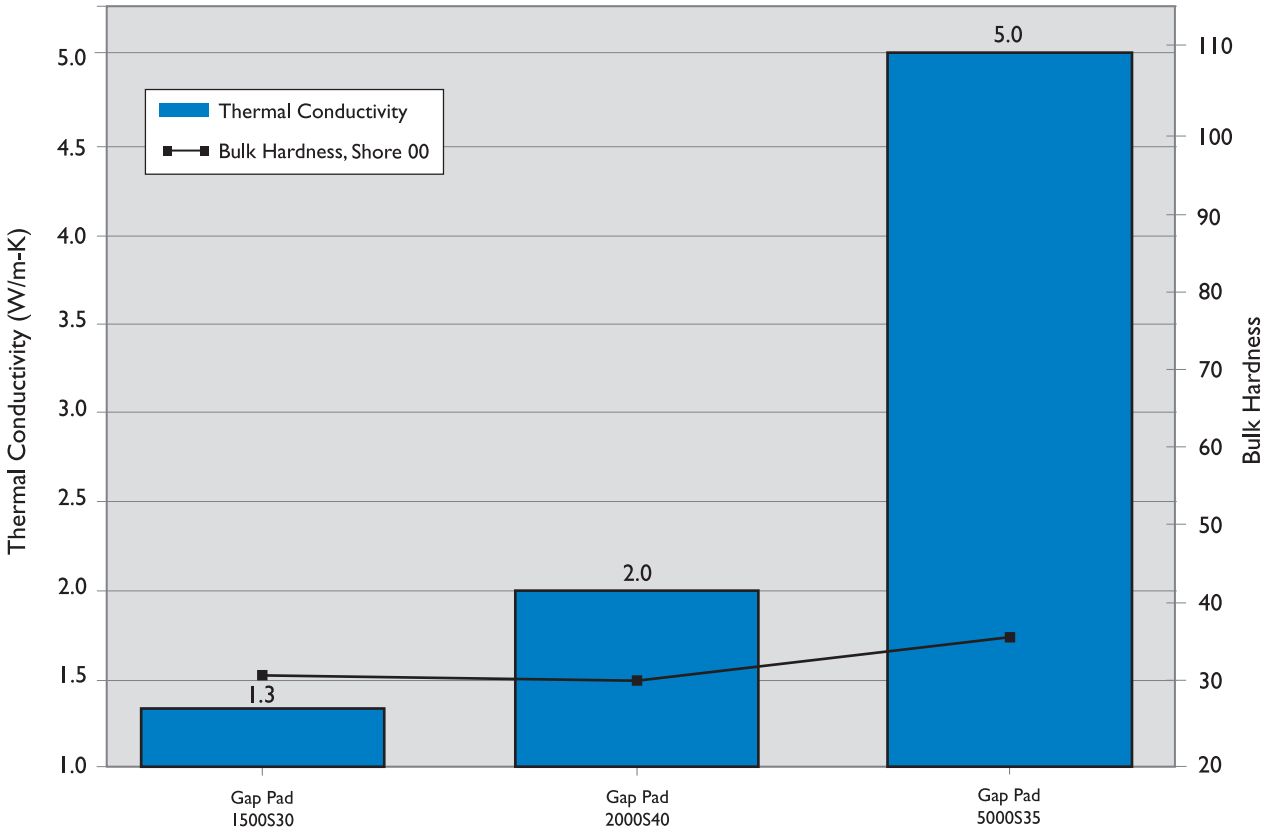
Gap Pad® Comparison Data

Conductivity, Hardness and General Overview

Gap Pad Thermal Conductivity vs. Hardness



Gap Pad "S-Class" Thermal Conductivity vs. Hardness



Frequently Asked Questions

Q: What thermal conductivity test method was used to achieve the values given on the data sheets?
A: A test fixture is utilized that meets the specifications outlined in ASTM D5470.

Q: Is Gap Pad offered with an adhesive?
A: Currently, Gap Pad VO, Gap Pad VO Soft, and Gap Pad VO Ultra Soft are offered with or without an adhesive on the Sil-Pad 800/900 carrier-side of the material. The remaining surface has natural inherent tack. All other Gap Pads have inherent tack.

Q: Is the adhesive repositionable?
A: Depending on the surface being applied to, if care is taken, the pad may be repositioned. Special care should be taken when removing the pad from aluminum or anodized surfaces to avoid tearing or delamination.

Q: What is meant by "natural tack"?
A: The characteristic of the rubber itself has a natural inherent tack, with the addition of an adhesive. As with adhesive-backed products, the surfaces with natural tack may help in the assembly process to temporarily hold the pad in place while the application is being assembled. Unlike adhesive-backed products, inherent tack does not have a thermal penalty since the rubber itself has the tack. Tack strength varies from one Gap Pad product to the next.

Q: Can Gap Pad with natural tack be repositioned?
A: Depending on the material that the pad is applied to, in most cases they are repositionable. Care should be taken when removing the pad from aluminum or anodized surfaces to avoid tearing or delaminating the pad. The side with the natural tack is always easier to reposition than an adhesive side.

Q: Is Gap Pad reworkable?
A: Depending on the application and the pad being used, Gap Pad has been reworked in the past. Bergquist has customers that are currently using the same pad for reassembling their applications after burn-in processes and after fieldwork repairs. However, this is left up to the design engineer's judgment as to whether or not the Gap Pad will withstand reuse.

Q: Will heat make the material softer?
A: From -60°C to 200°C, there is no significant variance in hardness for silicone Gap Pads and Gap Fillers.

Q: What is the shelf life of Gap Pad?
A: Shelf life for most Gap Pads is one (1) year after the date of manufacture. For Gap Pad with adhesive the shelf life is six (6) months from the date of manufacture. After these dates, inherent tack and adhesive properties should be recharacterized. The Gap Pad material long-term stability is not the limiter on the shelf-life; it is related to the adhesion or "age up" of the Gap Pad to the liner. Or in the case of a Gap Pad with adhesive, the shelf life is determined by how the adhesive ages up to the removable liner.

Q: How is extraction testing performed?
A: The test method used is the Soxhlet Extraction Method, please refer to Gap Pad S-Class White Paper.

Q: What is the thickness tolerance of your pads?
A: The thickness tolerance is ±10% on materials >10 mil and ±1 mil on materials ≤10 mil.

Q: What are the upper processing temperature limits for Gap Pad and for how long can Gap Pad be exposed to them?
A: Gap Pad in general can be exposed to temporary processing temperatures of 250°C for five minutes and 300°C for one minute.

Q: Is Gap Pad electrically isolating?
A: Yes, all Gap Pad materials are electrically isolating. However, keep in mind that Gap Pad is designed to FILL gaps and it is not recommended for applications where high mounting pressure is exerted on the Gap Pad.

Q: How much force will the pad place on my device?
A: Refer to the Pressure vs. Deflection charts in Bergquist Application Note #116. In addition, there are other helpful resources online at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Q: Why are "wet out", "compliance" or "conformability" characteristics of Gap Pad important?
A: The better a Gap Pad lays smooth "wets out" or conforms to a rough or stepped surface, giving less interfacial resistance caused by air voids and air gaps. Gap Pads are conformable or compliant as they adhere very well to the surface. The Gap Pads can act similar to a "suction cup" on the surface. This leads to a lower overall thermal resistance of the pad between the two interfaces.

Q: Is anything given off by the material (e.g. extractables, outgassing)?
A: 1) Silicone Gap Pad and Gap Fillers, like all soft silicone materials, can extract low molecular weight silicone (refer to White Paper on Gap Pad S-Class). Also note that Gap Pad and Gap Filler have some of the lowest extraction values for silicone-based gap filling products on the market and if your application requires minimal silicone, see our line of Sil-Free material.

2) Primarily for aerospace applications, outgassing data is tested per ASTM E595.

Q: Why does the data sheet describe the hardness rating as a bulk rubber hardness?
A: A reinforcement carrier is generally utilized in Bergquist Gap Pads for ease of handling. When testing hardness, the reinforcement carrier can alter the test results and incorrectly depict thinner materials as being harder. To eliminate this error, a 250 mil rubber puck is molded with no reinforcement carrier. The puck is then tested for hardness. The Shore hardness is recorded after a 30 second delay.

Gap Pad® VO

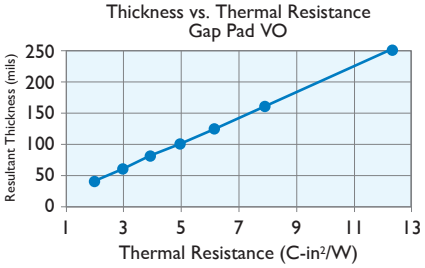
Conformable, Thermally Conductive Material for Filling Air Gaps

Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity: 0.8 W/m-K
- Enhanced puncture, shear and tear resistance
- Conformable gap filling material
- Electrically isolating

Gap Pad® VO is a cost-effective, thermally conductive interface material. The material is a filled, thermally conductive polymer supplied on a rubber-coated fiberglass carrier allowing for easy material handling. The conformable nature of Gap Pad® VO allows the pad to fill in air gaps between PC boards and heat sinks or a metal chassis.

Note: Resultant thickness is defined as the final gap thickness of the application.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD VO

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gold/Pink	Gold/Pink	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Sil-Pad	Sil-Pad	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.020 to 0.250	0.508 to 6.350	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1 sided)	1	1	—
Density (Bulk Rubber) (g/cc)	1.6	1.6	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Hardness (Bulk Rubber) (Shore 00) (1)	40	40	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (2)	100	689	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	>6000	>6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.5	5.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	0.8	0.8	ASTM D5470
THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. STRAIN			
Deflection (% strain)	10	20	30
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.040" (3)	2.47	2.37	2.24

1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale. 2)Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch². 3) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Telecommunications
- Computer and peripherals
- Power conversion
- Between heat-generating semiconductors and a heat sink
- Area where heat needs to be transferred to a frame, chassis, or other type of heat spreader
- Between heat-generating magnetic components and a heat sink

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form and die-cut parts

Building a Part Number

GPVO – 0.040 – AC – 0816 – NA

Section A: GPVO = Gap Pad VO Material

Section B: 0.040 = Standard thicknesses available: 0.020", 0.040", 0.060", 0.080", 0.100", 0.125", 0.160", 0.200", 0.250"

Section C: AC = Adhesive on Sil-Pad® side, natural tack on one side; 01 = No pressure sensitive adhesive, natural tack on one side

Section D: 0816 = Standard sheet size 8" x 16" or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

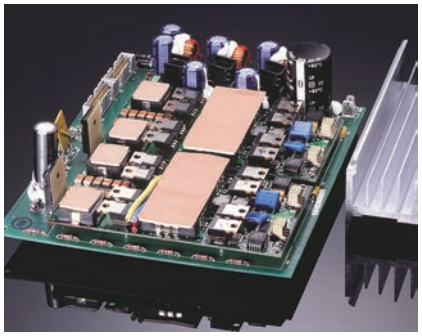
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Pad® VO Soft

Highly Conformable, Thermally Conductive Material for Filling Air Gaps

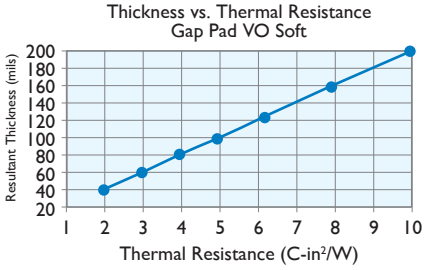
Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity: 0.8 W/m-K
- Conformable, low hardness
- Enhanced puncture, shear and tear resistance
- Electrically isolating



Gap Pad® VO Soft is recommended for applications that require a minimum amount of pressure on components. Gap Pad® VO Soft is a highly conformable, low-modulus, filled-silicone polymer on a rubber-coated fiberglass carrier. The material can be used as an interface where one side is in contact with a leaded device.

Note: Resultant thickness is defined as the final gap thickness of the application.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD VO SOFT

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Mauve/Pink	Mauve/Pink	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Sil-Pad	Sil-Pad	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.020 to 0.200	0.508 to 5.080	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1 side)	1	1	—
Density (Bulk Rubber) (g/cc)	1.6	1.6	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Hardness (Bulk Rubber) (Shore 00) (1)	25	25	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (2)	40	275	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	>6000	>6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.5	5.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	0.8	0.8	ASTM D5470
THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. STRAIN			
Deflection (% strain)	10	20	30
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.040" (3)	2.48	2.29	2.11

1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale. 2)Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch². 3) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Telecommunications
- Computer and peripherals
- Power conversion
- Between heat-generating semiconductors or magnetic components and a heat sink
- Area where heat needs to be transferred to a frame, chassis, or other type of heat spreader

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form and die-cut parts

Building a Part Number

GPVOS – 0.060 – AC – 00 – ACME10256 Rev. a ◂◂ *example*

Section A: GPVOS = Gap Pad VO Soft Material

Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.020", 0.040", 0.060", 0.080", 0.100", 0.125", 0.160", 0.200"

Section C: AC = Adhesive on Sil-Pad® side, natural tack on one side
01 = No pressure sensitive adhesive, natural tack on one side

Section D: 0816 = Standard sheet size 8" x 16", or
00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

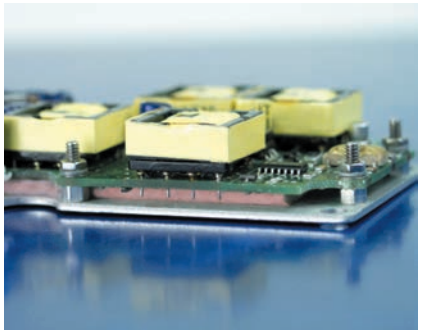
Standard Options

Gap Pad® VO Ultra Soft

Ultra Conformable, Thermally Conductive Material for Filling Air Gaps

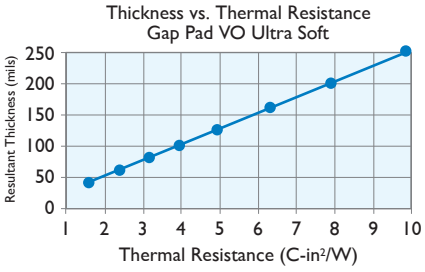
Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity: 1.0 W/m-K
- Highly conformable, low hardness
- "Gel-like" modulus
- Decreased strain
- Puncture, shear and tear resistant
- Electrically isolating



Gap Pad® VO Ultra Soft is recommended for applications that require a minimum amount of pressure on components. The viscoelastic nature of the material also gives excellent low-stress vibration dampening and shock absorbing characteristics. Gap Pad® VO Ultra Soft is an electrically isolating material, which allows its use in applications requiring isolation between heat sinks and high-voltage, bare-leaded devices.

Note: Resultant thickness is defined as the final gap thickness of the application.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD VO ULTRA SOFT			
PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Mauve/Pink	Mauve/Pink	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Sil-Pad	Sil-Pad	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.020 to 0.250	0.508 to 6.350	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1 sided)	1	1	—
Density (Bulk Rubber) (g/cc)	1.6	1.6	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Hardness (Bulk Rubber) (Shore 00) (1)	5	5	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (2)	8	55	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	6000	6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.5	5.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-0	V-0	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM D5470
THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. STRAIN			
Deflection (% strain)		10	20	30
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.040" (3)		1.97	1.87	1.68

1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale. 2)Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch². 3) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Telecommunications
- Computer and peripherals
- Power conversion
- Between heat-generating semiconductors or magnetic components and a heat sink
- Area where heat needs to be transferred to a frame, chassis, or other type of heat spreader

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form and die-cut parts

Building a Part Number

GPVOUS – 0.100 – AC – 0816 – NA

Section A: GPVOUS = Gap Pad VO Ultra Soft Material

Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.020", 0.040", 0.060", 0.080", 0.100", 0.125", 0.160", 0.200", 0.250"

Section C: AC = Adhesive on Sil-Pad® side, natural tack on one side; 01 = No pressure sensitive adhesive, natural tack on one side

Section D: 0816 = Standard sheet size 8" x 16", or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

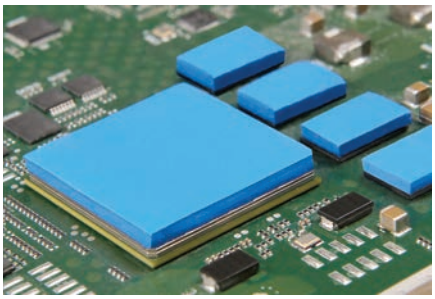
Gap Pad® HC 3.0

High-Compliance, Thermally Conductive, Low Modulus Material

GAP PAD

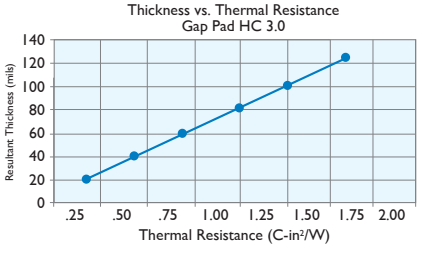
Features and Benefits

- Thermal Conductivity: 3.0 W/m-K
- High-compliance, low compression stress
- Fiberglass reinforced for shear and tear resistance



Gap Pad® HC 3.0 is a soft and compliant gap filling material with a thermal conductivity of 3.0 W/m-K. The material offers exceptional thermal performance at low pressures due to a unique 3.0 W/m-K filler package and low-modulus resin formulation. The enhanced material is ideal for applications requiring low stress on components and boards during assembly. Gap Pad® HC 3.0 maintains a conformable nature that allows for quick recovery and excellent wet-out characteristics, even to surfaces with high roughness and/or topography.

Gap Pad® HC 3.0 is offered with natural inherent tack on both sides of the material, eliminating the need for thermally-impeding adhesive layers. The top side has minimal tack for ease of handling. Gap Pad® HC 3.0 is supplied with protective liners on both sides.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD HC 3.0

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Blue	Blue	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.020 to 0.125	0.508 to 3.175	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack	2	2	—
Density (Bulk Rubber) (g/cc)	3.1	3.1	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Hardness (Bulk Rubber) (Shore 00) (4)	15	15	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (1)	16	110	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac) (3)	>5000	>5000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	6.5	6.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{10}	10^{10}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K) (2)	3.0	3.0	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. STRAIN			
Deflection (% strain)	10	20	30
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.040" (2)	0.57	0.49	0.44

1) Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch² after 5 minutes of compression at 10% strain on a 1mm thickness material.
2) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.
3) Minimum value at 20 mil.
4) Thirty second delay value on Shore 00 hardness scale.

Typical Applications Include:

- Telecommunications
- ASICs and DSPs
- Consumer electronics
- Thermal modules to heat sinks

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form and die-cut parts

Building a Part Number

GPHC3.0 – 0.020 – 02 – 0816 – NA

- Section A: GPHC3.0 = Gap Pad HC 3.0 Material with fiberglass
- Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.020", 0.040", 0.060", 0.080", 0.100", 0.125"
- Section C: 02 = Natural tack, both sides (With Fiberglass)
- Section D: 0816 = Standard sheet size 8" x 16", or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

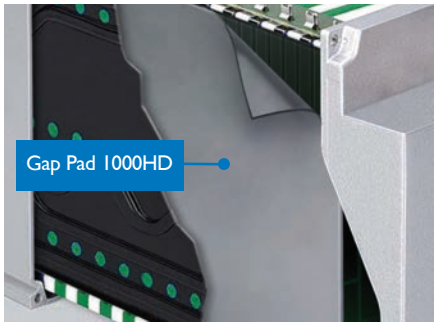
THE BERGQUIST COMPANY

Gap Pad® 1000HD

Highly Durable, Conformable, Thermally Conductive, Gap Filling Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal Conductivity: 1.0 W/m-K
- Designed for high durability applications
- Robust Polyimide carrier provides excellent voltage breakdown, puncture and tear resistance
- Highly conformable
- Ease of handling and rework in applications

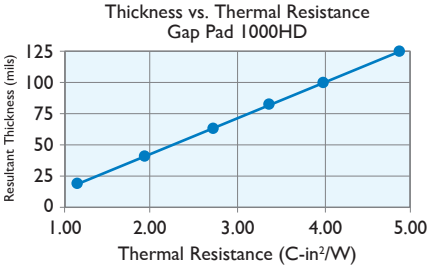


Gap Pad® 1000HD was designed to withstand applications requiring high durability.

The coated polyimide carrier on one side of the material allows easy rework, excellent handling characteristics and puncture resistance.

The conformable and elastic nature of Gap Pad® 1000HD allows excellent interfacing and wet-out characteristics, even to surfaces with a high degree of roughness or uneven topography.

The asymmetric construction of Gap Pad® 1000HD provides minimal tack on the polyimide side, with high inherent tack on the upcoated side. Gap Pad® 1000HD can be assembled with manual or automated processes.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD 1000HD

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gray/Black	Gray/Black	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Polyimide	Polyimide	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.020 to 0.125	0.508 to 3.175	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1- or 2-sided)	1	1	—
Density (g/cc)	2.1	2.1	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Hardness, Bulk Rubber (Shore 00) (1)	40	40	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (2)	60	414	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp. (°C)	-76 to 358	-60 to 180	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	>10,000	>10,000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.5	5.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. STRAIN			
Deflection (% strain)	10	20	30
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.040" (3)	1.70	1.59	1.47

(1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale.
(2) Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch².
(3) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was utilized. The recorded values includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- High durability applications
- Automotive energy storage: Ultra capacitors, batteries, power transmissions, power inverters
- Industrial automotive applications such as trucks, busses and trains
- Computer and peripherals
- Telecommunications
- Between any heat-generating device and a heat sink

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form
- Die-cut parts

Building a Part Number

GP1000HD – 0.100 – 01 – 0816 – NA

Section A: GP1000HD = Gap Pad 1000HD Material

Section B: 0.100 = Standard thicknesses available: 0.020", 0.040", 0.060", 0.080", 0.100", 0.125"

Section C: 01 = Natural tack on one side

Section D: 0816 = Standard sheet size 8" x 16", or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

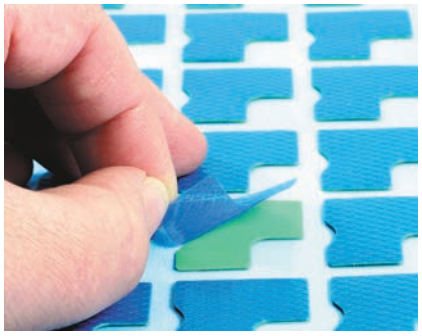
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Pad® 1000SF

Thermally Conductive, Silicone-Free Gap Filling Material

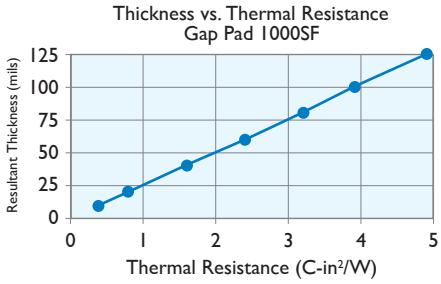
Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity: 0.9 W/m-K
- No silicone outgassing
- No silicone extraction
- Reduced tack on one side to aid in application assembly
- Electrically isolating



The new Gap Pad® 1000SF is a thermally conductive, electrically insulating, silicone-free polymer specially designed for silicone-sensitive applications. The material is ideal for applications with high standoff and flatness tolerances. Gap Pad® 1000SF is reinforced for easy material handling and added durability during assembly. The material is available with a protective liner on both sides of the material. The topside has reduced tack for ease of handling.

Note: Resultant thickness is defined as the final gap thickness of the application.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD 1000SF			
PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Green	Green	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.010 to 0.125	0.254 to 3.175	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1- or 2-sided)	2	2	—
Density (g/cc)	2.0	2.0	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.1	1.1	ASTM E1269
Hardness, Bulk Rubber (Shore 00) (1)	40	40	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (2)	34	234	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 257	-60 to 125	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	>6000	>6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.0	5.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{10}	10^{10}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-1	V-1	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	0.9	0.9	ASTM D5470

1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale.
2) Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch². For more information on Gap Pad modulus, refer to Bergquist Application Note #116.

Typical Applications Include:

- Digital disk drives / CD-ROM
- Automotive modules
- Fiber optics modules

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form
- Die-cut parts

Building a Part Number

GP1000SF – 0.010 – 02 – 0816 – NA

Section A: GP1000SF = Gap Pad 1000SF Material

Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.010", 0.015", 0.020", 0.040", 0.060", 0.080", 0.100", 0.125"

Section C: 02 = Natural tack, both sides

Section D: 0806: = Standard sheet size 8" x 16", or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

◀◀ *example*

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

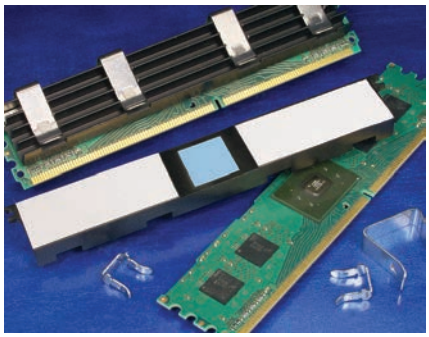
THE BERGQUIST COMPANY

Gap Pad® HC1000

"Gel-Like" Modulus Gap Filling Material

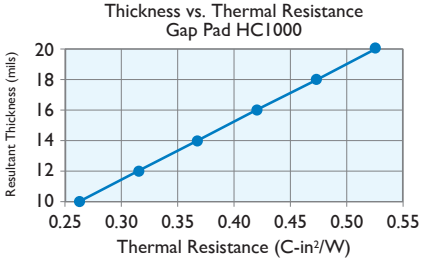
Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity: 1.0 W/m-K
- Highly conformable, low hardness
- "Gel-like" modulus
- Fiberglass reinforced for puncture, shear and tear resistance



Gap Pad® HC 1000 is an extremely conformable, low-modulus polymer that acts as a thermal interface and electrical insulator between electronic components and heat sinks. The "gel-like" modulus allows this material to fill air gaps to enhance the thermal performance of electronic systems. Gap Pad® HC1000 is offered with removable protective liners on both sides of the material.

Note: Resultant thickness is defined as the final gap thickness of the application.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD HC1000			
PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gray	Gray	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.010 to 0.020	0.254 to 0.508	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1 side)	2	2	—
Density (Bulk Rubber) (g/cc)	1.6	1.6	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Hardness (Bulk Rubber) (Shore 00) (1)	25	25	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (2)	40	275	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	>5000	>5000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.5	5.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM D5470
THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. STRAIN			
Deflection (% strain)		10	20	30
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.020" (3)		1.30	1.00	0.96

1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale. 2)Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch². 3) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Computer and peripherals
- Telecommunications
- Heat interfaces to frames, chassis, or other heat spreading devices
- RDRAM™ memory modules / chip scale packages
- CDROM / DVD cooling
- Areas where irregular surfaces need to make a thermal interface to a heat sink
- DDR SDRAM memory modules
- FBDIMM modules

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts, and roll form (converted or unconverted)

Building a Part Number

HC1000 – 0.015 – 02 – 0816 – NA

- Section A: HC1000 = High Compliance 1000 Material
- Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.010", 0.015", 0.020"
- Section C: 02 = Natural tack, both sides
- Section D: 0816 = Standard sheet size 8" x 16", or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

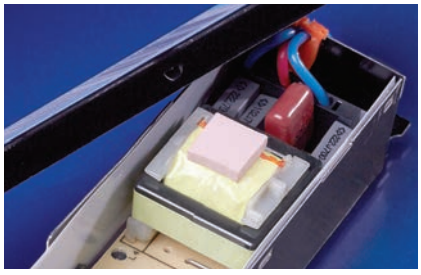
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Pad® 1450

Highly Conformable, Thermally Conductive, Reworkable Gap Filling Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal Conductivity: 1.3 W/m-K (Bulk Rubber)
- PEN film reinforcement allows easy rework and resistance to puncture and tear resistance
- Highly conformable/low hardness
- Low strain on fragile components

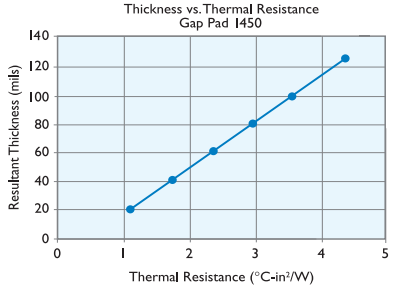


Gap Pad® 1450 is a highly compliant Gap Pad material that is ideal for fragile component leads. The material includes a PEN film, which facilitates rework and improves puncture resistance and handling characteristics. The tacky side of Gap Pad® 1450 maintains a conformable, yet elastic nature that provides excellent interfacing and wet-out characteristics, even to surfaces with high roughness or uneven topography.

Gap Pad® 1450 has inherent tack on one side of the material, eliminating the need for thermally impeding adhesive layers.

It is highly recommended that the PEN film be left intact. However, film removal will not have a significant impact on thermal performance.

Please contact your local Bergquist Sales Representative for sample inquiries and additional product information.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD 1450			
PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Light Pink	Light Pink	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	PEN film	PEN film	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.020 to 0.125	0.508 to 3.175	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1 side)	1	1	—
Density (Bulk Rubber) (g/cc)	1.8	1.8	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Hardness (Bulk Rubber) (Shore 00) (1)	30	30	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (2)	16	110	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 302	-60 to 150	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	>6000	>6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.0	5.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^9	10^9	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-0	V-0	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.3	1.3	ASTM D5470

1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale.
2)Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch².

Typical Applications:

- Lighting and LED applications
- Low strain is required for fragile component leads
- Computer and peripherals
- Telecommunications
- Between any heat-generating semiconductor and a heat sink

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form and die-cut parts

Building a Part Number

GP1450 – 0.020 – 01 – 0816 – NA

Section A: GP1450 = Gap Pad 1450 Material

Section B: Standard thickness available: 0.020", 0.040", 0.060" 0.080", 0.100", 0.125"

Section C: 01 = Natural tack, one side

Section D: 0816 = Standard sheet size 8" x 16", or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Standard Options

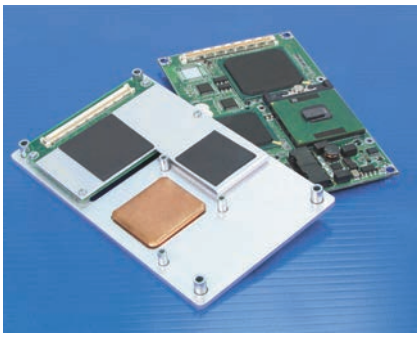
example

Gap Pad® 1500

Thermally Conductive, Un-Reinforced Gap Filling Material

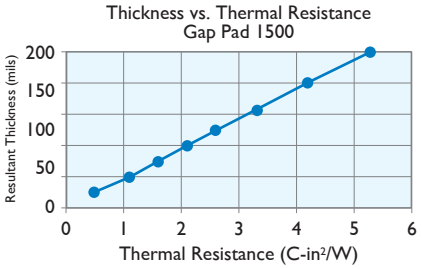
Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity: 1.5 W/m-K
- Un-reinforced construction for additional compliancy
- Conformable, low hardness
- Electrically isolating



Gap Pad® 1500 has an ideal filler blend that gives it a low-modulus characteristic that maintains optimal thermal performance yet still allows for easy handling. The natural tack on both sides of the material allows for good compliance to adjacent surfaces of components, minimizing interfacial resistance.

Note: Resultant thickness is defined as the final gap thickness of the application.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD 1500			
PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Black	Black	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	—	—	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.020 to 0.200	0.508 to 5.080	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1 sided)	2	2	—
Density (Bulk Rubber) (g/cc)	2.1	2.1	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Hardness (Bulk Rubber) (Shore 00) (1)	40	40	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (2)	45	310	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	>6000	>6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.5	5.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.5	1.5	ASTM D5470
THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. STRAIN			
Deflection (% strain)		10	20	30
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.040" (3)		1.62	1.50	1.33

1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale. 2)Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch². 3) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Telecommunications
- Computer and peripherals
- Power conversion
- RDRAM™ memory modules / chip scale packages
- Areas where heat needs to be transferred to a frame chassis or other type of heat spreader

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form and die-cut parts

Building a Part Number

GP1500 – 0.100 – 02 – 0816 – NA

Section A: GP1500 = Gap Pad 1500 Material

Section B: 0.100 = Standard thicknesses available: 0.020", 0.040", 0.060", 0.080", 0.100", 0.125", 0.160", 0.200"

Section C: 02 = Natural tack, both sides

Section D: 0816 = Standard sheet size 8" x 16", or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

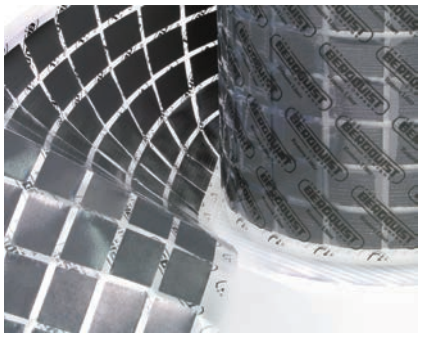
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Pad® 1500R

Thermally Conductive, Reinforced Gap Filling Material

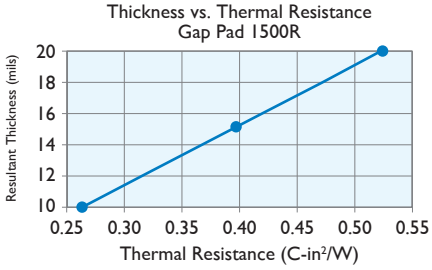
Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity: 1.5 W/m-K
- Fiberglass reinforced for puncture, shear and tear resistance
- Easy release construction
- Electrically isolating



Gap Pad® 1500R has the same highly conformable, low-modulus polymer as the standard Gap Pad® 1500. The fiberglass reinforcement allows for easy material handling and enhances puncture, shear and tear resistance. The natural tack on both sides of the material allows for good compliance to mating surfaces of components, further reducing thermal resistance.

Note: Resultant thickness is defined as the final gap thickness of the application.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD 1500R

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Black	Black	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.010 to 0.020	0.254 to 0.508	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1 side)	2	2	—
Density (Bulk Rubber) (g/cc)	2.1	2.1	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.3	1.3	ASTM E1269
Hardness (Bulk Rubber) (Shore 00) (1)	40	40	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (2)	45	310	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	>6000	>6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	6.0	6.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.5	1.5	ASTM D5470
THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. STRAIN			
Deflection (% strain)	10	20	30
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.020" (3)	1.07	0.88	0.82

1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale. 2)Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch². 3) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Telecommunications
- Computer and peripherals
- Power conversion
- RDRAM™ memory modules / chip scale packages
- Areas where heat needs to be transferred to a frame chassis or other type of heat spreader

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts, and roll form (converted or unconverted)

Building a Part Number

GP1500R – 0.020 – 02 – 00 – ACME10256 Rev. A

Section A: GP1500R = Gap Pad 1500R Material

Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.010", 0.015", 0.020"

Section C: 02 = Natural tack, both sides

Section D: 0816 = Standard sheet size 8" x 16", or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

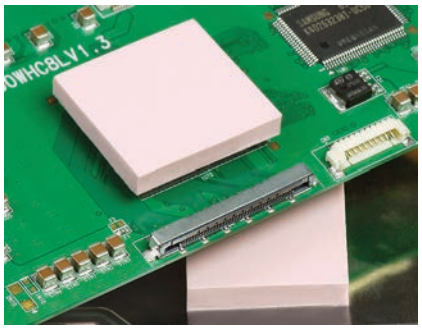
Standard Options

Gap Pad® 1500S30

Highly Conformable, Thermally Conductive, Reinforced "S-Class" Gap Filling Material

Features and Benefits

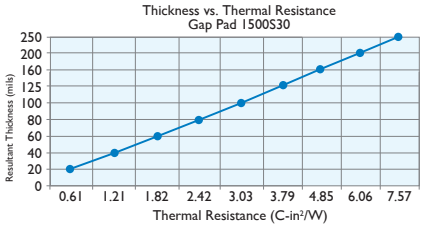
- Thermal conductivity: 1.3 W/m-K
- Highly conformable / low hardness
- Decreased strain on fragile components
- Fiberglass reinforced for puncture, shear and tear resistance
- Quick rebound to original shape



Gap Pad® 1500S30 is a highly compliant Gap Pad® material that is ideal for fragile component leads. The material is fiberglass reinforced for improved puncture resistance and handling characteristics. Gap Pad® 1500S30 maintains a conformable, yet elastic nature that provides excellent interfacing and wet-out characteristics, even to surfaces with high roughness or uneven topography.

Gap Pad® 1500S30 features an inherent tack on both sides of the material, eliminating the need for thermally impeding adhesive layers.

Note: Resultant thickness is defined as the final gap thickness of the application.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD 1500S30

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Light Pink	Light Pink	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	ASTM D374
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.020 to 0.250	0.508 to 6.350	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1 side)	2	2	—
Density (Bulk Rubber) (g/cc)	1.8	1.8	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Hardness (Bulk Rubber) (Shore 00) (1)	30	30	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (2)	16	110	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	>6000	>6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.0	5.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.3	1.3	ASTM D5470
THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. STRAIN			
Deflection (% strain)		10	20	30
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.040" (3)		1.69	1.41	1.26

1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale. 2)Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch². 3) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications:

- Any heat-generating component and a heat sink
- Computers and peripherals
- Telecommunications
- Between any heat-generating semiconductor and a heat sink
- Shielding devices

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form and die-cut parts

Building a Part Number

GP1500S30 – 0.020 – 02 – 0816 – NA

- Section A: GP1500S30 = Gap Pad 1500S30 Material
- Section B: Standard thickness available: 0.020", 0.040", 0.060" 0.080", 0.100", 0.125", 0.160", 0.200", 0.250"
- Section C: 02 = Natural tack, both sides
- Section D: 0816 = Standard sheet size 8" x 16", or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Pad® A2000

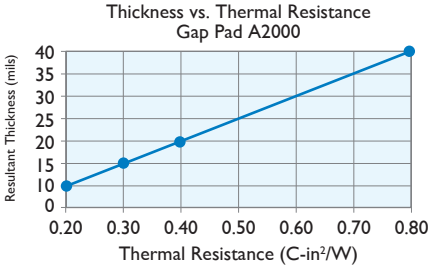
High Performance, Thermally Conductive Gap Filling Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity: 2.0 W/m-K
- Fiberglass reinforced for puncture, shear and tear resistance
- Electrically isolating

Gap Pad® A2000 acts as a thermal interface and electrical insulator between electronic components and heat sinks. In the thickness range of 10 to 40 mil, Gap Pad® A2000 is supplied with natural tack on both sides, allowing for excellent compliance to the adjacent surfaces of components. The 40 mil material thickness is supplied with lower tack on one side, allowing for burn-in processes and easy rework.

Note: Resultant thickness is defined as the final gap thickness of the application.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD A2000

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gray	Gray	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.010 to 0.040	0.254 to 1.016	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1 side)	2	2	—
Density (Bulk Rubber) (g/cc)	2.9	2.9	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Hardness (Bulk Rubber) (Shore 00) (1)	80	80	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (2)	55	379	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	>4000	>4000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	6.0	6.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	2.0	2.0	ASTM D5470
THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. STRAIN			
Deflection (% strain)		10	20	30
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.040" (3)		1.04	1.00	0.95

1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale. 2)Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch². 3) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Computer and peripherals; between CPU and heat spreader
- Telecommunications
- Heat pipe assemblies
- RDRAM™ memory modules
- CDROM / DVD cooling
- Areas where heat needs to be transferred to a frame chassis or other type of heat spreader
- DDR SDRAM memory modules

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form (converted or unconverted)

Building a Part Number Standard Options

GPA2000 – 0.010 – 02 – 0816 – NA ◂◂ *example*

Section A: GPA2000 = Gap Pad A2000 Material

Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.010", 0.015", 0.020" 0.040"

Section C: 02 = Natural tack, both sides

Section D: 0816 = Standard sheet size 8" x 16", or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

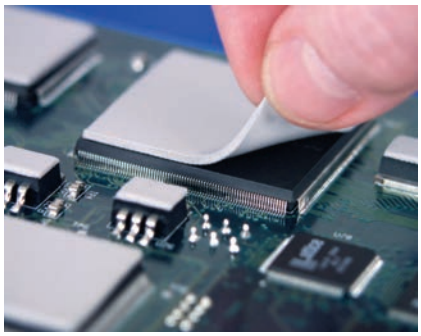
THE BERGQUIST COMPANY

Gap Pad® 2000S40

Highly Conformable, Thermally Conductive, Reinforced "S-Class" Gap Filling Material

Features and Benefits

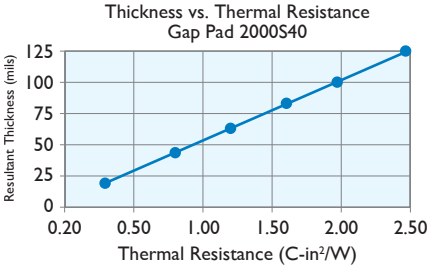
- Thermal conductivity: 2.0 W/m-K
- Low "S-Class" thermal resistance at very low pressures
- Highly conformable, low hardness
- Designed for low-stress applications
- Fiberglass reinforced for puncture, shear and tear resistance



Gap Pad® 2000S40 is recommended for low-stress applications that require a mid to high thermally conductive interface material. The highly conformable nature of the material allows the pad to fill in air voids and air gaps between PC boards and heat sinks or metal chassis with stepped topography, rough surfaces and high stack-up tolerances.

Gap Pad® 2000S40 is offered with inherent natural tack on both sides of the material allowing for stick-in-place characteristics during application assembly. The material is supplied with protective liners on both sides. The top side has reduced tack for ease of handling.

Note: Resultant thickness is defined as the final gap thickness of the application.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD 2000S40			
PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gray	Gray	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.020 to 0.125	0.508 to 3.175	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1 side)	2	2	—
Density (Bulk Rubber) (g/cc)	2.9	2.9	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	0.6	0.6	ASTM E1269
Hardness (Bulk Rubber) (Shore 00) (1)	30	30	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (2)	45	310	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	>5000	>5000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	6.0	6.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	2.0	2.0	ASTM D5470
THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. STRAIN			
Deflection (% strain)		10	20	30
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.040" (3)		0.97	0.89	0.80

1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale. 2)Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch². 3) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Power electronics DC/DC; 1/4, 1/2, full bricks, etc.
- Mass storage devices
- Graphics card/processor/ASIC
- Wireline/wireless communications hardware
- Automotive engine/transmission controls

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form and die-cut parts

Building a Part Number

GP2000S40 – 0.020 – 02 – 0816 – NA

Section A: GP2000S40 = Gap Pad 2000S40 Material

Section B: 0.020 = Standard thicknesses available: 0.020", 0.040", 0.060", 0.080", 0.100", 0.125"

Section C: 02 = Natural tack, both sides

Section D: 0816 = Standard sheet size 8" x 16", or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

◂◂ *example*

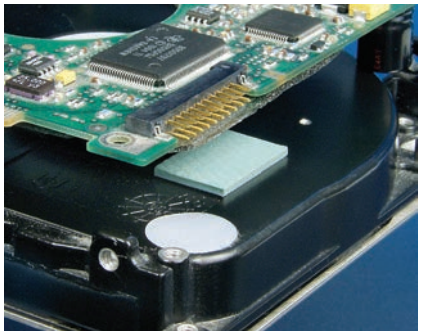
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Pad® 2200SF

Thermally Conductive, Silicone-Free Gap Filling Material

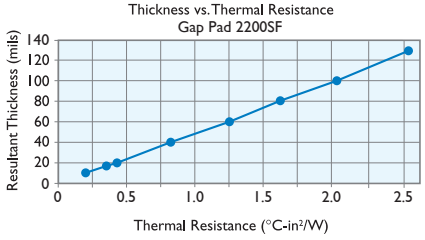
Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity: 2.0 W/m-K
- Silicone-free formulation
- Medium compliance with easy handling
- Electrically isolating



Gap Pad® 2200SF is a thermally conductive, electrically isolating, silicone-free polymer specially designed for silicone-sensitive applications. The material is ideal for applications with uneven topologies and high stackup tolerances. Gap Pad® 2200SF is reinforced for easy material handling and added durability during assembly. The material is available with a protective liner on both sides. Gap Pad® 2200SF is supplied with reduced tack on one side allowing for burn-in processes and easy rework.

Note: Resultant thickness is defined as the final gap thickness of the application.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD 2200SF			
PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Green	Green	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.010 to 0.125	0.254 to 3.175	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1 or 2 sided)	2	2	—
Density (g/cc)	2.8	2.8	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Hardness, Bulk Rubber (Shore 00) (1)	70	70	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (2)	33	228	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 257	-60 to 125	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	>5000	>5000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	6.0	6.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^8	10^8	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	2.0	2.0	ASTM D5470

1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale.
2) Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch². For more information on Gap Pad modulus, refer to Bergquist Application Note #116.

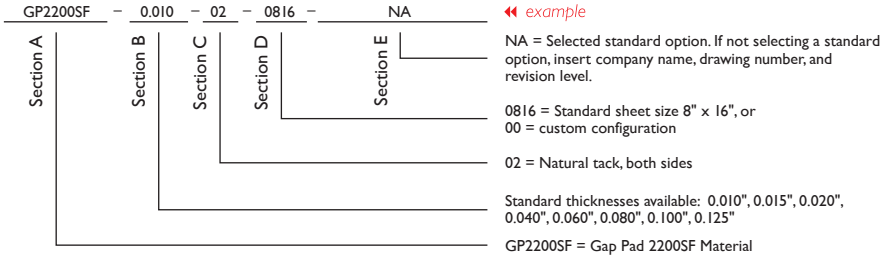
Typical Applications:

- Digital disk drives
- Proximity near electrical contacts (e.g. DC brush motors, connectors, relays)
- Fiber optics modules

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form
- Die-cut parts
- Standard sheet size is 8" x 16"

Building a Part Number Standard Options



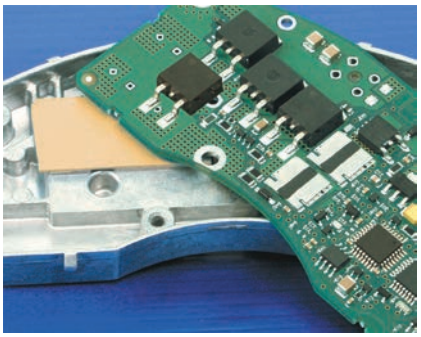
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Pad® A3000

Thermally Conductive, Reinforced Gap Filling Material

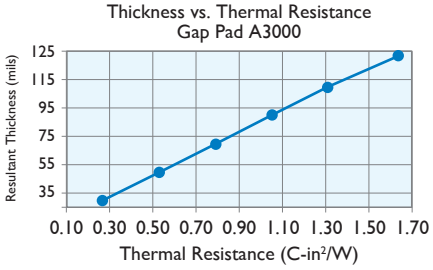
Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity: 2.6 W/m-K
- Fiberglass reinforced for puncture, shear and tear resistance
- Reduced tack on one side to aid in application assembly
- Electrically isolating



Gap Pad® A3000 is a thermally conductive, filled-polymer laminate, supplied on a reinforcing mesh for added electrical isolation, easy material handling and enhanced puncture, shear and tear resistance. Gap Pad® A3000 has a reinforcement layer on the dark gold side of the material that assists in burn-in and rework processes while the light gold and soft side of the material allows for added compliance.

Note: Resultant thickness is defined as the final gap thickness of the application.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD A3000

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gold	Gold	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.015 to 0.125	0.381 to 3.175	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1 side)	1	1	—
Density (Bulk Rubber) (g/cc)	3.2	3.2	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Hardness (Bulk Rubber) (Shore 00) (1)	80	80	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (2)	50	344	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	>5000	>5000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	7.0	7.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{10}	10^{10}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	2.6	2.6	ASTM D5470
THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. STRAIN			
Deflection (% strain)		10	20	30
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.040" (3)		0.78	0.73	0.68

1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale. 2)Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch². 3) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Computer and peripherals
- Heat pipe assemblies
- CDROM / DVD cooling
- Telecommunications
- RDRAM™ memory modules
- Between CPU and heat spreader
- Area where heat needs to be transferred to a frame, chassis or other type of heat spreader

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form (converted or unconverted)

Building a Part Number

GPA3000 – 0.015 – 01 – 0816 – NA

Section A: GPA3000 = Gap Pad A3000 Material

Section B: 0.015 = Standard thicknesses available: 0.015", 0.020", 0.040", 0.060", 0.080", 0.100", 0.125"

Section C: 01 = Natural tack, one side

Section D: 0816 = Standard sheet size 8" x 16", or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

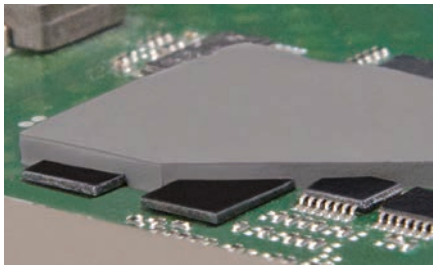
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Pad® 3500ULM

Highly Conformable, Thermally Conductive, Ultra-Low Modulus Material

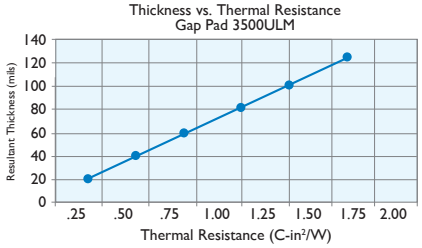
Features and Benefits

- Thermal Conductivity: 3.5 W/m-K
- Fiberglass reinforced for shear and tear resistance
- Non-fiberglass option for applications that require an additional reduction in stress



Gap Pad® 3500ULM (ultra-low modulus) is an extremely soft gap filling material with a thermal conductivity of 3.5 W/m-K. The material offers exceptional thermal performance at low pressures due to a unique 3.5 W/m-K filler package and ultra-low modulus resin formulation. The enhanced material is well suited for high performance applications requiring extremely low assembly stress. Gap Pad® 3500ULM maintains a conformable nature that allows for excellent interfacing and wet-out characteristics, even to surfaces with high roughness and/or topography.

Gap Pad® 3500ULM is offered with and without fiberglass and has higher natural inherent tack on one side of the material, eliminating the need for thermally-impeding adhesive layers. The top side has minimal tack for ease of handling. Gap Pad® 3500ULM is supplied with protective liners on both sides.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD 3500ULM

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gray	Gray	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass or No fiberglass	Fiberglass or No fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.020 to 0.125	0.508 to 3.175	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack	2	2	—
Density (Bulk Rubber) (g/cc)	3.1	3.1	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (1) (2)	4	27.5	—
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	>5000	>5000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz) (3)	6.0	6.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{10}	10^{10}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	3.5	3.5	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. STRAIN			
Deflection (% strain)	10	20	30
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.040" (4)	0.50	0.44	0.39

1) Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch² after 5 minutes of compression at 10% strain on a 1mm thickness material.
2) Thirty second delay value Shore 000 hardness scale is 70 for 125 mil.
3) Minimum value at 20 mil.
4) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Consumer electronics
- Telecommunications
- ASICs and DSPs
- PC applications

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form and die-cut parts

Building a Part Number

GP3500ULM – 0.020 – 02 – 0816 – NA

- Section A: GP3500ULM
- Section B: 0.020
- Section C: 02
- Section D: 0816
- Section E: NA

Standard Options

example

NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

0816 = Standard sheet size 8" x 16", or
00 = custom configuration
02 = Natural tack, both sides (Without Fiberglass)
12 = Natural tack, both sides (With Fiberglass)
05 = Non-tack, one side (Without Fiberglass), 7.87" x 15.75"
15 = Non-tack, one side (With Fiberglass), 7.87" x 15.75"
Standard thicknesses available: 0.020"(fiberglass only), 0.040", 0.060", 0.080", 0.100", 0.125"
GP3500ULM = Gap Pad 3500ULM Material without fiberglass
GP3500ULM-G = Gap Pad 3500ULM Material with fiberglass (GP3500ULM and GP3500ULM-G are also offered in a NT, non-tack, version)

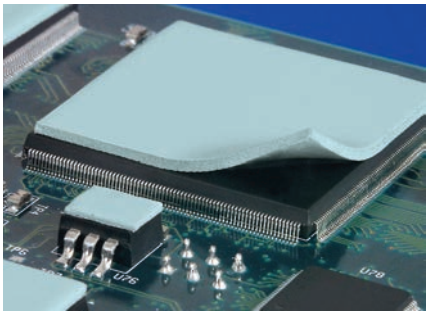
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Pad® 5000S35

High thermal conductivity plus "S-Class" softness and conformability

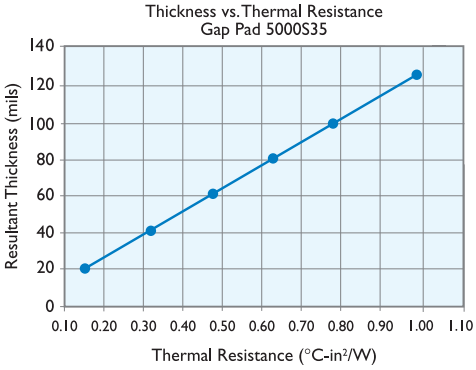
Features and Benefits

- High thermal conductivity: 5.0 W/m-K
- Highly conformable, "S-Class" softness
- Natural inherent tack reduces interfacial thermal resistance
- Conforms to demanding contours and maintains structural integrity with little or no stress applied to fragile component leads
- Fiberglass reinforced for puncture, shear and tear resistance
- Excellent thermal performance at low pressures



Gap Pad® 5000S35 is a fiberglass-reinforced filler and polymer featuring a high thermal conductivity. The material yields extremely soft characteristics while maintaining elasticity and conformability. The fiberglass reinforcement provides easy handling and converting, added electrical isolation and tear resistance. The inherent natural tack on both sides assists in application and allows the product to effectively fill air gaps, enhancing the overall thermal performance. The top side has reduced tack for ease of handling. Gap Pad® 5000S35 is ideal for high-performance applications at low mounting pressures.

Note: Resultant thickness is defined as the final gap thickness of the application.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP PAD A3000			
PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Light Green	Light Green	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.020 to 0.125	0.508 to 3.175	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1 side)	2	2	—
Density (Bulk Rubber) (g/cc)	3.6	3.6	ASTM D792
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Hardness (Bulk Rubber) (Shore 00) (1)	35	35	ASTM D2240
Young's Modulus (psi) / (kPa) (2)	17.5	121	ASTM D575
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	>5000	>5000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	7.5	7.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^9	10^9	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	5.0	5.0	ASTM D5470
THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. STRAIN			
Deflection (% strain)		10	20	30
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.040" (3)		0.41	0.34	0.30

1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale. 2)Young's Modulus, calculated using 0.01 in/min. step rate of strain with a sample size of 0.79 inch². 3) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications

- CDROM / DVD ROM
- Voltage Regulator Modules (VRMs) and POLs
- Thermally-enhanced BGAs
- Memory packages / modules
- PC Board to chassis
- ASICs and DSPs

Configurations Available:

- Die-cut parts are available in any shape or size, separated or in sheet form

Building a Part Number

GP5000S35 – 0.020 – 02 – 0816 – NA

Section A: GP5000S35 = Gap Pad 5000S35 Material

Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.020", 0.040", 0.060" 0.080", 0.100", 0.125"

Section C: 02 = Natural tack, both sides

Section D: 0816 = Standard sheet size 8" x 16", or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Filler Liquid Dispensed Materials

Introduction

Effective thermal management is key to ensuring consistent performance and long term reliability of many electronic devices. With the wide variety of applications requiring thermal management, the need for alternative thermal material solutions and innovative material placement methods continues to grow. In response, Bergquist has developed a family of dispensable liquid polymer materials with unique characteristics especially designed for ultimate thermal management design and component assembly flexibility.

Two-Part Gap Fillers

Bergquist two-part, cure-in-place materials are dispensed as a liquid onto the target surface. As the components are assembled, the material will wet-out to the adjacent surfaces, filling even the smallest gaps and air voids. Once cured, the material remains a flexible and soft elastomer, designed to assist in relieving coefficient of thermal expansion (CTE) mismatch stresses during thermal cycling. Gap Filler is ideally suited for applications where pads cannot perform adequately, can be used to replace grease or potting compounds and is currently used in power supply, telecom, digital, and automotive applications.

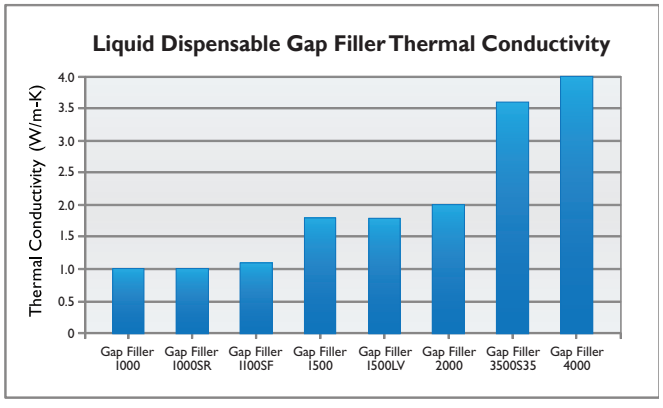
Liquid Gap Filler Key Performance Benefits

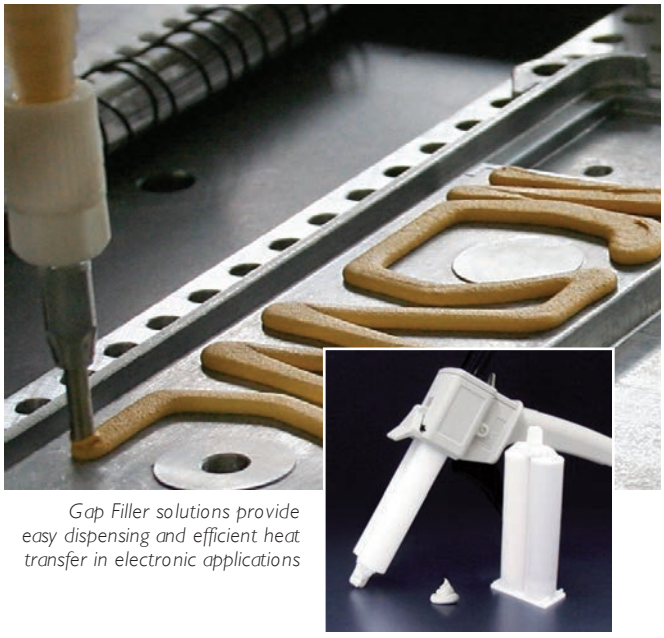
Ultra Low Modulus: Minimal Stress During Assembly

Because Gap Filler is dispensed and wet-out in its liquid state, the material will create virtually zero stress on components during the assembly process. Gap Filler can be used to interface even the most fragile and delicate devices.

Excellent Conformability to Intricate Geometries

Liquid Gap Filler materials are able to conform to intricate topographies, including multi-level surfaces. Due to its increased mobility prior to cure, Gap Filler can fill small air voids, crevices, and holes, reducing overall thermal resistance to the heat generating device.





Gap Filler solutions provide easy dispensing and efficient heat transfer in electronic applications

Single Solution for Multiple Applications

Unlike pre-cured gap filling materials, the liquid approach offers infinite thickness options and eliminates the need for specific pad thicknesses or die-cut shapes for individual applications.

Efficient Material Usage

Manual or semi-automatic dispensing tools can be used to apply material directly to the target surface resulting in effective use of material with minimal waste. Further maximization of material usage can be achieved with implementation of automated dispensing equipment, which allows for precise material placement and reduces the application time of the material.

Customizable Flow Characteristics

Although Gap Fillers are designed to flow easily under minimal pressure, they are thixotropic in nature which helps the material remain in place after dispensing and prior to cure. Bergquist Gap Filler offerings include a range of rheological characteristics and can be tailored to meet customer specific flow requirements from self-leveling to highly thixotropic materials that maintain their form as dispensed.

Frequently Asked Questions

Q: How is viscosity measured?
A: Due to the thixotropic characteristics of most Gap Fillers, special consideration should be given to the test method(s) used to determine viscosity of these materials. Because the material viscosity is dependent on shear rate, different measurement equipment testing under varying shear rates will produce varied viscosity readings. When comparing apparent viscosities of multiple materials, it is important to ensure that the data was generated using the same test method and test conditions (therefore the same shear rate). Bergquist test methods and conditions are noted in the individual product data sheets.

Q: How are Pot Life and Cure Time Defined?
A: Two-part Gap Filler systems begin curing once the two components are mixed together. Bergquist defines the pot life (working life) of a two-part system as the time for the viscosity to double after parts A and B are mixed. Bergquist defines the cure time of a two-part material as the time to reach 90% cure after mixing. Two-part Gap Fillers will cure at room temperature (25°C), or cure time can be accelerated with exposure to elevated temperatures.

Q: Can I use my Gap Filler after the shelf life has expired?
A: Bergquist does not advocate using Gap Filler beyond the recommended shelf life and is unable to recertify material that has expired. In order to ensure timely use of product, Bergquist recommends a first-in-first-out (FIFO) inventory system.

Q: How should I store my Gap Filler?
A: Unless otherwise indicated on product data sheets, two-part Gap Fillers should be stored in the original sealed container in a climate controlled environment at or below 25°C and 50% Relative Humidity. If stored at reduced temperatures, materials should be placed at room temperature and allowed to stabilize prior to use. Unless otherwise noted, all cartridges and tubes should be stored in Bergquist defined packaging with the nozzle end down.

Q: Do temperature excursions above 25°C affect the shelf life?
A: Short periods of time above the recommended storage temperature, such as during shipping, have not been shown to affect the material characteristics.

Q: Does Gap Filler have adhesive characteristics?
A: Although Gap Fillers are not designed as structural adhesives, when cured, they have a low level of natural tack, which will allow the material to adhere mildly to adjacent components. This aids in keeping the material in the interface throughout repeated temperature cycling and eliminates pump-out from the interface.

Q: Is Gap Filler reworkable?
A: In many cases, Gap Filler can be reworked. The ease of rework is highly dependent on the topography of the application as well as the coverage area.

Q: What container sizes are available for Gap Fillers?
A: Two-part materials are available in several standard dual cartridge sizes including 50cc (25cc each of parts A and B) and 400cc (200 cc each of parts A and B). Gap fillers are also available in kits of 1200cc (two stand-alone 600cc containers, one of each part) and 10-gallon (two 5-gallon pails, one of each part) sizes for higher volume production. Other special and custom container sizes are available upon request.

Q: How do I mix the two-part Gap Fillers?
A: Disposable plastic static mixing nozzles are used to mix parts A and B together at the desired ratio. Static mixers can be attached to the ends of cartridges or mounted on automated dispensing equipment. They are reliable, accurate and inexpensive to replace after extended down times. Unless otherwise indicated, mixing nozzles with a minimum of 21 mixing elements are recommended to achieve proper mixing.

Q: What is the tolerance on the mix ratio?
A: Two-part materials should be mixed to the stated mix ratio by volume within a +/-5% tolerance to ensure proper material characteristics. If light colored streaks or marbling are present in the material, there has been inadequate mixing. Bergquist recommends purging newly tapped containers through the static mixer until a uniform color is achieved. In order to ensure consistent material characteristics and performance, Bergquist two-part systems are to be used with matching part A and B lot numbers.

Q: What options are available for dispensing material onto my application?
A: Bergquist can provide manual or pneumatic applicator guns for product supplied in dual cartridge form. Gap Filler supplied in high volume container kits can be dispensed via automated dispensing equipment for high-speed in-line manufacturing. Bergquist has aligned with several experienced automated dispensing equipment vendors to further assist our customers in creating an optimized dispensing process. For information regarding dispensing equipment, contact your local Bergquist representative. For some materials, screen or stencil application may be an option and should be evaluated on a case by case basis.

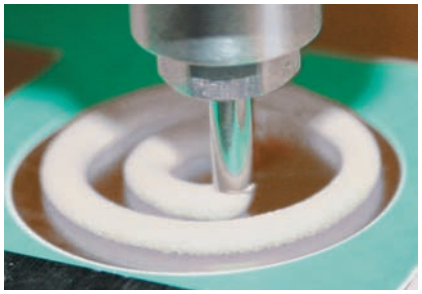
Q: Should I be concerned about Gap Filler compatibility with other materials in my application?
A: Although not common, it is possible to encounter materials that can affect the cure of two-part Gap Fillers. A list of general categories of compounds that may inhibit the rate of cure or poison the curing catalyst in Gap Filler products is available to help assist with material compatibility evaluation. Please contact your local Bergquist representative for more details.

Gap Filler 1000 (Two-Part)

Thermally Conductive, Liquid Gap Filling Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity: 1.0 W/m-K
- Ultra-conforming, designed for fragile and low-stress applications
- Ambient and accelerated cure schedules
- 100% solids – no cure by-products
- Excellent low and high temperature mechanical and chemical stability



Gap Filler 1000 is a thermally conductive, liquid gap filling material. It is supplied as a two-component, room or elevated temperature curing system. The material is formulated to provide a balance of cured material properties highlighted by a low modulus and good compression set (memory). The result is a soft, thermally conductive, form-in-place elastomer ideal for coupling "hot" electronic components mounted on PC boards with an adjacent metal case or heat sink. Before cure, Gap Filler 1000 flows under pressure like a grease. After cure, it does not pump from the interface as a result of thermal cycling. Unlike thermal grease, the cured product is dry to the touch. Unlike cured gap filling materials, the liquid approach offers infinite thickness with little or no stress during displacement and eliminates the need for specific pad thickness and die-cut shapes for individual applications. Gap Filler 1000 is intended for use in thermal interface applications when a strong structural bond is not required.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP FILLER 1000

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color / Part A	Gray	Gray	Visual
Color / Part B	White	White	Visual
Viscosity as Mixed (cps) (1)	100,000	100,000	ASTM D2196
Density (g/cc)	1.6	1.6	ASTM D792
Mix Ratio	1:1	1:1	—
Shelf Life @ 25°C (months)	6	6	—
PROPERTY AS CURED			
Color	Gray	Gray	Visual
Hardness (Shore 00) (2)	30	30	ASTM D2240
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 347	-60 to 175	—
ELECTRICAL AS CURED			
Dielectric Strength (V/mil)	500	500	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.0	5.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL AS CURED			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM D5470
CURE SCHEDULE			
Pot Life @ 25°C (min) (3)	15	15	—
Cure @ 25°C (min) (4)	60 - 120	60 - 120	—
Cure @ 100°C (min) (4)	5	5	—

1) Brookfield RV, Heli-Path, Spindle TF @ 20 rpm, 25°C.
2) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale.
3) Time for viscosity to double.
4) Cure schedule (rheometer - time to read 90% cure)

Typical Applications Include:

- Automotive electronics
- Computer and peripherals
- Between any heat-generating semiconductor and a heat sink
- Telecommunications
- Thermally conductive vibration dampening

Configurations Available:

- Supplied in cartridge and kit form

Building a Part Number

GF1000 – 00 – 15 – 50cc – NA

- Section A: GF1000 = Gap Filler 1000 Material
- Section B: 00 = No spacer beads; 07 = 0.007" spacer beads
- Section C: Pot Life: 15 = 15 minutes
- Section D: Cartridges: 50cc = 50.0cc, 400cc = 400.0cc; Kits: 1200cc = 1200.0cc, or 10G = 10 gallon
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

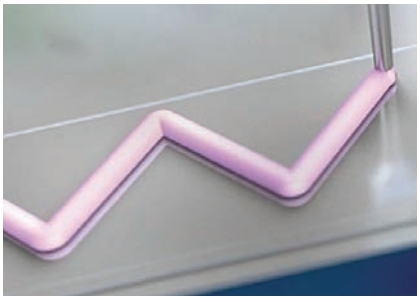
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Filler 1000SR (Two-Part)

Thermally Conductive, Liquid Gap Filler Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal Conductivity: 1.0 W/m-K
- Excellent slump resistance (stays in place)
- Ultra-conforming, with excellent wet-out for low stress interface applications
- 100% solids - no cure by-products
- Excellent low and high temperature mechanical and chemical stability



Gap Filler 1000SR is a two-part, thermally conductive, liquid gap filling material that features superior slump resistance. The mixed system will cure at room temperature and can be accelerated with the addition of heat.

Unlike cured thermal pad materials, a liquid approach offers infinite thickness variations with little or no stress to sensitive components during assembly. As cured, Gap Filler 1000SR provides a soft, thermally conductive, form-in-place elastomer that is ideal for fragile assemblies or for filling unique and intricate air voids and gaps.

Gap Filler 1000SR exhibits low level natural tack characteristics and is intended for use in applications where a strong structural bond is not required.

Typical Applications:

- Automotive electronics
- Computer and peripherals
- Between any heat-generating semiconductor and a heat sink
- Telecommunications

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP FILLER 1000SR

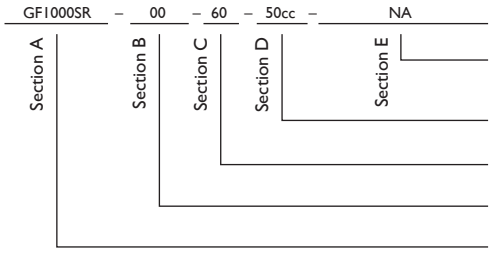
PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color / Part A	Violet	Violet	Visual
Color / Part B	White	White	Visual
Viscosity, High Shear (Pa-s) (1)	20	20	ASTM D5099
Density (g/cc)	2.0	2.0	ASTM D792
Mix Ratio	1:1	1:1	—
Shelf Life @ 25°C (months)	6	6	—
PROPERTY AS CURED			
Color	Violet	Violet	Visual
Hardness (Shore 00) (2)	75	75	ASTM D2240
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM D1269
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 347	-60 to 175	—
ELECTRICAL AS CURED			
Dielectric Strength (V/mil)	500	500	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.1	5.1	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL AS CURED			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM D5470
CURE SCHEDULE			
Pot Life @ 25°C (min) (3)	60	60	-
Cure @ 25°C (hrs) (4)	20	20	-
Cure @ 100°C (min) (4)	10	10	-

1) Capillary Viscosity, Initial, 4500 sec^{-1}. Part A and B measured separately.
2) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale.
3) ARES Parallel Plate Rheometer - Working life as liquid, time for modulus to double.
4) ARES Parallel Plate Rheometer - Estimated time to read 90% cure.

Configurations Available:

- Supplied in cartridge or kit form

Building a Part Number



Standard Options

example

NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Cartridges: 50cc = 50.0cc, 400cc = 400.0cc
Kits: 1200cc = 1200.0cc, or 10G = 10 gallon

Pot Life: 60 = 60 minutes

00 = No spacer beads
07 = 0.007" spacer beads

GF1000SR = Gap Filler 1000SR Material

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Filler 1100SF (Two-Part)

Thermally Conductive, Silicone-Free, Liquid Gap Filling Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity: 1.1 W/m-K
- No silicone outgassing or extraction
- Ultra-conforming, designed for fragile and low-stress applications
- Ambient and accelerated cure schedules
- 100% solids – no cure by-products

Gap Filler 1100SF is the thermal solution for silicone-sensitive applications. The material is supplied as a two-part component, curing at room or elevated temperatures. The material exhibits low modulus properties then cures to a soft, flexible elastomer, helping reduce thermal cycling stresses during operation and virtually eliminating stress during assembly of low-stress applications.

The two components are colored to assist as a mix indicator (1:1 by volume). The mixed system will cure at ambient temperature. Unlike cured thermal pad materials, the liquid approach offers infinite thickness variations with little or no stress during assembly displacement. Gap Filler 1100SF, although exhibiting some natural tack characteristics, is not intended for use in thermal interface applications requiring a mechanical structural bond.

Application

Gap Filler 1100SF can be mixed and dispensed using dual-tube cartridge packs with static mixers and manual or pneumatic gun or high volume mixing and dispensing equipment (application of heat may be used to reduce viscosity).

TEMPERATURE DEPENDENCE OF VISCOSITY

The viscosity of the Gap Filler 1100SF material is temperature dependent. The table below provides the multiplication factor to obtain viscosity at various temperatures. To obtain the viscosity at a given temperature, look up the multiplication factor at that temperature and multiply the corresponding viscosity at 25°C.

Temperature	Multiplication Factor	
°C	Part A	Part B
20	1.43	1.57
25	1.00	1.00
35	0.58	0.50
45	0.39	0.30
50	0.32	0.24

Example - Viscosity of Part A @ 45°:

Viscosity of Part A at 25°C is 450,000 cp. The multiplication factor for part A at 45°C is 0.39. Therefore:

(450,000) x (0.39) = 175,500 cps

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP FILLER 1100SF

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color / Part A	Yellow	Yellow	Visual
Color / Part B	Red	Red	Visual
Viscosity as Mixed (cps) (1)	450,000	450,000	ASTM D2196
Density (g/cc)	2.0	2.0	ASTM D792
Mix Ratio	1:1	1:1	—
Shelf Life @ 25°C (months)	6	6	—
PROPERTY AS CURED			
Color	Orange	Orange	Visual
Hardness (Shore 00) (2)	60	60	ASTM D2240
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	0.9	0.9	ASTM E1269
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 257	-60 to 125	—
ELECTRICAL AS CURED			
Dielectric Strength (V/mil)	400	400	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.0	5.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{10}	10^{10}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL AS CURED			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.1	1.1	ASTM D5470
CURE SCHEDULE			
Pot Life @ 25°C (3)	240 min (4 hr)	240 min (4 hr)	—
Cure @ 25°C (hrs) (4)	24	24	—
Cure @ 100°C (min) (4)	10	10	—

1) Brookfield RV, Heli-Path, Spindle TF @ 2 rpm, 25°C.
2) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale.
3) Time for viscosity to double.
4) Cure schedule (rheometer - time to read 90% cure)

Typical Applications Include:

- Silicone-sensitive optic components
- Silicone-sensitive electronics
- Hard disk assemblies
- Dielectric for bare-leaded devices
- Filling various gaps between heat-generating devices to heat sinks and housings
- Mechanical switching relay

Configurations Available:

- Supplied in cartridge or kit form

Building a Part Number

GF1100SF – 00 – 240 – 400cc – NA

Section A: GF1100SF = Gap Filler 1100SF Material

Section B: 00 = No spacer beads; 07 = 0.007" spacer beads

Section C: Pot Life: 240 = 240 minutes

Section D: Cartridges: 400cc = 400.0cc; Kits: 1200cc = 1200.0cc, or 10G = 10 gallon

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

◂◂ *example*

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Filler 1500 (Two-Part)

Thermally Conductive Liquid Gap Filling Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity: 1.8 W/mK
- Optimized shear thinning characteristics for ease of dispensing
- Excellent slump resistance (stays in place)
- Ultra-conforming with excellent wet-out for low stress interface applications
- 100% solids – no cure by-products
- Excellent low and high temperature mechanical and chemical stability

Gap Filler 1500 is a two-part, high performance, thermally conductive liquid gap filling material, which features superior slump resistance and high shear thinning characteristics for optimized consistency and control during dispensing. The mixed system will cure at room temperature and can be accelerated with the addition of heat. Unlike cured thermal pad materials, a liquid approach offers infinite thickness variations with little or no stress to the sensitive components during assembly. Gap Filler 1500 exhibits low level natural tack characteristics and is intended for use in applications where a strong structural bond is not required. As cured, Gap Filler 1500 provides a soft, thermally conductive, form-in-place elastomer that is ideal for fragile assemblies and filling unique and intricate air voids and gaps.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP FILLER 1500

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color / Part A	Yellow	Yellow	Visual
Color / Part B	White	White	Visual
Viscosity, High Shear (Pa-s)(1)	25	25	ASTM D5099
Density (g/cc)	2.7	2.7	ASTM D792
Mix Ratio	1:1	1:1	—
Shelf Life @ 25°C (months)	6	6	—
PROPERTY AS CURED			
Color	Yellow	Yellow	Visual
Hardness (Shore 00)(2)	50	50	ASTM D2240
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM D1269
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL AS CURED			
Dielectric Strength (V/mil)	400	400	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	6.4	6.4	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{10}	10^{10}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL AS CURED			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.8	1.8	ASTM D5470
CURE SCHEDULE	**SCHEDULE 1**	**SCHEDULE 2**	
Pot Life @ 25°C (3)	60 min	480 min (8 hr)	-
Cure @ 25°C (4)	5 hours	3 days	-
Cure @ 100°C (4)	10 min	30 min	-

1) Capillary viscosity, initial, 3000 sec^{-1}. Part A and B measured separately
2) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale.
3) Parallel Plate Rheometer - Working life as liquid.
4) Parallel Plate Rheometer - Estimated time to read 90% cure.

Typical Applications Include:

- Automotive electronics
- Computer and peripherals
- Between any heat generating semiconductor and a heat sink
- Telecommunications

Configurations Available:

- Supplied in cartridge or kit form
- With or without glass beads

Building a Part Number

GF1500 – 00 – 60 – 10G – NA

- Section A: GF1500
- Section B: 00
- Section C: 60
- Section D: 10G
- Section E: NA

Standard Options

example

NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Cartridges: 50cc = 50.0cc, 400cc = 400.0cc
Kits: 1200cc = 1200.00cc, 10G = 10 gallon

Pot Life: 60 = 60 min, 480 = 480 min

00 = No spacer beads, 07 = 0.007" spacer beads, 10 = 0.010" spacer beads

GF1500 = Gap Filler 1500 (Two-Part) Material

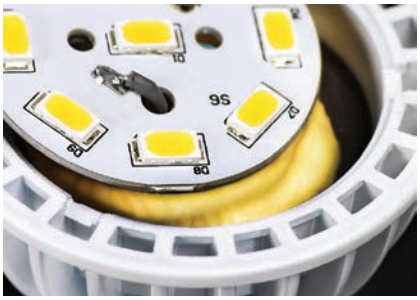
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Filler 1500LV (Two-Part)

Thermally Conductive, Liquid Gap Filler Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal Conductivity: 1.8 W/m-K
- Low volatility for silicone sensitive applications
- Ultra-conforming, with excellent wet-out
- 100% solids — no cure by-products
- Excellent low and high temperature chemical and mechanical stability



Gap Filler 1500LV is a two-part, high performance, thermally conductive, liquid gap filling material. This material offers the high temperature resistance and low modulus of a silicone material with significantly lower levels of silicone outgassing for use in silicone sensitive applications.

The mixed material will cure at room temperature and can be accelerated with the addition of heat. As cured, Gap Filler 1500LV provides a soft, thermally conductive, form-in-place elastomer that is ideal for fragile assemblies or for filling unique and intricate air voids and gaps.

Liquid dispensed thermal materials offer infinite thickness variations and impart little to no stress on sensitive components during assembly. Gap Filler 1500LV exhibits low level natural tack characteristics and is intended for use in applications where a strong structural bond is not required.

Typical Applications:

- Lighting
- Automotive electronics
- Silicone sensitive applications

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP FILLER 1500LV

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color / Part A	Yellow	Yellow	Visual
Color / Part B	White	White	Visual
Viscosity, High Shear (Pa-s) (1)	20	20	ASTM D5099
Density (g/cc)	2.7	2.7	ASTM D792
Mix Ratio	1:1	1:1	—
Shelf Life @ 25°C (months)	6	6	—
PROPERTY AS CURED			
Color	Yellow	Yellow	Visual
Hardness (Shore 00) (2)	80	80	ASTM D2240
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM D1269
Siloxane Content, sD_4-D_{10} (ppm)	<100	<100	—
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL AS CURED			
Dielectric Strength (V/mil)	400	400	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	6.2	6.2	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{10}	10^{10}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL AS CURED			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.8	1.8	ASTM D5470
CURE SCHEDULE			
Working Time @ 25°C (3)	120 min (2 hrs)	120 min (2 hrs)	—
Cure @ 25°C (hrs) (3)	8	8	—
Cure @ 100°C (min) (3)	10	10	—

1) Capillary Viscosity, 3000/sec, Part A and B measured separately.
2) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale.
3) Parallel plate rheometer, see reactivity application note.

Configurations Available:

- Supplied in cartridge or kit form

Building a Part Number

GF1500LV – 00 – 120 – 50cc – NA

- Section A: GF1500LV
- Section B: 00
- Section C: 120
- Section D: 50cc
- Section E: NA

Standard Options

example

NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Cartridges: 50cc = 50.0cc, 400cc = 400.0cc
Kits: 1200cc = 1200.0cc, or 10G = 10 gallon

Pot Life: 120 = 120 minutes

00 = No spacer beads
07 = 0.007" spacer beads
10 = 0.010" spacer beads

GF1500LV = Gap Filler 1500LV Material

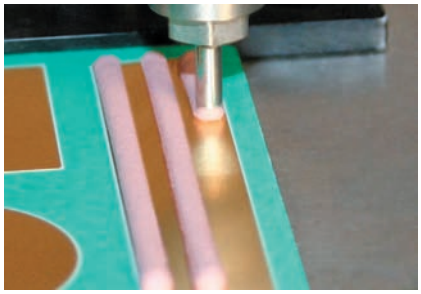
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Filler 2000 (Two-Part)

Thermally Conductive, Liquid Gap Filling Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity: 2.0 W/m-K
- Ultra-conforming, designed for fragile and low-stress applications
- Ambient and accelerated cure schedules
- 100% solids – no cure by-products
- Excellent low and high temperature mechanical and chemical stability



Gap Filler 2000 is a high performance, thermally conductive, liquid gap filling material supplied as a two-component, room or elevated temperature curing system. The material provides a balance of cured material properties and good compression set (memory). The result is a soft, form-in-place elastomer ideal for coupling "hot" electronic components mounted on PC boards with an adjacent metal case or heat sink. Before cure, it flows under pressure like grease. After cure, it won't pump from the interface as a result of thermal cycling and is dry to the touch.

Unlike cured Gap Filling materials, the liquid approach offers infinite thickness with little or no stress during displacement and assembly. It also eliminates the need for specific pad thickness and die-cut shapes for individual applications.

Gap Filler 2000 is intended for use in thermal interface applications when a strong structural bond is not required.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP FILLER 2000

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color / Part A	Pink	Pink	Visual
Color / Part B	White	White	—
Viscosity as Mixed (cps)(1)	300,000	300,000	ASTM D2196
Density (g/cc)	2.9	2.9	ASTM D792
Mix Ratio	1:1	1:1	—
Shelf Life @ 25°C (months)	6	6	—
PROPERTY AS CURED			
Color	Pink	Pink	Visual
Hardness (Shore 00)(2)	70	70	ASTM D2240
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM D1269
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL AS CURED			
Dielectric Strength (V/mil)	500	500	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	7	7	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL AS CURED			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	2.0	2.0	ASTM D5470
CURE SCHEDULE	**SCHEDULE 1**	**SCHEDULE 2**	**SCHEDULE 3**
Pot Life @ 25°C (3)	15 min	60 min	600 min (10 hr)
Cure @ 25°C (4)	1-2 hours	3-4 hours	3 days
Cure @ 100°C (4)	5 min	15 min	1 hour

1) Brookfield RV, Heli-Path, Spindle TF @ 20 rpm, 25°C.
2) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale.
3) Time for viscosity to double.
4) Cure schedule (rheometer - time to read 90% cure)

Typical Applications Include:

- Automotive electronics
- Computer and peripherals
- Between any heat-generating semiconductor and a heat sink
- Telecommunications
- Thermally conductive vibration dampening

Configurations Available:

- Supplied in cartridge or kit form

Building a Part Number

GF2000 – 00 – 60 – 10G – NA

Section A: GF2000
Section B: 00
Section C: 60
Section D: 10G
Section E: NA

Standard Options

example

NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Cartridges: 50cc = 50.0cc, 400cc = 400.0cc
Kits: 1200cc = 1200.0cc, or 10G = 10 gallon

Pot Life: 15 = 15 minutes, 60 = 60 minutes
600 = 600 minutes

00 = No spacer beads
07 = 0.007" spacer beads

GF2000 = Gap Filler 2000 Material

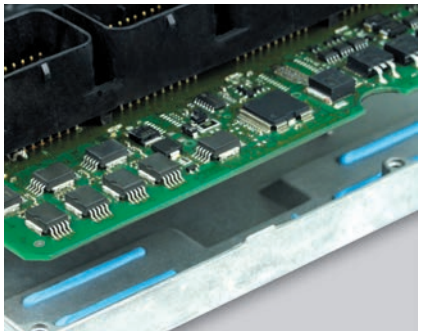
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Filler 3500S35 (Two-Part)

Thermally Conductive Liquid Gap Filling Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal Conductivity: 3.6 W/m-K
- Thixotropic nature makes it easy to dispense
- Two-part formulation for easy storage
- Ultra-conforming - designed for fragile and low stress applications
- Ambient or accelerated cure schedules



Gap Filler 3500S35 is a two-component liquid gap filling material, cured at either room or elevated temperature, featuring ultra-high thermal performance and superior softness. Prior to curing, the material maintains good thixotropic characteristics as well as low viscosity. The result is a gel-like liquid material designed to fill air gaps and voids yet flow when acted upon by an external force (e.g. dispensing or assembly process). The material is an excellent solution for interfacing fragile components with high topography and/or stack-up tolerances to a universal heat sink or housing. Once cured, it remains a low modulus elastomer designed to assist in relieving CTE stresses during thermal cycling yet maintain enough modulus to prevent pump-out from the interface.
Gap Filler 3500S35 will lightly adhere to surfaces, thus improving surface area contact. Gap Filler 3500S35 is not designed to be a structural adhesive.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP FILLER 3500S35

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color / Part A	White	White	Visual
Color / Part B	Blue	Blue	Visual
Viscosity as Mixed (cps) (1)	150,000	150,000	ASTM D2196
Density (g/cc)	3.0	3.0	ASTM D792
Mix Ratio	1:1	1:1	—
Shelf Life @ 25°C (months)	5	5	—
PROPERTY AS CURED			
Color	Blue	Blue	Visual
Hardness (Shore 00) (2)	35	35	ASTM D2240
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL AS CURED			
Dielectric Strength (V/mil)	275	275	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	8.0	8.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^9	10^9	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL AS CURED			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	3.6	3.6	ASTM D5470
CURE SCHEDULE			
Pot Life @ 25°C (min) (3)	60	60	—
Cure @ 25°C (hrs) (4)	15	15	—
Cure @ 100°C (min) (4)	30	30	—

1) Brookfield RV, Heli-Path, Spindle TF @ 20 rpm, 25°C.
2) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale.
3) Time for viscosity to double.
4) Cure schedule (rheometer - time to read 90% cure)

Typical Applications Include:

- Automotive electronics
- Discrete components to housing
- PCBA to housing
- Fiber optic telecommunications equipment

Configurations Available:

- Supplied in cartridge or kit form

Building a Part Number

GF3500S35 – 00 – 60 – 400cc – NA

Section A: GF3500S35
Section B: 00
Section C: 60
Section D: 400cc
Section E: NA

Standard Options

example

NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Cartridges: 50cc = 50.0cc, 400cc = 400.0cc
Kits: 1200cc = 1200.0cc, or 6G = 6 gallon

Pot Life: 60 = 60 minutes

00 = No spacer beads
07 = 0.007" spacer beads

GF3500S35 = Gap Filler 3500S35 Material

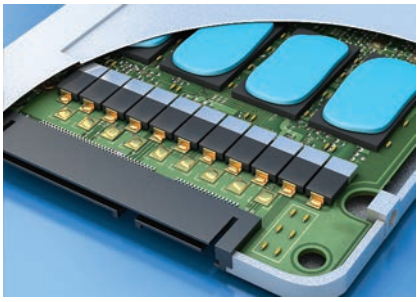
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Gap Filler 4000 (Two-Part)

Thermally Conductive, Liquid Gap Filler Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal Conductivity: 4.0 W/m-K
- Extended working time for manufacturing flexibility
- Ultra-conforming with excellent wet-out
- 100% solids - no cure by-products
- Excellent low and high temperature chemical and mechanical stability



Gap Filler 4000 is a two-part, high performance, thermally conductive, liquid gap filling material. The mixed material will cure at room temperature and can be accelerated with the addition of heat. Gap Filler 4000 offers an extended working time to allow greater flexibility in the customer's assembly process.

Liquid dispensed thermal materials offer infinite thickness variations and impart little to no stress on sensitive components during assembly. Gap Filler 4000 exhibits low level natural tack characteristics and is intended for use in applications where a strong structural bond is not required.

As cured, Gap Filler 4000 provides a soft, thermally conductive, form-in-place elastomer that is ideal for fragile assemblies or for filling unique and intricate air voids and gaps.

Typical Applications:

- Automotive electronics
- Computer and peripherals
- Between any heat-generating semiconductor and a heat sink
- Telecommunications

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF GAP FILLER 4000

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color / Part A	Blue	Blue	Visual
Color / Part B	White	White	Visual
Viscosity, High Shear (Pa-s) (1)	50	50	ASTM D5099
Density (g/cc)	3.1	3.1	ASTM D792
Mix Ratio	1:1	1:1	—
Shelf Life @ 25°C (months)	5	5	—
PROPERTY AS CURED			
Color	Blue	Blue	Visual
Hardness (Shore 00) (2)	75	75	ASTM D2240
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	0.8	0.8	ASTM D1269
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL AS CURED			
Dielectric Strength (V/mil)	450	450	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	7.9	7.9	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{10}	10^{10}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL AS CURED			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	4.0	4.0	ASTM D5470
CURE SCHEDULE			
Working Time @ 25°C (3)	240 min (4 hrs)	240 min (4 hrs)	-
Cure @ 25°C (hrs) (3)	24	24	-
Cure @ 100°C (min) (3)	30	30	-

1) Capillary Viscosity, 1500/sec, Part A and B measured separately.
2) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale.
3) Parallel plate rheometer, see reactivity application note.

Configurations Available:

- Supplied in cartridge or kit form

Building a Part Number

GF4000 – 00 – 240 – 50cc – NA

- Section A: GF4000
- Section B: 00
- Section C: 240
- Section D: 50cc
- Section E: NA

Standard Options

example

NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Cartridges: 50cc = 50.0cc, 400cc = 400.0cc
Kits: 1200cc = 1200.0cc, or 6G = 6 gallon

Pot Life: 240 = 240 minutes

00 = No spacer beads
07 = 0.007" spacer beads
10 = 0.010" spacer beads

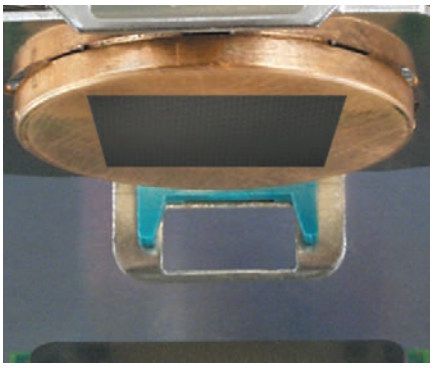
GF4000 = Gap Filler 4000 Material

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Thermal Interface Compounds (One-Part)

Thermally Conductive Grease Compounds

Bergquist's line of thermally conductive thermal interface compounds will flow under assembly pressure to wet-out the thermal interface surfaces and produce very low thermal impedance. TIC products are designed for use between a high-end computer processor and a heat sink or other high watt density applications.



Features

The TIC portfolio has diverse thermal and electrical characteristics. Key criteria when selecting TIC products include:

- Viscosity
- Volume resistivity
- Thermal conductivity
- Thermal performance
- Filler size

Benefits

TIC products are ideal for high watt density applications. Primary benefits include:

- Low interfacial resistance
- Low thermal impedance
- Resists dripping
- Ideally suited to screen printing applications
- No post "cure" conditioning required

Options

TIC products can be obtained with application-specific options such as:

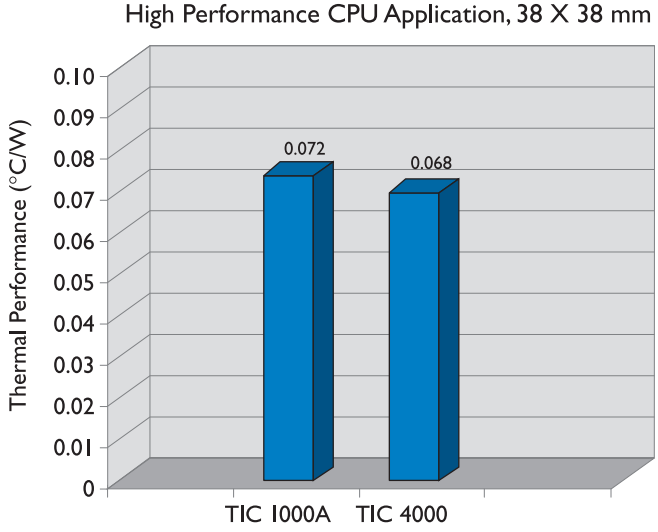
- Containers

Applications

TIC has a variety of applications such as:

- CPU
- GPU
- IGBT
- High power density applications

Comparison Data and FAQ's



Q: What is the best fastening method for a TIC interface?
A: A constant-pressure fastener is preferred when using TIC for high performance applications. The constant pressure from a clip or spring washer will ensure adequate pressure is being applied with varying bond line thickness.

Q: How should the TIC be applied?
A: Screenprinting the TIC is a fast, low-cost method that delivers a consistent and accurate amount of material on each application. Alternate methods include stenciling, pin transfer and needle dispensing.

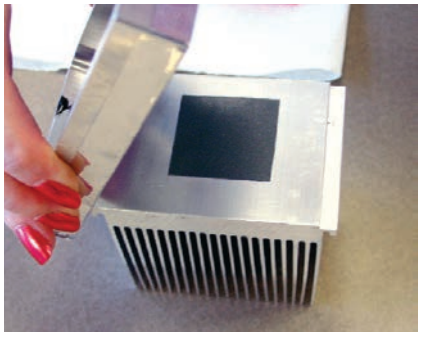
Q: Will the grease stay in the interface?
A: All the TIC materials were specifically designed to resist pump-out of the interface, even after many hours of thermal and power cycling.

TIC™ 1000A

High Performance, Value Compound for High-End Computer Processors

Features and Benefits

- High thermal performance: 0.32°C/W (@ 50 psi)
- Good screenability
- Room temperature storage
- No post "cure" required
- Exceptional value



TIC™ 1000A is a high performance, thermally conductive compound intended for use as a thermal interface material between a high-end computer processor and a heat sink. Other high watt density applications will also benefit from the extremely low thermal impedance of TIC™ 1000A.

TIC™ 1000A compound wets-out the thermal interface surfaces and flows to produce the lowest thermal impedance. The compound requires pressure of the assembly to cause flow. The TIC™ 1000A compound will resist dripping.

For microprocessor applications, traditional screw fastening or spring clamping methods will provide adequate force to optimize the thermal performance of TIC™ 1000A.

An optimized application would utilize the minimum volume of TIC™ 1000A material necessary to ensure complete wet-out of both mechanical interfaces.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF TIC 1000A

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gray	Gray	Visual
Density (g/cc)	2.1	2.1	ASTM D792
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	302	150	—
ELECTRICAL			
Electrical Resistivity (Ohm-meter) (1)	N/A	N/A	ASTM D257
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.5	1.5	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) (2)	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.28

1) The compound contains an electrically conductive filler surrounded by electrically non-conductive resin.
2) TO-220 performance data is provided as a reference to compare material thermal performance.

Assembly – No Post Screen Cure

TIC™ 1000A has good screenability. No solvent is used to reduce the viscosity, so no post "cure" conditioning is required.

Application Cleanliness

1. Pre-clean heat sink and component interface with isopropyl alcohol prior to assembly or repair. Ensure heat sink is dry before applying TIC™ 1000A.

Application Methods

1. Dispense and/or screenprint TIC™ 1000A compound onto the processor or heat sink surface like thermal grease (see a Bergquist Representative for application information).
2. Assemble the processor and heat sink with spring clips or constant-pressure fasteners.

Typical Applications Include:

- High performance CPUs
- High performance GPUs

Building a Part Number

TIC1000A – 00 – 00 – 25cc – NA

- Section A: TIC1000A = Thermal Interface Compound 1000A
- Section B: 00 = No options
- Section C: 00 = No options
- Section D: Containers: 5cc = 5.0cc, 25cc = 25.0cc, 200cc = 200.0cc; Cartridge: 600cc = 600.0cc
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

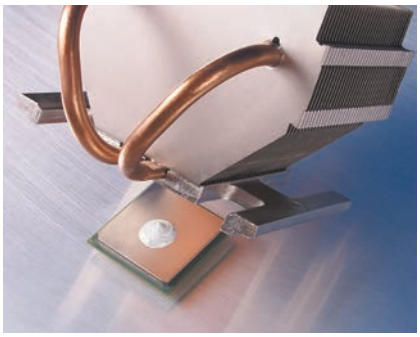
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

TIC™ 4000

High Performance Thermal Interface Compound for Copper-Based Heat Sinks

Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity: 4.0 W/m-K
- Exceptional thermal performance: 0.19°C/W @ 50 psi



TIC™ 4000 is a thermally conductive grease compound designed for use as a thermal interface material between a computer processor and a copper-based heat sink. Other high watt density applications will benefit from the extremely low thermal impedance of TIC™ 4000.

TIC™ 4000 compound wets-out the thermal interface surfaces and flows to produce low thermal impedance. The compound requires pressure of the assembly to cause flow. TIC™ 4000 compound will not drip.

For a typical 0.5" x 0.5" application at 0.005" thick, Bergquist estimates approximately 0.02 ml (cc) of TIC™ 4000.

Although Bergquist estimates a 0.02 ml (cc) volumetric requirement for a 0.5" x 0.5" component interface, dispensed at a thickness of 0.005", Bergquist also recognizes that an optimized application would utilize the minimum volume of TIC™ 4000 material necessary to ensure complete wet-out of both mechanical interfaces.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF TIC 4000

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gray	Gray	Visual
Density (g/cc)	4.0	4.0	ASTM D792
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	302	150	—
ELECTRICAL			
Electrical Resistivity (Ohm-meter) (1)	N/A	N/A	ASTM D257
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	4.0	4.0	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) (2)	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.18

1) The compound contains an electrically conductive filler surrounded by electrically non-conductive resin.
2) TO-220 performance data is provided as a reference to compare material thermal performance.

Application Methods

1. Pre-clean heat sink and component interface with isopropyl alcohol prior to assembly or repair. Ensure heat sink is dry before applying TIC™ 4000.
2. Dispense TIC™ 4000 compound onto the processor or heat sink surface like thermal grease.
3. Assemble the processor and heat sink with clip or constant-pressure fasteners.

Typical Applications Include:

- High performance computer processors (traditional screw fastening or clamping methods will provide adequate force to optimize the thermal performance of TIC™ 4000)
- High watt density applications where the lowest thermal resistance interface is required

Building a Part Number

TIC4000 – 00 – 00 – 200cc – NA

- Section A: TIC4000 = Thermal Interface Compound 4000
- Section B: 00 = No options
- Section C: 00 = No options
- Section D: Containers: 5cc = 5.0cc, 25cc = 25.0cc, 200cc = 200.0cc,
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

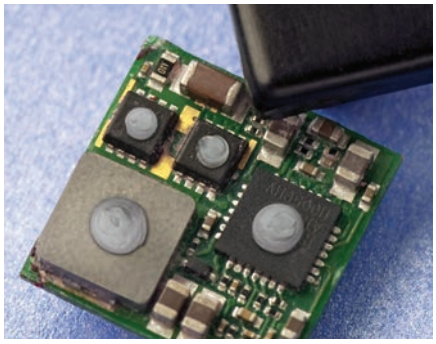
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Liqui-Form® 2000

Thermally Conductive, One-Part, Liquid Formable Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal Conductivity: 2.0 W/m-K
- Applies very low force on components during assembly
- Low volumetric expansion
- Excellent chemical and mechanical stability even at higher temperatures
- No curing required
- Stable viscosity in storage and in the application



Liqui-Form® 2000 is a high thermal conductivity liquid formable material designed for demanding applications requiring a balance between dispensability, low component stresses during assembly and ease of rework.

Liqui-Form® 2000 is a highly conformable shear-thinning material which requires no curing, mixing or refrigeration. Its unique formulation assures excellent thermal performance, low applied stress and reliable long-term performance. Liqui-Form® 2000 is thixotropic and has a natural tack ensuring it forms around the component and stays in place in the application.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF LIQUI-FORM 2000

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gray	Gray	Visual
Low Shear Viscosity (Pa*sec)@ 0.01 sec-1 (1)	20,000	20,000	ASTM D4473
High Shear Viscosity (Pa*sec)@ 300 sec-1 (2)	110	110	ASTM D2196
Volumetric Expansion (25 to 275°C), ppm/K	600	600	ASTM E228 modified
Outgassing, % Total Mass Loss	0.53	0.53	ASTM E595
Density (g/cc)	2.8	2.8	ASTM D792
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
Shelf Life at 25°C (Months)	6	6	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Strength (V/mil)/(V/mm)	250	10,000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	8.0	8.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^9	10^9	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	2.0	2.0	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. PRESSURE			
Pressure (PSI)	10	25	50
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (3)	0.13	0.12	0.12

(1) Parallel Plate Rheometer, See Product Management Liqui-Form Application Note.
(2) Capillary Rheometer, See Product Management for Viscosity and Dispensing Application Note
(3) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was utilized. The recorded values include the interfacial thermal resistance. The values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Bare die to heat spreader lid
- Filling various gaps between heat-generating devices to heat sinks and housings
- Devices requiring low assembly pressure
- BGA, PGA, PPGA

Configurations Available:

- Supplied in 30cc or 600cc cartridges or 5 gallon pails

Building a Part Number

LF2000 – 00 – 00 – 5G – NA

Section A: LF2000 = Liqui-Form 2000 Material

Section B: 00 = No spacer beads; 07 = 0.007" spacer beads

Section C: 00: No options

Section D: Cartridges: 30cc = 30.0cc, 600cc = 600.0cc; Pails: 5G = 5 gallon

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

TIC

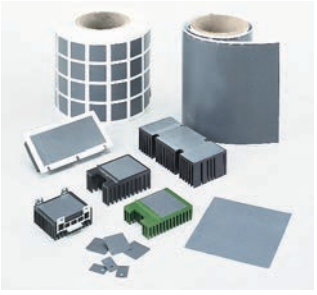
Hi-Flow® Phase Change Interface Materials

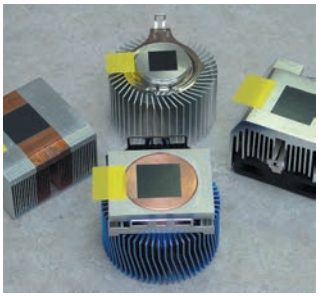
Solutions-Driven Thermal Management Products for Electronic Devices

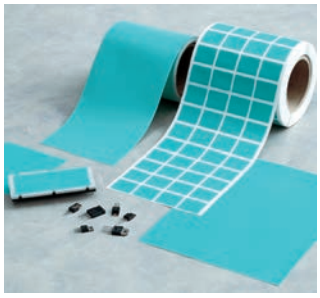
Use phase change materials for excellent thermal performance without the mess of grease.

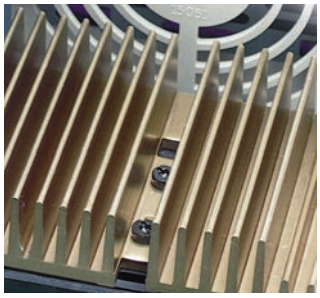
Hi-Flow phase change materials are an excellent replacement for grease as a thermal interface between a CPU or power device and a heat sink. The materials change from a solid at specific phase change temperatures and flow to assure a total wet-out of the interface without overflow. The result is a thermal interface comparable to grease, without the mess, contamination and hassle.

The Hi-Flow family of phase change thermal interface materials covers a wide range of applications. The Bergquist Company is a leader in thermal management solutions and works closely with customers to ensure that the proper Hi-Flow material is specified.









Features

Hi-Flow handles like Bergquist's famed Sil-Pad materials at room temperature, but flows like grease at its designed phase change temperature. The following is an overview of the important features shared by the Hi-Flow family:

- Comparable thermal performance to grease in most applications
- Thermally conductive phase change compound
- Aluminum, film or fiberglass carriers and non-reinforced versions
- Low volatility
- Easy to handle and apply in the manufacturing environment
- Tackified or tack-free at room temperature

Benefits

Using Hi-Flow materials instead of grease can save time and money without sacrificing thermal performance. Here are some other benefits:

- No mess – thixotropic characteristics of the materials keep it from flowing out of the interface
- Easier handling – tackified or tack-free at room temperature
- Does not require protective liner
- High thermal performance helps ensure CPU reliability
- Does not attract contaminants
- Easier material handling and shipping
- Simplified application process

Options

The broad Hi-Flow family offers a variety of choices to meet the customer's performance, handling and process needs. Some of the choices include:

- Some Hi-Flows are available with or without adhesive
- Aluminum carrier for applications not requiring electrical isolation
- Film or fiberglass carrier for electrical isolation
- Dry, non-reinforced material
- Tackified or tack-free at room temperature
- Tabbed parts, die-cut parts, sheets or bulk rolls
- Adhesive specifically for cold application without preheating heat sink

We produce thousands of specials. Tooling charges vary depending on the complexity of the part.

Applications

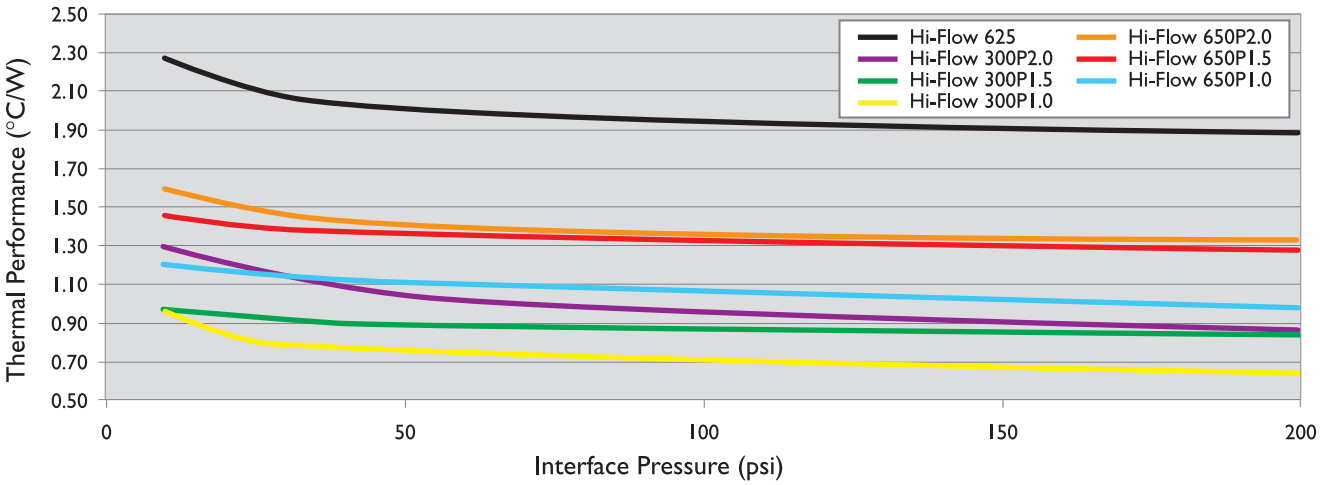
Hi-Flow materials are suited for consumer and industrial electronics, automotive, medical, aerospace and telecommunications applications such as:

- UPS and SMPS AC/DC, DC/DC or linear power supplies
- Between a CPU and heat sink
- Power conversion devices
- Fractional and integral motor control
- Leaded, surface mount and power module assemblies

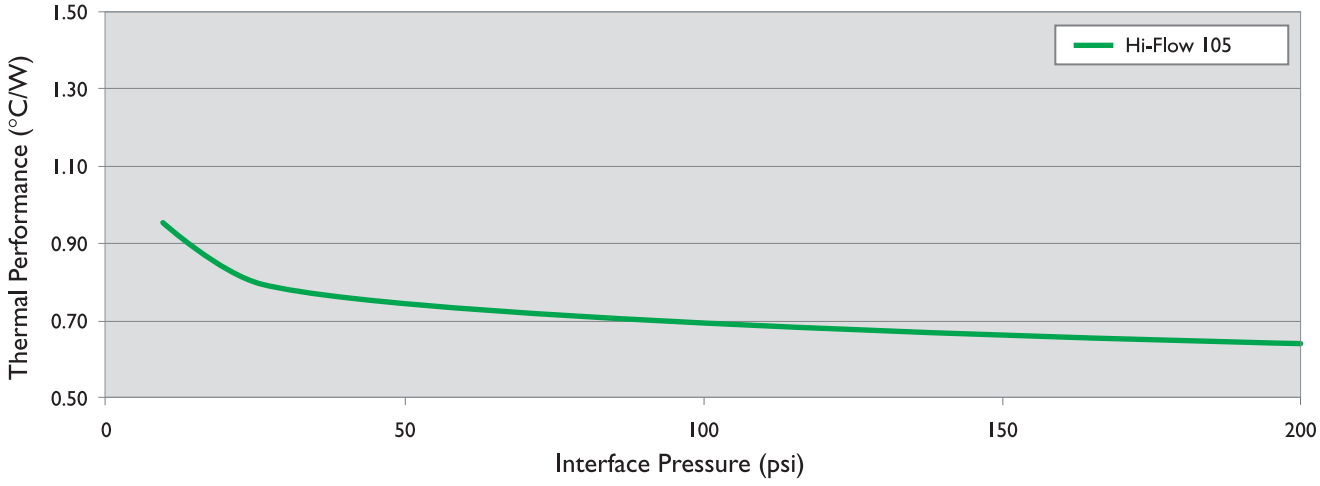
Hi-Flow® Comparison Data

TO-220 Thermal Performance

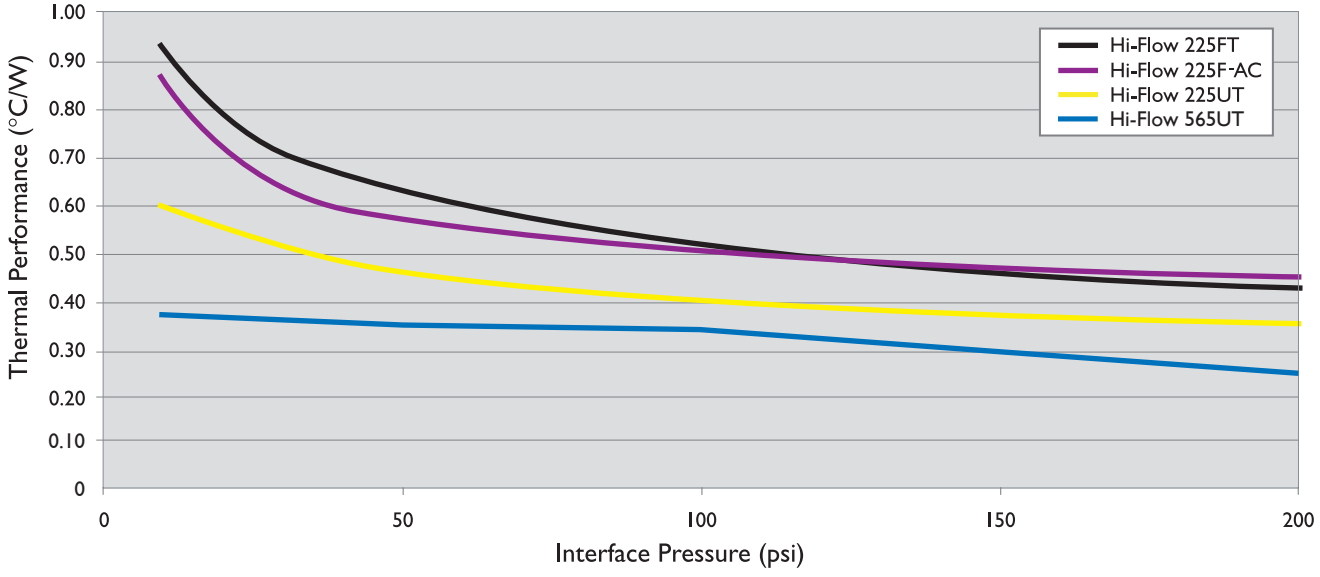
Isolating Hi-Flow Series 300P to 650P Grease Replacement Materials



Non-Isolating Hi-Flow Series 105 Grease Replacement Materials



Non-Isolating Hi-Flow 225 and 565 Grease Replacement Materials



Frequently Asked Questions

Q: How is the ASTM D5470 test modified to characterize phase change thermal performance?

A: ASTM classifies a phase change as a Type 1, viscous liquid that exhibits unlimited deformation when a stress is applied. Bergquist utilizes test equipment that is designed to meet ASTM D5470 specifications for Type 1, which requires a shim or mechanical stop to precisely control the thickness. The phase change material is conditioned at 5°C over the stated phase change temperature. Understanding that time is also a key variable for material flow, the over-temperature condition is limited to 10 minutes and then allowed to cool, prior to initiating the actual test at the given pressure. The 10 minute time has been demonstrated to be an acceptable time period for the thermal mass inherent in the test setup. ***Note:*** Actual application testing may require more or less time to condition, depending upon the heat transfer and associated thermal mass. The performance values are recorded and published at 10, 25, 50, 100 and 200 psi to give the designer a broad-based understanding of Hi-Flow's performance.

Q: What is the minimum pressure required to optimize the thermal performance of the Hi-Flow material?

A: Upon achieving phase change temperature (e.g. pre-conditioning), Bergquist has demonstrated that 10 psi provides adequate pressure to achieve exceptional thermal performance. Bergquist continues to research lower pressure wet-out characteristics in an effort to minimize interfacial losses associated with ultra-thin material interfaces.

Q: Will the Hi-Flow replace a mechanical fastener?

A: Mechanical fasteners are required. Bergquist recommends the use of spring clips to maintain consistent pressure over time.

Q: Can I use screw-mount devices with Hi-Flow material?

A: Hi-Flow works best with a clip or spring washer-mounted assembly. The continuous force applied by these devices allows the Hi-Flow material to flow and reduce the cross sectional gap. Bergquist suggests that design engineers evaluate whether a screw-mount assembly will have acceptable performance. See TO-220 Technical Note.

Q: Is the adhesive in Hi-Flow 225F-AC repositionable?

A: The adhesive in the current construction does adhere more to the heat sink aluminum than to the Hi-Flow material. There is the potential that the adhesive will be removed by the heat sink surface when it is removed to reposition on the heat sink. Time and/or pressure will increase the bond to the aluminum increasing the potential for the adhesive to adhere to the heat sink.

Q: Is there any surface preparation required before applying the adhesive-backed Hi-Flow to the heat sink?

A: Standard electronics industry cleaning procedures apply. Remove dirt or other debris. Best results are attained when the Hi-Flow material is applied to a heat sink at a temperature of 25° +/- 10°C. If the heat sink has been surface treated (e.g. anodized or chromated), it is typically ready for assembly. For bare aluminum, mild soap and water wash cleaning processes are typically used to eliminate machine oils and debris.

Q: Is Hi-Flow material reworkable?

A: If the material has not gone through phase change, the material will readily release from the device surface. For this situation, the Hi-Flow material will not likely have to be replaced.

If the material has gone through the phase change, it will adhere very well to both surfaces. In this case, Bergquist suggests warming the heat sink to soften the Hi-Flow compound for easier removal from the processor. Replace with a new piece of Hi-Flow material.

Q: What is meant by "easy to handle" in manufacturing?

A: Insulated Hi-Flow products are manufactured with inner film support. This film stiffens the material, allowing parts to be more readily die-cut as well as making the material easier to handle in manual or automated assembly.

Q: What is meant by "tack free" and why is this important?

A: Many Hi-Flow materials have no surface tack at room temperature. The softer materials will pick up dirt more readily. Softer resins are more difficult to clean if any dirt is on the surface. If you try to rub the dirt away, the dirt is easily pushed into the soft phase change materials. Hi-Flow coatings are typically hard at room temperature rendering them easier to clean off without embedding dirt.

Q: What does "more scratch resistance" mean on Hi-Flow 625?

A: Hi-Flow 625 does not require a protective film during shipment. There are two issues with competitors' materials:

1) Melt point of the material is low enough that it can go through phase change in shipment and be very tacky. Hi-Flow has a higher phase change temperature and remains hard to a higher temperature.

2) The Hi-Flow material is harder and is not as easy to scratch or dent in shipping and handling.

Q: Why is Hi-Flow phase change temperature 65°C?

A: The 65°C phase change temperature was selected for two reasons. First, it was a low enough temperature for the phase change to occur in applications. Second, it would not phase change in transport. Bergquist studies show that shipping containers can reach 60°C in domestic and international shipments. The higher phase change temperature eliminates the possibility of a product being ruined in shipment. We offer a standard line of Hi-Flow 225 and 300 series products with 55°C phase change for those customers wanting the lower phase change temperature.

Q: In which applications should I avoid using Hi-Flow?

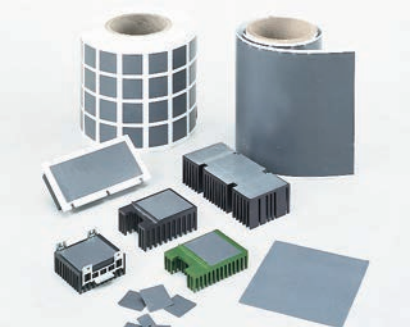
A: Avoid using Hi-Flow in applications in which the device will not reach operation at or above phase change temperature. Also avoid applications in which the operating temperature exceeds the maximum recommended operating temperature of the compound.

Hi-Flow® 105

Phase Change Coated Aluminum

Features and Benefits

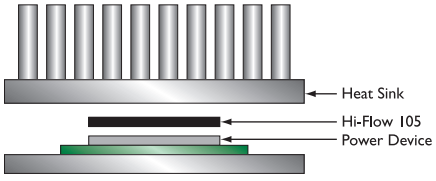
- Thermal impedance: 0.37°C-in²/W (@25 psi)
- Used where electrical isolation is not required
- Low volatility – less than 1%
- Easy to handle in the manufacturing environment
- Flows but doesn't run like grease



Hi-Flow® 105 is a phase change material coated on both sides of an aluminum substrate. It is designed specifically to replace grease as a thermal interface, eliminating the mess, contamination and difficult handling associated with grease. Hi-Flow® 105 is tack-free and scratch resistant at room temperature and does not require a protective liner in shipment when attached to a heat sink.

At 65°C (phase change temperature), Hi-Flow® 105 changes from a solid and flows, thereby assuring total wet-out of the interface. The thixotropic characteristics of Hi-Flow® 105 reduce the pump-out from the interface.

Hi-Flow® 105 has thermal performance equal to grease with 0.10°C-in²/W contact thermal resistance.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF HI-FLOW 105

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Dark Gray	Dark Gray	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Aluminum	Aluminum	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.0055	0.139	ASTM D374
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	266	130	—
Phase Change Temp (°F) / (°C)	149	65	ASTM D3418
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Constant (1000 (Hz)	3.2	3.2	ASTM D150
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K) (1)	0.9	0.9	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE

Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	0.95	0.80	0.74	0.69	0.64
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (2)	0.39	0.37	0.36	0.33	0.30

1) This is the measured thermal conductivity of the Hi-Flow coating. It represents one conducting layer in a three-layer laminate. The Hi-Flow coatings are phase change compounds. These layers will respond to heat and pressure induced stresses. The overall conductivity of the material in post-phase change, thin film products is highly dependent upon the heat and pressure applied. This characteristic is not accounted for in ASTM D5470. Please contact Bergquist Product Management if additional specifications are required.
2) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used and the test sample was conditioned at 70°C prior to test. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Power semiconductors
- Microprocessors mounted on a heat sink
- Power conversion modules
- Spring or clip mount applications where thermal grease is used

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

HF105 – 0.0055 – AC – 12/250 – NA

- Section A: HF105 = Hi-Flow 105 Phase Change Material
- Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.0055"
- Section C: AC = Adhesive, one side; 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: ____ = Standard configuration dash number, 1212 = 12" x 12" sheets, 12/250 = 12" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

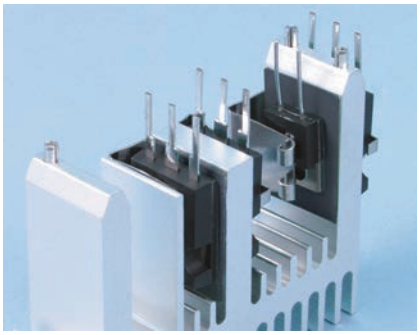
Standard Options

Hi-Flow® 225F-AC

Reinforced, Phase Change Thermal Interface Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.10°C-in²/W (@25 psi)
- Can be manually or automatically applied to the surfaces of room-temperature heat sinks
- Foil reinforced, adhesive-coated
- Soft, thermally conductive 55°C phase change compound

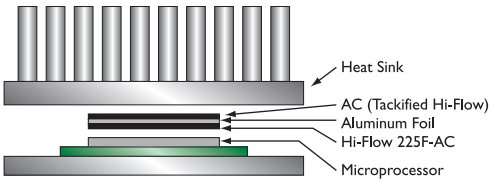


Hi-Flow® 225F-AC is a high performance, thermal interface material for use between a computer processor and a heat sink. Hi-Flow® 225F-AC consists of a soft, thermally conductive 55°C phase change compound coated to the top surface of an aluminum carrier with a soft, thermally conductive adhesive compound coated to the bottom surface to improve adhesion to the heat sink.

Above the 55°C phase change temperature, Hi-Flow® 225F-AC wets-out the thermal interface surfaces and flows to produce low thermal impedance.

Hi-Flow® 225F-AC requires pressure from the assembly to cause material flow. The Hi-Flow® coatings resist dripping in vertical orientation.

The material includes a base carrier liner with differential release properties to facilitate simplicity in roll form packaging and application assembly. Please contact Bergquist Product Management for applications that are less than 0.07" square.



TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF HI-FLOW 225F-AC

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Black	Black	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Aluminum	Aluminum	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.004	0.102	ASTM D374
Carrier Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.0015	0.038	ASTM D374
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	248	120	—
Phase Change Temp (°F) / (°C)	131	55	ASTM D3418
ELECTRICAL			
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K) (1)	1.0	1.0	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE

Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	0.87	0.68	0.57	0.50	0.45
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (2)	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07

1) This is the measured thermal conductivity of the Hi-Flow coating. It represents one conducting layer in a three-layer laminate. The Hi-Flow coatings are phase change compounds. These layers will respond to heat and pressure induced stresses. The overall conductivity of the material in post-phase change, thin film products is highly dependent upon the heat and pressure applied. This characteristic is not accounted for in ASTM D5470. Please contact Bergquist Product Management if additional specifications are required.
2) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used and the test sample was conditioned at 70°C prior to test. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Computer and peripherals
- Power conversion
- High performance computer processors
- Power semiconductors
- Power modules

Configurations Available:

- Roll form, kiss-cut parts, and sheet form

Building a Part Number

HF225FAC – 0.004 – AC – 11/250 – NA

Section A: HF225FAC
Section B: 0.004
Section C: AC
Section D: 11/250
Section E: NA

Standard Options

example

NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

____ = Standard configuation dash number,
1112 = 11" x 12" sheets, 11/250 = 11" x 250' rolls, or
00 = custom configuration

AC = Adhesive, one side

Standard thicknesses available: 0.004"

HF225FAC = Hi-Flow 225F-AC Phase Change Material

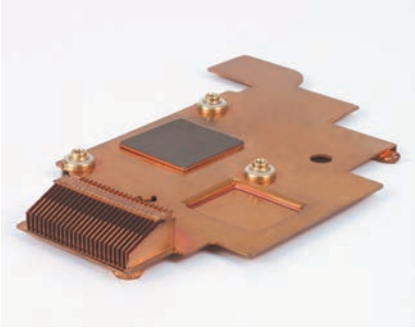
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Hi-Flow® 225UT

Un-Reinforced, Pressure Sensitive Phase Change Thermal Interface Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.08°C-in²/W (@25 psi)
- 55°C phase change composite with inherent tack characteristics
- High-visibility protective tabs
- Pressure sensitive phase change thermal interface material



Hi-Flow® 225UT is designed as a pressure sensitive thermal interface material for use between a high performance processor and a heat sink. Hi-Flow® 225UT is a thermally conductive 55°C phase change composite with inherent tack. The material is supplied on a polyester carrier liner and is available with high-visibility protective tabs.

Above its phase change temperature, Hi-Flow® 225UT wets-out the thermal interface surfaces and flows to produce the lowest thermal impedance. The material requires pressure of the assembly to cause flow.

Application Methods:

1. Hand-apply Hi-Flow® 225UT to a room- temperature heat sink. The Hi-Flow® 225UT pad exhibits inherent tack and can be hand-applied similar to an adhesive pad. The tab liner can remain on the heat sink and pad throughout shipping and handling until is it is ready for final assembly.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF HI-FLOW 225UT

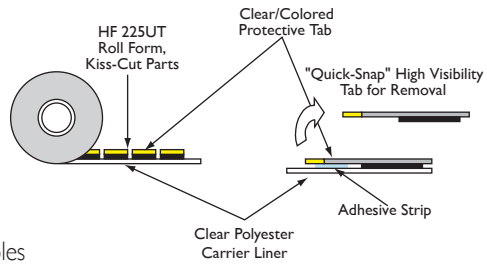
PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Black	Black	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	None	None	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.003	0.077	ASTM D374
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	248	120	—
Phase Change Temp (°F) / (°C)	131	55	ASTM D3418
ELECTRICAL			
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K) (1)	0.7	0.7	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	0.60	0.53	0.46	0.40	0.35
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (2)	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05

1) This is the measured thermal conductivity of the Hi-Flow coating. It represents one conducting layer in a three-layer laminate. The Hi-Flow coatings are phase change compounds. These layers will respond to heat and pressure induced stresses. The overall conductivity of the material in post-phase change, thin film products is highly dependent upon the heat and pressure applied. This characteristic is not accounted for in ASTM D5470. Please contact Bergquist Product Management if additional specifications are required.
2) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used and the test sample was conditioned at 70°C prior to test. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Computer and peripherals
- High performance computer processors
- Graphic cards
- Power modules



Configurations Available:

- Roll form with tabs, kiss-cut parts – no holes

Hi-Flow® 225UT is limited to a square or rectangular part design. Dimensional tolerance is +/- 0.020 inch (0.5mm).

Building a Part Number

HF225UT – 0.003 – 01 – 10/250 – NA

Section A: HF225UT = Hi-Flow 225UT Phase Change Material

Section B: 0.003 = Standard thicknesses available: 0.003"

Section C: 01 = Pressure sensitive adhesive, one side

Section D: ____ = Standard Hi-Flow 225UT configuration, 10/250 = 10" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

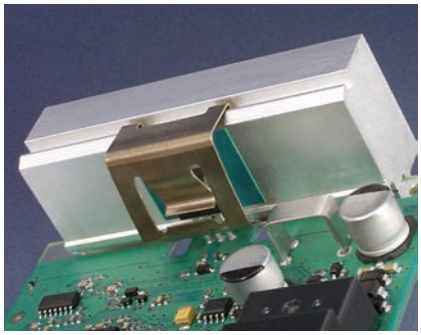
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Hi-Flow® 300P

Electrically Insulating, Thermally Conductive Phase Change Material

Features and Benefits

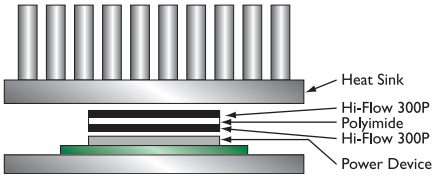
- Thermal impedance: 0.13°C-in²/W (@25 psi)
- Field-proven polyimide film
  - excellent dielectric performance
  - excellent cut-through resistance
- Outstanding thermal performance in an insulated pad



Hi-Flow® 300P consists of a thermally conductive 55°C phase change compound coated on a thermally conductive polyimide film. The polyimide reinforcement makes the material easy to handle and the 55°C phase change temperature minimizes shipping and handling problems.

Hi-Flow® 300P achieves superior values in voltage breakdown and thermal performance when compared to its competition. The product is supplied on an easy release liner for exceptional handling in high volume manual assemblies. Hi-Flow® 300P is designed for use as a thermal interface material between electronic power devices requiring electrical isolation to the heat sink.

Bergquist suggests the use of spring clips to assure constant pressure with the interface and power source. Please refer to thermal performance data to determine nominal spring pressure for your application.



We produce thousands of specials. Tooling charges vary depending on tolerances and complexity of the part.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF HI-FLOW 300P

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Green	Green	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Polyimide	Polyimide	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.004 - 0.005	0.102 - 0.127	ASTM D374
Film Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.001 - 0.002	0.025 - 0.050	ASTM D374
Elongation (%)	40	40	ASTM D882A
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	7000	48	ASTM D882A
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	302	150	—
Phase Change Temp (°F) / (°C)	131	55	ASTM D3418
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	5000	5000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	4.5	4.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{12}	10^{12}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K) (1)	1.6	1.6	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) 0.0010"	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.90
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) 0.0015"	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.14	1.12
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) 0.0020"	1.38	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.32
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.0010" (2)	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.0015" (2)	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.0020" (2)	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18

1) This is the measured thermal conductivity of the Hi-Flow coating. It represents one conducting layer in a three-layer laminate. The Hi-Flow coatings are phase change compounds. These layers will respond to heat and pressure induced stresses. The overall conductivity of the material in post-phase change, thin film products is highly dependent upon the heat and pressure applied. This characteristic is not accounted for in ASTM D5470. Please contact Bergquist Product Management if additional specifications are required.
2) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used and the test sample was conditioned at 70°C prior to test. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

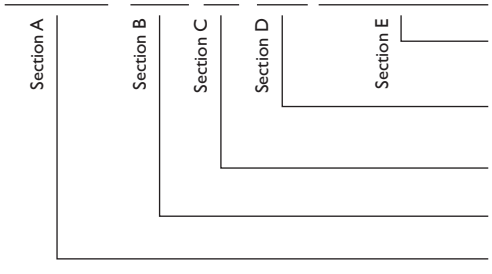
Typical Applications Include:

- Spring / clip mounted
- Discrete power semiconductors and modules

Configurations Available:

- Roll form, die-cut parts and sheet form, dry both sides

Building a Part Number



Standard Options

example

NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

10.512 = 10.5" x 12" sheets, 10.5/250 = 10.5" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration

00 = No adhesive

Standard polyimide thicknesses available: 0.001", 0.0015", 0.002"

HF300P = Hi-Flow 300P Phase Change Material

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

HI-FLOW

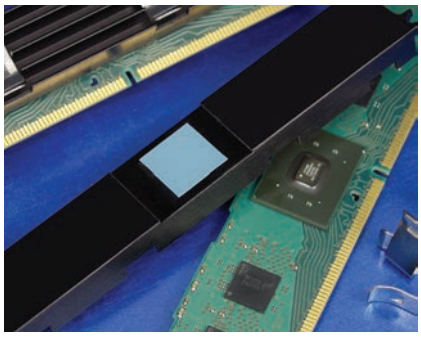
THE BERGQUIST COMPANY

Hi-Flow® 565UT

Tacky, High Performance, Un-Reinforced Phase Change TIM

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.05°C-in²/W (@25 psi)
- High thermal conductivity: 3.0 W/mk
- Phase change softening temp 52°C
- Naturally tacky
- Tabulated for ease of assembly



Hi-Flow® 565UT is a naturally tacky, thermally conductive phase change material which is supplied in an easy to use tabulated pad form. In the application the material undergoes a phase change softening, starting near 52°C. The phase change softening feature improves handling characteristics prior to a facilitated assembly. At application temperatures and pressures, Hi-Flow® 565UT wets out the thermal interfaces producing a very low thermal impedance.

The thermal performance of Hi-Flow® 565UT is comparable to the best thermal greases. Hi-Flow® 565UT is provided at a consistent thickness to ensure reliable performance. Hi-Flow® 565UT can be applied in high volumes to the target surface via low pressure from a roller or manual application.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF HI-FLOW 565UT

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Blue	Blue	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	None	None	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.005, 0.010	0.127, 0.254	ASTM D374
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	257	125	—
Phase Change Softening Temp (°F) / (°C)	126	52	ASTM D3418
ELECTRICAL			
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K) (1)	3.0	3.0	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE

Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	0.37	0.35	0.34	0.30	0.26
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W)(2)	0.09	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.02

1) This is the measured thermal conductivity of the Hi-Flow coating. It represents one conducting layer in a three-layer laminate. The Hi-Flow coatings are phase change compounds. These layers will respond to heat and pressure induced stresses. The overall conductivity of the material in post-phase change, thin film products is highly dependent upon the heat and pressure applied. This characteristic is not accounted for in ASTM D5470. Please contact Bergquist Product Management if additional specifications are required.
2) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used and the test sample was conditioned at 70°C prior to test. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Processor lid to heat sink
- Processor die to lid or heat sink
- FBDIMM to heat spreader

Configurations Available:

- Tabulated in roll form, kiss-cut parts - no holes
- Hi-Flow 565UT is limited to a square or rectangular part design. Dimensional tolerance is +/- 0.020 inch (0.5mm)

Building a Part Number

HF565UT – 0.005 – 02 – 00 – ACME10256 Rev a

- Section A: HF565UT = Hi-Flow 565UT Phase Change Material
- Section B: Standard Thickness Available = 0.005", 0.010", 0.016"
- Section C: 02 = Natural Tack
- Section D: ___ = Standard configuration dash number, 11/250 = 11" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

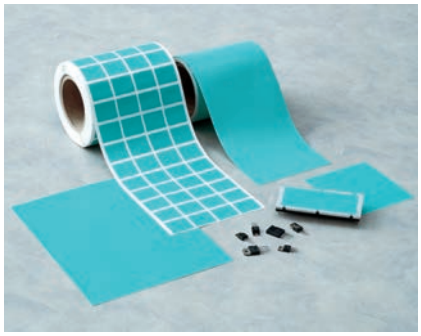
HI-FLOW

Hi-Flow® 625

Reinforced Phase Change Thermal Interface Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.71°C-in²/W (@25 psi)
- Electrically isolating
- 65°C phase change compound coated on PEN film
- Tack-free and scratch-resistant



Hi-Flow® 625 is a film-reinforced phase change material. The product consists of a thermally conductive 65°C phase change compound coated on PEN film. Hi-Flow® 625 is designed to be used as a thermal interface material between electronic power devices that require electrical isolation and a heat sink. The reinforcement makes Hi-Flow® 625 easy to handle, and the 65°C phase change temperature of the coating material eliminates shipping and handling problems. The PEN film has a continuous use temperature of 150°C.

Hi-Flow® 625 is tack-free and scratch-resistant at production temperature and does not require a protective liner in most shipping situations. The material has the thermal performance of 2-3 mil mica and grease assemblies.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF HI-FLOW 625

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Green	Green	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	PEN Film	PEN Film	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.005	0.127	ASTM D374
Elongation (%45° to Warp and Fill)	60	60	ASTM D882A
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	30,000	206	ASTM D882A
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	302	150	—
Phase Change Temp (°F) / (°C)	149	65	ASTM D3418
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	4000	4000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	3.5	3.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{10}	10^{10}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K) (1)	0.5	0.5	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE

Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	2.26	2.10	2.00	1.93	1.87
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (2)	0.79	0.71	0.70	0.67	0.61

1) This is the measured thermal conductivity of the Hi-Flow coating. It represents one conducting layer in a three-layer laminate. The Hi-Flow coatings are phase change compounds. These layers will respond to heat and pressure induced stresses. The overall conductivity of the material in post-phase change, thin film products is highly dependent upon the heat and pressure applied. This characteristic is not accounted for in ASTM D5470. Please contact Bergquist Product Management if additional specifications are required.
2) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used and the test sample was conditioned at 70°C prior to test. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Spring / clip mounted
- Power semiconductors
- Power modules

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

HF625 – 0.005 – AC – 1212 – NA

- Section A: HF625 = Hi-Flow 625 Phase Change Material
- Section B: 0.005 = Standard thicknesses available: 0.005"
- Section C: AC = Adhesive, one side; 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: 1212 = 12" x 12" sheets, 12/200 = 12" x 200' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

◂◂ *example*

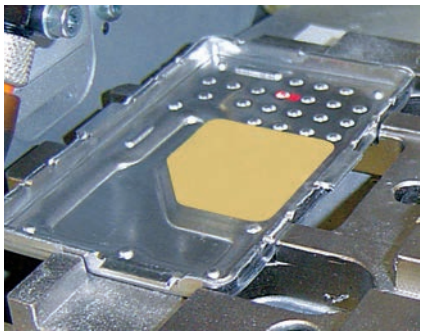
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Hi-Flow® 650P

Electrically Insulating, High Performance, Thermally Conductive Phase Change Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal Impedance: 0.20°C-in²/W (@25 psi)
- 150°C high temperature reliability
- Natural tack one side for ease of assembly
- Exceptional thermal peformance in an insulated pad



Hi-Flow® 650P is a thermally conductive phase change material, reinforced with a polyimide film that is naturally tacky on one side. The polyimide film provides a high dielectric strength and high cut through resistance. Hi-Flow® 650P offers high temperature reliability ideal for automotive applications.

Hi-Flow® 650P is designed for use between a high-power electrical device requiring electrical isolation from the heat sink and is ideal for automated dispensing systems.

Bergquist recommends the use of spring clips to assure constant pressure with the component interface and the heat sink. Please refer to the TO-220 thermal performance data to determine the nominal spring pressure for your application.

Typical Applications

- Spring / clip-mounted devices
- Discrete power semiconductors and modules

Configurations Available

- Roll form, die-cut parts, sheet form
- Available with 1.0, 1.5 or 2.0 mil Polyimide reinforcement carrier

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF HI-FLOW 650P

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gold	Gold	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Polyimide	Polyimide	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.0045 - 0.0055	0.114 - 0.140	ASTM D374
Film Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.001 - 0.002	0.025 - 0.050	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1 or 2-Side)	1	1	—
Elongation (%)	40	40	ASTM D882A
Tensile Strength (psi)	7000	7000	ASTM D882A
Continuous Use Temp (°F / °C)	-40 to 302	-40 to 150	—
Phase Change Softening Temp (°F / °C)	126	52	ASTM D3418
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	5000	5000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	4.5	4.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{12}	10^{12}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)(1)	1.5	1.5	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) 0.0010"	1.20	1.15	1.11	1.06	1.00
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) 0.0015"	1.47	1.41	1.37	1.33	1.29
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) 0.0020"	1.59	1.48	1.43	1.38	1.35
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W)(2) 0.0010"	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W)(2) 0.0015"	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.20
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W)(2) 0.0020"	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.24

1) This is the measured thermal conductivity of the Hi-Flow wax coating. It represents one conducting layer in a three-layer laminate. The Hi-Flow coatings are phase change compounds. These layers will respond to heat and pressure induced stresses. The overall conductivity of the material in post-phase change, thin film products is highly dependent upon the heat and pressure applied. This characteristic is not accounted for in ASTM D5470. Please contact Bergquist Product Management if additional specifications are required.
2) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used and the test sample was conditioned at 70°C for 5 minutes prior to test. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Building a Part Number

HF650P – 0.001 – 01 – 00 – ACME10256 Rev a

Section A: HF650P = Hi-Flow 650P Phase Change Material

Section B: 0.001 = Standard Polyimide Thickness Available = 0.001", 0.0015", 0.002"

Section C: 01 = Natural Tack

Section D: 1112 = 11" x 12" sheets, 11/250 = 11" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Standard Options

HI-FLOW

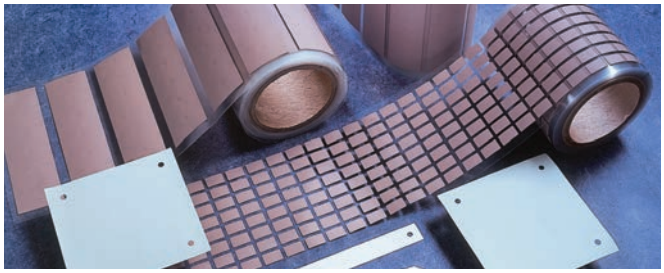
Sil-Pad® Thermally Conductive Insulators

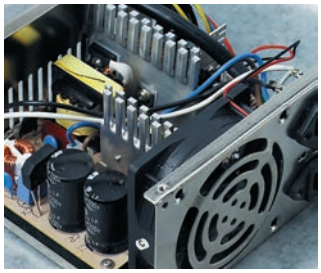
Solutions-Driven Thermal Management Products for Electronic Devices

Comprehensive choices for a cleaner and more efficient thermal interface

More than 25 years ago, Bergquist set the standard for elastomeric thermal interface materials with the introduction of Sil-Pad. Today, Bergquist is a world leader with a complete family of Sil-Pad materials to meet the critical needs of a rapidly changing electronics industry.

Sil-Pad thermally conductive insulators, in their many forms, continue to be a clean and efficient alternative to mica, ceramics or grease for a wide range of electronic applications. Bergquist application specialists work closely with customers to specify the proper Sil-Pad material for each unique thermal management requirement.





Features

The Sil-Pad family encompasses dozens of products, each with its own unique construction, properties and performance. Here are some of the important features offered by the Sil-Pad family:

- Proven silicone rubber binders
- Fiberglass, dielectric film or polyester film carriers
- Special fillers to achieve specific performance characteristics
- Flexible and conformable
- Reinforcements to resist cut-through
- Variety of thicknesses
- Wide range of thermal conductivities and dielectric strengths

Benefits

Choosing Sil-Pad thermal products saves time and money while maximizing an assembly's performance and reliability. Specifically:

- Excellent thermal performance
- Eliminates the mess of grease
- More durable than mica
- Less costly than ceramic
- Resistant to electrical shorting
- Easier and cleaner to apply
- Under time and pressure, thermal resistance will decrease
- Better performance for today's high-heat compacted assemblies
- A specific interfacial performance that matches the need
- Efficient "total applied cost" that compares favorably with other alternatives

Options

Some Sil-Pad products have special features for particular applications. Options include:

- Available with or without adhesive
- Some configurations are well suited for automated dispensing and/or placement
- Aluminum foil or imbedded graphite construction for applications not requiring electrical insulation
- Copper shield layer
- Polyester binder material for silicone-sensitive applications
- Polyimide film carrier for increased voltage breakdown
- Materials with reduced moisture sensitivity
- Available in rolls, sheets, tubes and custom die-cut parts
- Custom thicknesses and constructions

We produce thousands of specials. Tooling charges vary depending on the complexity of the part.

Applications

The large family of Sil-Pad thermally conductive insulators is extremely versatile. In today's marketplace, Sil-Pads are used in virtually every component of the electronics industry, including:

- Interface between a power transistor, CPU or other heat-generating component and a heat sink or rail
- Isolate electrical components and power sources from heat sink and/or mounting bracket
- Interface for discrete semiconductors requiring low-pressure spring-clamp mounting
- Consumer electronics
- Automotive systems
- Telecommunications
- Aerospace
- Military
- Medical devices
- Industrial controls

Frequently Asked Questions

Q: What is the primary difference between Sil-Pad A2000 and Sil-Pad 2000 products?

A: Sil-Pad A2000 utilizes a different filler package than Sil-Pad 2000. This change results in a more compliant Sil-Pad A2000 material that inherently lowers interfacial resistance losses. This reduction in interfacial resistance results in improved overall thermal performance when measured at lower pressures in standard ASTM D5470 and TO-220 testing.

Q: When should I choose Sil-Pad A2000 versus Sil-Pad 2000 for my application?

A: The answer is based on the assumption that the primary design intent is to increase thermal performance. If your application utilizes lower clamping pressures (e.g. 10 to 75 psi) you will find the Sil-Pad A2000 to provide excellent thermal performance. In contrast, if you are designing for higher clamping pressures (e.g. 100 psi or greater), it is likely that you will require the thermal performance characteristics of the Sil-Pad 2000.

Q: Are there differences in electrical characteristics between Sil-Pad A2000 and Sil-Pad 2000?

A: Yes. Bergquist evaluates and publishes voltage breakdown, dielectric constant and volume resistivity data per ASTM standards for these materials. Due to differences between ASTM lab testing and actual application performance, for best results, these characteristics should be evaluated within the actual customer system.

Q: Can I get Sil-Pad A2000 in roll form?

A: Yes. With the new environmentally "green" process improvements added with the introduction of Sil-Pad A2000 products, the materials are now available in roll form. The original Sil-Pad 2000 material cannot be produced in continuous roll form.

Q: When should I choose Sil-Pad 800 versus Sil-Pad 900S for my application?

A: Sil-Pad 800 is specifically formulated to provide excellent thermal performance for discrete semiconductor applications that utilize low clamping pressures (e.g. spring clips at 10 to 50 psi). In contrast, if you are designing for higher clamping pressure applications using discrete semi-conductors (e.g. 50 to 100 psi), it is likely that you will prefer the combination of high thermal performance and cut-through resistance inherent in Sil-Pad 900S material.

Q: When should I choose Sil-Pad 980 versus Sil-Pad 900S for my application?

A: Sil-Pad 980 is specifically formulated to provide superior cut-through and crush resistance in combination with excellent heat transfer and dielectric properties. Sil-Pad 980 has a proven history of reliability in high-pressure applications where surface imperfections such as burrs and dents are inherently common. These applications often include heavily machined metal surfaces manufactured from extrusions or castings. Sil-Pad 900S carries a high level of crush resistance and is more likely to be used in burr-free or controlled-surface finish applications.

Q: Is there an adhesive available for Sil-Pad 1500ST and Sil-Pad 1100ST?

A: Sil-Pad 1500ST and Sil-Pad 1100ST have an inherent tack on both sides of the material. This inherent tack is used instead of an adhesive. The tack provides sufficient adhesive for dispensing from the carrier liner and placement on the component. Sil-Pad 1500ST and Sil-Pad 1100ST can be repositioned after the initial placement.

Q: Why are the thermal performance curves of Sil-Pad 1500ST and Sil-Pad 1100ST so flat when compared to other Sil-Pads?

A: Sil-Pad 1500ST and Sil-Pad 1100ST wet-out the application surfaces at a very low pressures. Optimal thermal performance is achieved at pressures as low as 50 psi.

Q: How do I know which Sil-Pad is right for my specific application?

A: Each application has specific characteristics (e.g. surface finish, flatness tolerances, high pressure requirements, potential burrs, etc.) that determine which Sil-Pad will optimize thermal performance. Select a minimum of two pads that best fit the application, then conduct testing to determine which material performs the best.

Q: What is ISO9001:2008?

A: The ISO certification is the adoption of a quality management system that is a strategic decision of the organization. This International Standard specifies requirements for a quality management system where an organization: a) needs to demonstrate its ability to consistently provide product that meets customer and applicable regulatory requirements, and b) aims to enhance customer satisfaction through the effective application of the system, including processes for continual improvement of the system and the assurance of conformity to customer and regulatory requirements.

Why Choose Sil-Pad Thermally Conductive Insulators?

Mica and Grease

Mica insulators have been in use for over 35 years and are still commonly used as an insulator. Mica is inexpensive and has excellent dielectric strength, but it is brittle and is easily cracked or broken. Because mica used by itself has high thermal impedance, thermal grease is commonly applied to it. The grease flows easily and excludes air from the interface to reduce the interfacial thermal resistance. If the mica is also thin (2-3 mils [50-80 μ m]), a low thermal impedance can be achieved.

However, thermal grease introduces a number of problems to the assembly process. It is time-consuming to apply, messy and difficult to clean. Once thermal grease has been applied to an electronic assembly, solder processes must be avoided to prevent contamination of the solder. Cleaning baths must also be avoided to prevent wash-out of the interface grease, causing a dry joint and contamination of the bath. Assembly, soldering and cleaning processes must be performed in one process while the greased insulators are installed off-line in a secondary process. If the grease is silicone-based, migration of silicone molecules occurs over time, drying out the grease and contaminating the assembly.

Polyimide Films

Polyimide films can also be used as insulators and are often combined with wax or grease to achieve a low thermal impedance. These polyimide films are especially tough and have high dielectric strength. Sil-Pad K-4, K-6 and K-10 incorporate polyimide film as the carrier material.

Ceramic Insulators

Other insulation materials include ceramic wafer insulators which have a higher thermal conductivity than mica. They are often used thicker (20-60 mils), (.5 to 1.5 mm) to reduce capacitive coupling while maintaining a low thermal impedance.

Drawbacks to ceramic insulators are their high cost and, like mica, they are rigid and crack easily. Also, ceramic beryllia use requires careful handling since inhalation of beryllia dust can cause lung inflammation (berylliosis).

Sil-Pad Materials

Sil-Pad thermally conductive insulators are designed to be clean, grease-free and flexible. The combination of a tough carrier material such as fiberglass and silicone rubber which is conformable, provides the engineer with a more versatile material than mica or ceramics and grease. Sil-Pad products minimize the thermal resistance from the case of a power semiconductor to the heat sink. Sil-Pad materials electrically isolate the semiconductor from the heat sink and have sufficient dielectric strength to withstand high voltage. They are also strong enough to resist puncture by the facing metal surface.

Binders

Most Sil-Pad products use silicone rubber as the binder. Silicone rubber has a low dielectric constant, high dielectric strength, good chemical resistance and high thermal stability.

Silicone rubber also exhibits cold flow, which excludes air from the interface as it conforms to the mating surfaces. This flow eliminates the need for thermal grease. A rough-surface-textured insulator needs to flow more to exclude air than a smooth one. The smoother pads also need less pressure to wet-out the surfaces and obtain optimum thermal contact.

Carriers

The carrier provides physical reinforcement and contributes to dielectric strength. High dielectric and physical strength are obtained by using a heavy, tight mesh, but thermal resistance will suffer. A light, open mesh reduces thermal resistance, dielectric strength and cut-through resistance. The carrier materials used in Sil-Pad materials include fiberglass and dielectric film.

Fillers

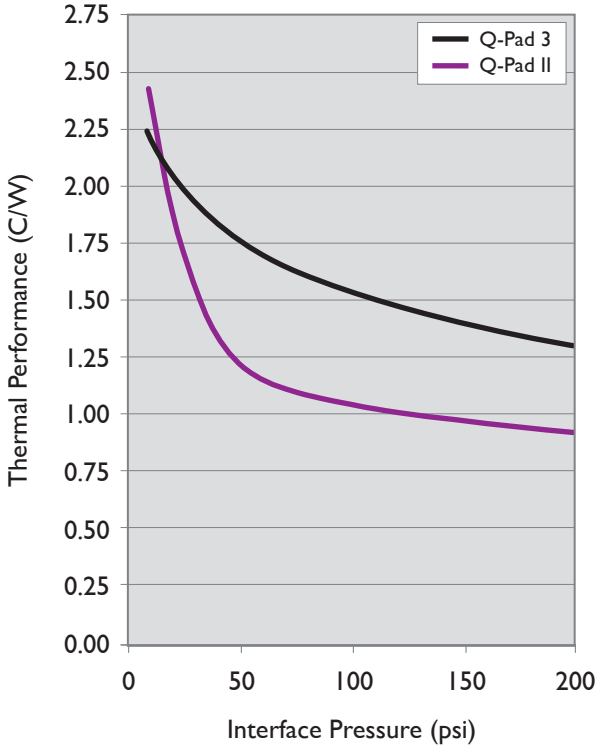
The thermal conductivity of Sil-Pad products is improved by filling them with ingredients of high thermal conductivity. The fillers change the characteristics of the silicone rubber to enhance thermal and/or physical characteristics.

For instance, some fillers make the silicone rubber hard and tough while still retaining the ability to flow under pressure. A harder silicone helps the material resist cut-through. In other applications a filler is used to make the silicone rubber softer and more conformable to rough surfaces. While the range in thermal resistance of greased mica is quite large, the average is comparable to elastomeric insulators filled with a blend of the appropriate ingredients.

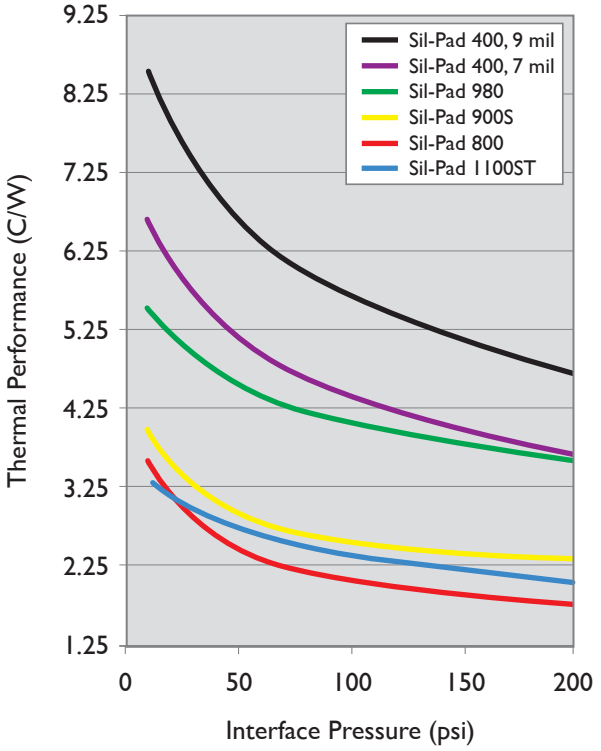
Sil-Pad® Comparison Data

TO-220 Thermal Performance

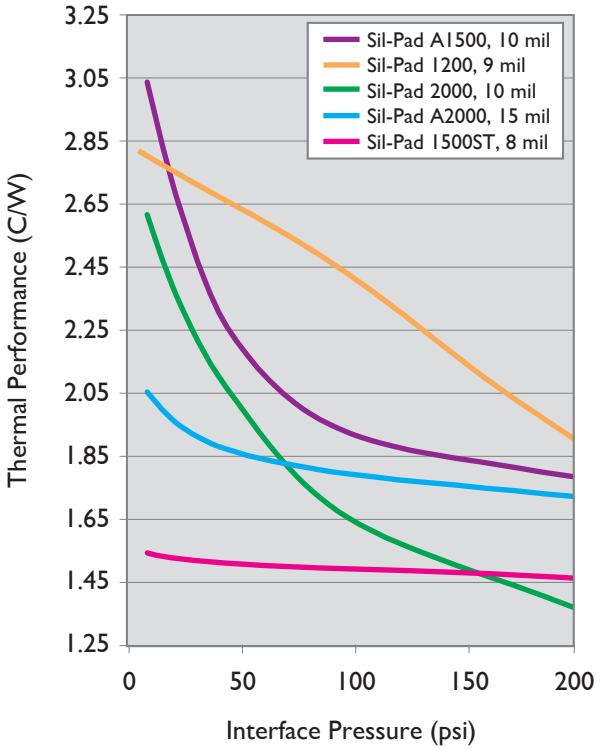
Q-Pad Materials
Non-Electrically Isolating



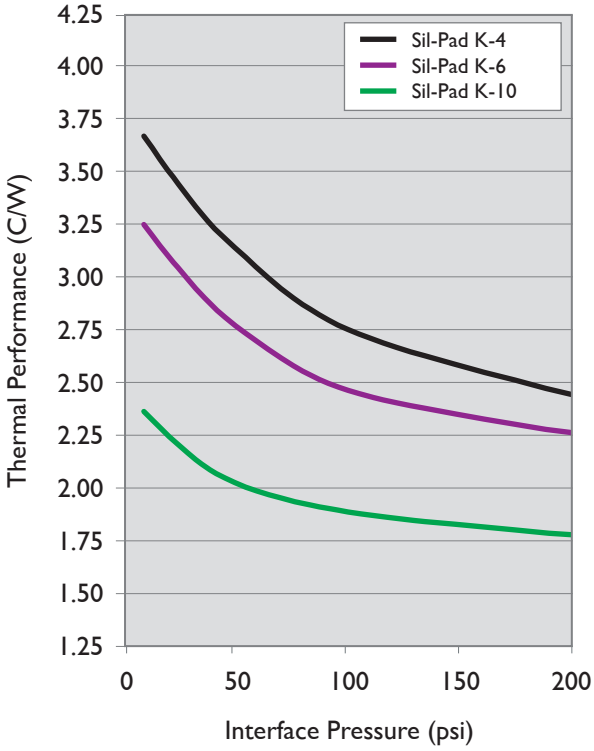
Sil-Pad High Value Materials



Sil-Pad High Performance Materials



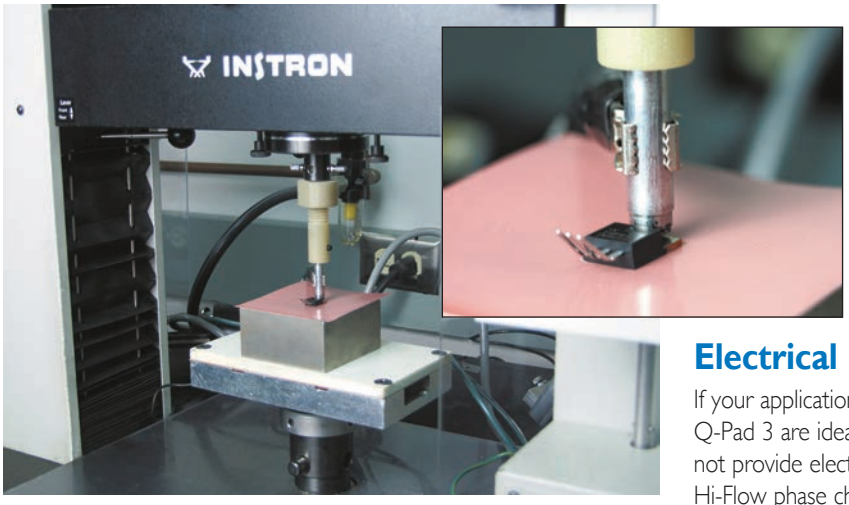
Sil-Pad Polyimide-Based Materials



Mechanical and Electrical Properties

Mechanical Properties

Woven fiberglass and films are used in Sil-Pad products to provide mechanical reinforcement. The most important mechanical property in Sil-Pad applications is resistance to cut-through to avoid electrical shorting from the device to the heat sink.



***Cut-Through Resistance** - Bergquist introduced its TO-220 cut-through test to help customers better understand typical application performance.*

Mounting Techniques and Mounting Pressure

Typical mounting techniques include:

- A spring clip, which exerts a centralized clamping force on the body of the transistor. The greater the mounting force of the spring, the lower the thermal resistance of the insulator.
- A screw in the mounting tab. With a screw-mounted TO-220, the force on the transistor is determined by the torque applied to the fastener.

In extremely low-pressure applications, an insulator with pressure sensitive adhesive on each side may give the lowest thermal resistance since the adhesive wets-out the interface easier than the dry rubber. This decreases the interfacial thermal resistance.

Devices with larger surface areas need more pressure to get the insulator to conform to the interface than smaller devices. In most screw-mount applications, the torque required to tighten the fastener is sufficient to generate the pressure needed for optimum thermal resistance. There are exceptions where the specified torque on the fastener does not yield the optimum thermal resistance for the insulator being used and either a different insulator or a different mounting scheme should be used.

Interfacial thermal resistance decreases as time under pressure increases. In applications where high clamping forces cannot be used, time can be substituted for pressure to achieve lower thermal resistance. The only way to know precisely what the thermal resistance of an insulator will be in an application is to measure it in that application.

Electrical Properties

If your application does not require electrical insulation, Q-Pad II or Q-Pad 3 are ideal grease replacement materials. These materials do not provide electrical isolation but have excellent thermal properties. Hi-Flow phase change materials should also be considered for these applications. (Reference pages 36-48 of this guide.)

The most important electrical property in a typical assembly where a Sil-Pad insulator is used is dielectric strength. In many cases the dielectric strength of a Sil-Pad will be the determining factor in the design of the apparatus in which it is to be used.

Here are some general guidelines regarding electrical properties to consider when selecting a Sil-Pad material:

- Q-Pad II and Q-Pad 3 are used when electrical isolation is not required.
- Dielectric breakdown voltage is the total voltage that a dielectric material can withstand. When insulating electrical components from each other and ground, it is desirable to use an insulator with a high breakdown voltage.

SIL-PAD TYPICAL ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES

	BREAKDOWN VOLTAGE	DIELECTRIC STRENGTH		DIELECTRIC CONSTANT	VOLUME RESISTIVITY
Material	(kV)	(Volts/mil)	(kV/mm)	(1000 Hz)	(Ohm-Meter)
Sil-Pad 400 - 0.007	3.5	500	20	5.5	10^{11}
Sil-Pad 400 - 0.009	4.5	500	20	5.5	10^{11}
Sil-Pad 900S	5.5	600	24	6.0	10^{10}
Sil-Pad 1200 - 0.009	6.0	667	26	7.0	10^{10}
Sil-Pad A1500	6.0	600	24	7.0	10^{11}
Sil-Pad 2000	4.0	400	16	4.0	10^{11}
Sil-Pad K-4	6.0	1000	39	5.0	10^{12}
Sil-Pad K-6	6.0	1000	39	4.0	10^{12}
Sil-Pad K-10	6.0	1000	39	3.7	10^{12}
Test Method	ASTM D149* * Method A, Type 3 Electrodes	ASTM D149* * Method A, Type 3 Electrodes		ASTM D150	ASTM D257

- Breakdown voltage decreases as the area of the electrodes increases. This area effect is more pronounced as the thickness of the insulator decreases.
- Breakdown voltage decreases as temperature increases.
- Breakdown voltage decreases as humidity increases.
- Breakdown voltage decreases in the presence of partial discharge.
- Breakdown voltage decreases as the size of the voltage source (kVA rating) increases.
- Breakdown voltage can be decreased by excessive mechanical stress on the insulator.

Dielectric strength, dielectric constant and volume resistivity should all be taken into consideration when selecting a Sil-Pad material. If your application requires specific electrical performance, please contact a Bergquist Sales Representative for more detailed testing information.

Thermal Properties

The thermal properties of a Sil-Pad material and your requirements for thermal performance probably have more to do with your selection of a Sil-Pad than any other factor.

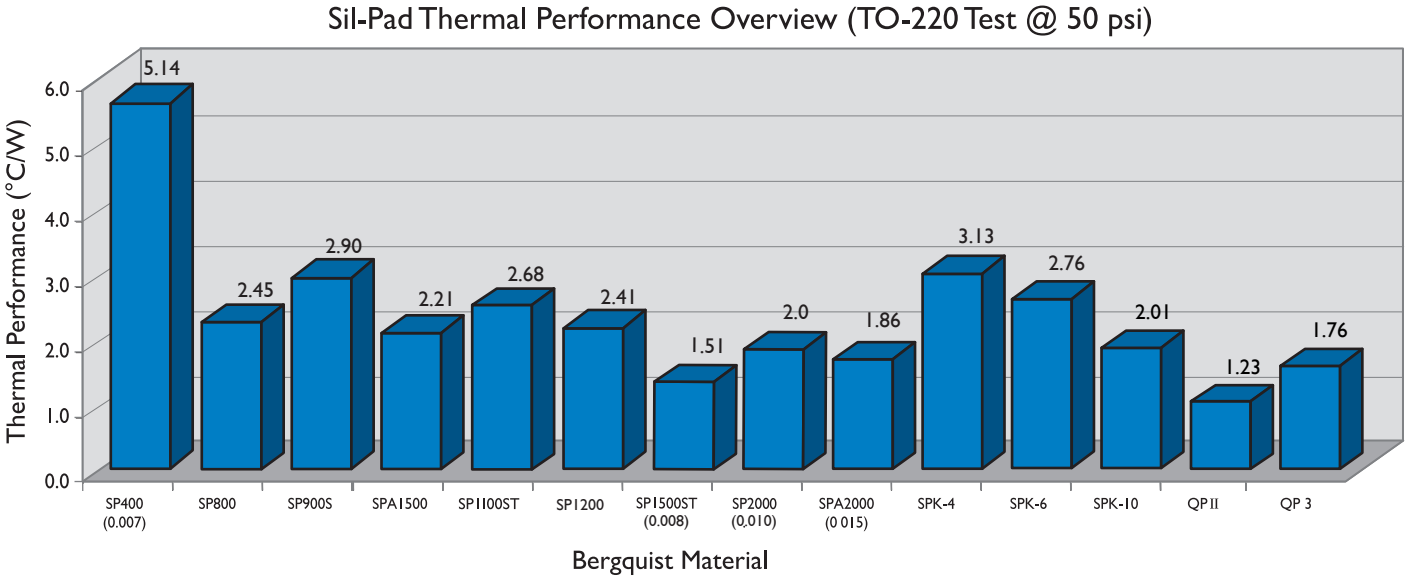
Discrete semiconductors, under normal operating conditions, dissipate waste power which raises the junction temperature of the device. Unless sufficient heat is conducted out of the device, its electrical performance and parameters are changed. A 10°C rise in junction temperature can reduce the mean-time-to-failure of a device by a factor of two. Also, above 25°C, the semiconductor's total power handling capability will be reduced by a derating factor inherent to the device.

The thermal properties of Sil-Pad products are thermal impedance, thermal conductivity and thermal resistance. The thermal resistance and conductivity of Sil-Pad products are inherent to the material and do not change. Thermal resistance and thermal conductivity are measured per ASTM D5470 and do not include the interfacial thermal resistance effects. Thermal impedance applies to the thermal transfer in an application and includes the effects of interfacial thermal resistance. As the material is applied in different ways, the thermal impedance values will vary from application to application.

- The original Sil-Pad material, Sil-Pad 400, continues to be Bergquist's most popular material for many applications.
- Sil-Pad A1500 is chosen when greater thermal performance is required. Sil-Pad A2000 is ideal for high performance, high reliability applications.

Beyond these standard materials, many things can contribute to the selection of the correct material for a particular application. Questions regarding the amount of torque and clamping pressure are often asked when selecting a Sil-Pad material. Here are some guidelines:

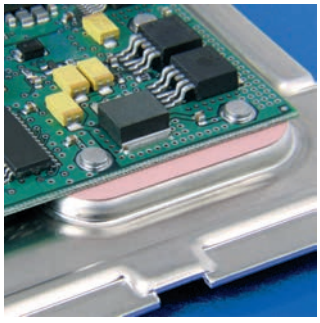
- Interfacial thermal resistance decreases as clamping pressure increases.
- The clamping pressure required to minimize interfacial thermal resistance can vary with each type of insulator.
- Sil-Pad products with smooth surface finishes (Sil-Pad A1500, Sil-Pad A2000, Sil-Pad K-4, Sil-Pad K-6 and Sil-Pad K-10) are less sensitive to clamping pressure than Sil-Pads with rough surface finishes (Sil-Pad 400) or smooth and tacky finishes (Sil-Pad 1500ST).



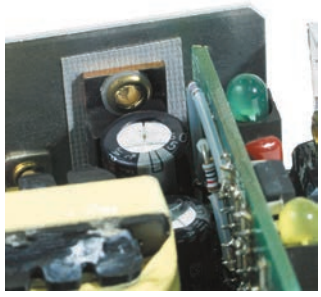
Sil-Pad® Thermally Conductive

	Sil-Pad 400 .007 in.	Sil-Pad 400 .009 in.	Sil-Pad 800	Sil-Pad 900S	Sil-Pad 980	Sil-Pad 1100ST	Sil-Pad 1200	Sil-Pad A1500
Color	Gray	Gray	Gold	Pink	Mauve	Yellow	Black	Green
Thickness (in/mm)	.007 ± .001 (.18 ± .025)	.009 ± .001 (.23 ± .025)	.005 ± .001 (.13 ± .025)	.009 ± .001 (.23 ± .025)	.009 ± .001 (.23 ± .025)	.012 ± .001 (.30 ± .025)	.009 ± .001 (.23 ± .025)	.010 ± .001 (.25 ± .025)
Thermal Performance TO-220 Test @ 50 psi °C/W	5.14	6.61	2.45	2.90	4.52	2.68	2.41	2.21
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W)	1.13	1.45	0.53	0.61	1.07	0.81	0.53	0.42
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K nominal)	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.0
Voltage Breakdown (Vac)	3500	4500	2000	5500	4000	5000	6000	6000
Continuous Use Temperature (°C)	-60 to 180	-60 to 180	-60 to 180	-60 to 180	-40 to 150	-60 to 180	-60 to 180	-60 to 180
Construction	Silicone/ Fiberglass	Silicone/ Fiberglass	Silicone/ Fiberglass	Silicone/ Fiberglass	Silicone/ Fiberglass	Silicone/ Fiberglass	Silicone/ Fiberglass	Silicone/ Fiberglass

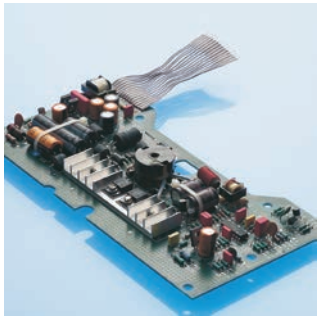
Sil-Pad Applications



Here, Sil-Pad 900S enhances the thermal transfer from this FR-4 circuit board with thermal vias to the metal base plate.

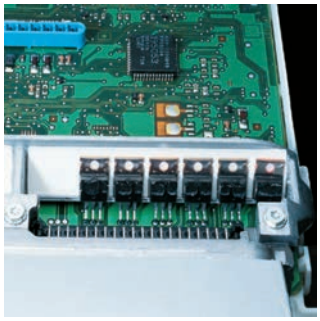


Sil-Pad is available in over 100 standard configurations for common JEDEC package outlines.



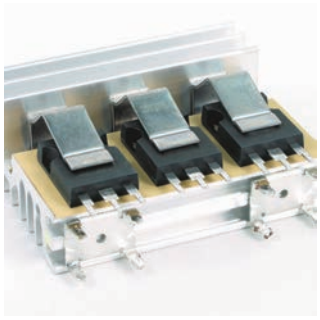
The circuit board above shows punched parts interfacing screw-mounted transistors to a finned heat sink.

This application uses Sil-Pad to isolate the mounting brackets from the assembly frame.



A common Sil-Pad application includes TO-220 transistors mounted in a row on a heat rail.

These Sil-Pad applications show clip mounting of transistors on the left and screw mounting to an aluminum bracket on the right.



Choose a Sil-Pad that optimizes thermal performance for your mounting method — screw, clip, spring, bar, etc.

Sil-Pad 980 is used extensively in industrial applications having excellent cut-through and abrasion resistance.

Insulator Selection Table

	Sil-Pad 1500ST	Sil-Pad 2000	Sil-Pad A2000	Sil-Pad K-4	Sil-Pad K-6	Sil-Pad K-10	Poly-Pad 1000	Poly-Pad K-4	Poly-Pad K-10	Test Method
	Blue	White	White	Gray	Bluegreen	Beige	Yellow	Tan	Yellow	Visual
	.008 ± .001 (.20 ± .025)	.010 ± .001 (.25 ± .025)	.015 ± .001 (.38 ± .025)	.006 ± .001 (.15 ± .025)	.006 ± .001 (.15 ± .025)	.006 ± .001 (.15 ± .025)	.009 ± .001 (.23 ± .025)	.006 ± .001 (.15 ± .025)	.006 ± .001 (.15 ± .025)	ASTM D374
	1.51	2.02	1.86	3.13	2.76	2.01	3.74	4.34	2.75	ASTM D5470
	0.23	0.33	0.32	0.62	0.64	0.41	0.82	0.95	0.60	ASTM D5470
	1.8	3.5	3.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	ASTM D5470
	3000	4000	4000	6000	6000	6000	1300	5500	6000	ASTM D149
	-60 to 180	-60 to 200	-60 to 200	-60 to 180	-60 to 180	-60 to 180	-20 to 150	-20 to 150	-20 to 150	—
	Silicone/ Fiberglass	Silicone/ Fiberglass	Silicone/ Fiberglass	Silicone/ Film	Silicone/ Film	Silicone/ Film	Polyester/ Fiberglass	Polyester/ Film	Polyester/ Film	—

Sil-Pad Comparison Made Simple!

Comparing thermally conductive interface materials has never been easier.

Simply go to the "Thermal Materials" section of the Bergquist website (www.bergquistcompany.com) and select "Compare Material Properties." Then select up to three separate products and this handy comparison tool will automatically chart thermal resistance values and display a material properties table of the selected materials.

The materials comparison tool can be used for most Bergquist thermal materials, including Sil-Pad, Hi-Flow, Gap Pad, Q-Pad, Bond-Ply and Liqui-Bond products.

Sil-Pad® 400

The Original Sil-Pad Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 1.13°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Original Sil-Pad material
- Excellent mechanical and physical characteristics
- Flame retardant

Sil-Pad® 400 is a composite of silicone rubber and fiberglass. The material is flame retardant and is specially formulated for use as a thermally conductive insulator. The primary use for Sil-Pad® 400 is to electrically isolate power sources from heat sinks.

Sil-Pad® 400 has excellent mechanical and physical characteristics. Surfaces are pliable and allow complete surface contact with excellent heat dissipation. Sil-Pad® 400 actually improves its thermal resistance with age. The reinforcing fiberglass provides excellent cut-through resistance. In addition, Sil-Pad® 400 is non-toxic and resists damage from cleaning agents.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF SIL-PAD 400

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gray	Gray	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.007, 0.009	0.178, 0.229	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	85	85	ASTM D2240
Breaking Strength (lbs/inch) / (kN/m)	30	5	ASTM D1458
Elongation (% at 45° to Warp and Fill)	54	54	ASTM D412
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	3000	20	ASTM D412
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 356	-60 to 180	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	3500, 4500	3500, 4500	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.5	5.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	0.9	0.9	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) 0.007"	6.62	5.93	5.14	4.38	3.61
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) 0.009"	8.51	7.62	6.61	5.63	4.64
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.007" (1)	1.82	1.42	1.13	0.82	0.54
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.009" (1)	2.34	1.83	1.45	1.05	0.69

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Power supplies
- Power semiconductors
- Automotive electronics
- Motor controls

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form; with or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

SP400 – 0.007 – AC – 12/250 – NA

Section A: SP400 = Sil-Pad 400 Material

Section B: 0.007 = Standard thicknesses available: 0.007", 0.009"

Section C: AC = Adhesive, one side; or 00 = no adhesive

Section D: ____ = Standard configuration dash number, 1212 = 12" x 12" sheets, 12/250 = 12" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

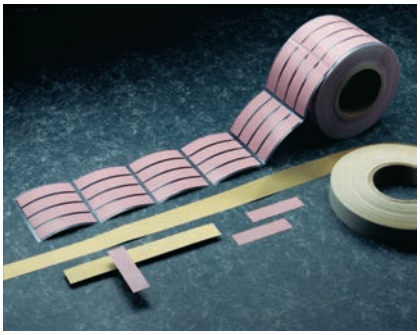
SIL-PAD

Sil-Pad® 800

High Performance Insulator for Low-Pressure Applications

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.45°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- High value material
- Smooth and highly compliant surface
- Electrically isolating



The Sil-Pad® 800 family of thermally conductive insulation materials is designed for applications requiring high thermal performance and electrical isolation. These applications also typically have low mounting pressures for component clamping.

Sil-Pad® 800 material combines a smooth and highly compliant surface characteristic with high thermal conductivity. These features optimize the thermal resistance properties at low pressure.

Applications requiring low component clamping forces include discrete semiconductors (TO-220, TO-247 and TO-218) mounted with spring clips. Spring clips assist with quick assembly but apply a limited amount of force to the semiconductor. The smooth surface texture of Sil-Pad 800 minimizes interfacial thermal resistance and maximizes thermal performance.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF SIL-PAD 800

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gold	Gold	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.005	0.127	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	91	91	ASTM D2240
Elongation (% at 45° to Warp and Fill)	20	20	ASTM D412
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	1700	12	ASTM D412
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 356	-60 to 180	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	3000	3000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	6.0	6.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{10}	10^{10}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.6	1.6	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE

Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	3.56	3.01	2.45	2.05	1.74
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	0.92	0.60	0.45	0.36	0.29

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Power supplies
- Automotive electronics
- Motor controls
- Power semiconductors

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

SP800 – 0.005 – AC – 1212 – NA

- Section A: SP800 = Sil-Pad 800 Material
- Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.005"
- Section C: AC = Adhesive, one side; 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: ____ = Standard configuration dash number, 1212 = 12" x 12" sheets, 12/250 = 12" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

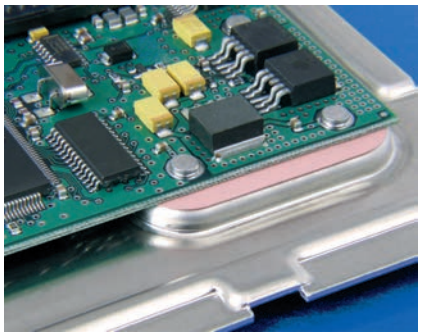
Standard Options

Sil-Pad® 900S

High Performance Insulator for Low-Pressure Applications

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.61°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Electrically isolating
- Low mounting pressures
- Smooth and highly compliant surface
- General-purpose thermal interface material solution



The true workhorse of the Sil-Pad® product family, Sil-Pad® 900S thermally conductive insulation material, is designed for a wide variety of applications requiring high thermal performance and electrical isolation. These applications also typically have low mounting pressures for component clamping.

Sil-Pad® 900S material combines a smooth and highly compliant surface characteristic with high thermal conductivity. These features optimize the thermal resistance properties at low pressures.

Applications requiring low component clamping forces include discrete semiconductors (TO-220, TO-247 and TO-218) mounted with spring clips. Spring clips assist with quick assembly and apply a limited amount of force to the semiconductor. The smooth surface texture of Sil-Pad® 900S minimizes interfacial thermal resistance and maximizes thermal performance.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF SIL-PAD 900S

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Pink	Pink	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.009	0.229	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	92	92	ASTM D2240
Elongation (% at 45° to Warp and Fill)	20	20	ASTM D412
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	1300	9	ASTM D412
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 356	-60 to 180	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	5500	5500	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	6.0	6.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{10}	10^{10}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.6	1.6	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE

Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	3.96	3.41	2.90	2.53	2.32
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	0.95	0.75	0.61	0.47	0.41

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Power supplies
- Automotive electronics
- Motor controls
- Power semiconductors

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

SP900S – 0.009 – AC – 00 – ACME 951753 Rev B

- Section A: SP900S = Sil-Pad 900S Material
- Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.009"
- Section C: AC = Adhesive, one side; 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: ____ = Standard configuration dash number, 1212 = 12" x 12" sheets, 12/250 = 12" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

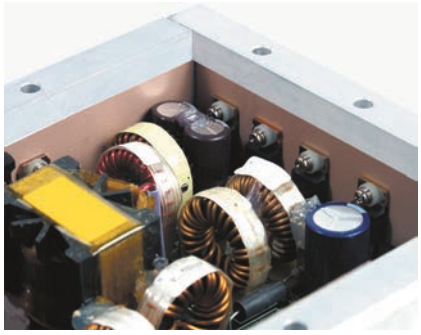
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Sil-Pad® 980

High Cut-Through Resistant, Electrically Insulating, Thermally Conductive Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 1.07°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Excellent cut-through resistance
- Use in screw-mounted applications with cut-through problems



In addition to excellent heat transfer and dielectric properties, Sil-Pad® 980 is specially formulated for high resistance to crushing and cut-through typically found in high-pressure applications where surface imperfections such as burrs and dents are inherently common (e.g. heavily-machined metal surfaces manufactured from extrusions or castings).

With a field-proven history of reliability, Sil-Pad® 980 is Bergquist's best material for cut-through resistance in screw-mounted and other applications with cut-through problems.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF SIL-PAD 980

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Mauve	Mauve	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.009	0.229	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	95	95	ASTM D2240
Breaking Strength (lbs/inch) / (kN/m)	140	26	ASTM D1458
Elongation (% at 45° to Warp and Fill)	10	10	ASTM D412
Cut-Through (lbs) / (kg)	750	340	ASTM D412
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-40 to 302	-40 to 150	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	4000	4000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	6.0	6.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{10}	10^{10}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.2	1.2	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE

Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	5.48	5.07	4.52	4.04	3.56
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	1.51	1.22	1.07	0.89	0.53

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Silicone-sensitive assemblies
- Telecommunications
- Automotive electronics

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

SP980 – 0.009 – AC – 00 – ACME 951753 Rev B

Section A: SP980 = Sil-Pad 980 Material

Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.009"

Section C: AC = Adhesive, one side; 00 = No adhesive

Section D: ____ = Standard configuration dash number, 1212 = 12" x 12" sheets, 12/250 = 12" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Sil-Pad® 1100ST

Affordable, Electrically Insulating, Thermally Conductive, Soft Tack Elastomeric Material

Features and Benefits

- Inherent tack on both sides for exceptional thermal performance and easy placement
- Re-positionable for higher utilization, ease of use and assembly error reduction
- Lined on both sides for ease of handling prior to placement in high volume assemblies
- Exhibits exceptional thermal performance even at a low mounting pressure
- Fiberglass reinforced
- Value alternative to Sil-Pad® 1500ST

Sil-Pad® 1100ST (Soft Tack) is a fiberglass-reinforced thermal interface material featuring inherent tack on both sides. The material exhibits excellent thermal performance at low mounting pressures. The material is supplied on two liners for exceptionally easy handling prior to auto-placement in high-volume assemblies. The material is ideal for placement between an electronic power device and its heat sink.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF SIL-PAD 1100ST

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Yellow	Yellow	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.012	0.305	ASTM D374
Inherent Surface Tack (1or 2 sided)	2	2	—
Hardness (Shore 00) (1)	85	85	ASTM D2240
Breaking Strength (lb/inch) / (kN/m)	2.6	0.5	ASTM D1458
Elongation (% at 45° to Warp and Fill)	16	16	ASTM D412
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	220	1.5	ASTM D412
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 356	-60 to 180	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	5000	5000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.0	5.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{10}	10^{10}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.1	1.1	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs. PRESSURE

Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	2.72	2.71	2.68	2.62	2.23
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (2)	0.75	0.71	0.66	0.61	0.57

1) Thirty second delay value Shore 00 hardness scale.
2) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Automotive ECMs
- Power supplies
- Motor controls
- Between an electronic power device and its heat sink

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- Top and bottom liners

Building a Part Number

SP1100ST – 0.012 – 02 – 00 – NA

- Section A: SP1100ST = Sil-Pad 1100ST Material
- Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.012"
- Section C: 02 = Natural tack, both sides
- Section D: 1212 = 12"x12" sheets, 12/250 = 12"x 250' rolls or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Standard Options

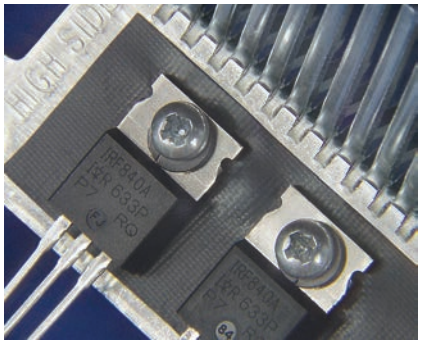
SIL-PAD

Sil-Pad® 1200

Exceptional Performance, Thermally Conductive Elastomeric Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal Impedance: 0.53°C-in²/W (@ 50 psi)
- Exceptional thermal performance at lower application pressures
- Smooth and non-tacky on both sides for easy re-positioning, ease of use and assembly error reduction
- Superior breakdown voltage and surface "wet out" values
- Designed for applications where electrical isolation is critical
- Excellent cut-through resistance, designed for screw and clip mounted applications



Sil-Pad® 1200 is a silicone based, fiberglass-reinforced thermal interface material featuring a smooth, highly compliant surface. The material features a non-tacky surface for efficient re-positioning and ease of use, as well as an optional adhesive coating. Sil-Pad® 1200 exhibits exceptional thermal performance at low and high application pressures. The material is ideal for placement between electronic power devices and a heatsink for screw and clip mounted applications.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF SIL-PAD 1200

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Black	Black	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.009 to 0.016	0.229 to 0.406	ASTM D374
Hardness Bulk Rubber (Shore 00)	80	80	ASTM D2240
Elongation (% at 45° to warp and fill)	20	20	ASTM D412
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	1300	9	ASTM D412
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 356	-60 to 180	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	6000	6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	8.0	8.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^9	10^9	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K) (1)	1.8	1.8	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE

Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	2.82	2.64	2.41	2.13	1.90
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (2)	0.71	0.62	0.53	0.47	0.41

1)This is the measured thermal conductivity of the Sil-Pad Compound.
2) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Automotive electronics control modules
- Motor controls
- Discrete devices
- Power supplies
- Audio amplifiers
- Telecommunications

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, slit-to-width roll form
- Die-cut parts
- 9, 12 and 16 mil thicknesses
- Adhesive coating

We produce thousands of specials and customs.
Tooling charges vary depending on tolerances and complexity of the part.

Building a Part Number

SP1200 – 0.009 – AC – 00 – NA

Section A: SP1200 = Sil-Pad 1200 Material

Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.009", 0.012", 0.016"

Section C: AC = Adhesive, one side
00 = No adhesive

Section D: ___ = Standard configuration dash number, 1212 = 12" x 12" sheets, 12/250 = 12' x 250" rolls or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

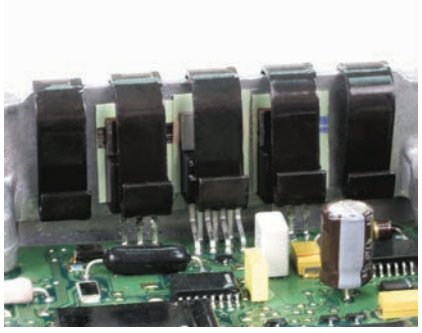
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Sil-Pad® A1500

Electrically Insulating, Thermally Conductive Elastomeric Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.42°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Elastomeric compound coated on both sides



Bergquist Sil-Pad® A1500 is a silicone-based, thermally conductive and electrically insulating material. It consists of a cured silicone elastomeric compound coated on both sides of a fiberglass reinforcement layer.

Sil-Pad® A1500 performs well under clamping pressure up to 200 psi and is an excellent choice for high performance applications requiring electrical isolation and cut-through resistance.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF SIL-PAD A1500

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Green	Green	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.010	0.254	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	80	80	ASTM D2240
Breaking Strength (lbs/inch) / (kN/m)	65	12	ASTM D1458
Elongation (% at 45° to Warp and Fill)	40	40	ASTM D412
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 356	-60 to 180	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	6000	6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	7.0	7.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	2.0	2.0	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	3.03	2.62	2.21	1.92	1.78
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	0.59	0.50	0.42	0.34	0.31

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Power supplies
- Automotive electronics
- Motor controls
- Power semiconductors

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts, and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

SPA1500 – 0.010 – AC – 12/250 – NA

- Section A: SPA1500 = Sil-Pad A1500 Material
- Section B: 0.010 = Standard thicknesses available: 0.010"
- Section C: AC = Adhesive, one side; 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: 1212 = 12" x 12" sheets, 12/250 = 12" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

SIL-PAD

THE BERGQUIST COMPANY

Sil-Pad® 1500ST

Electrically Insulating, Thermally Conductive, Soft Tack Elastomeric Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.23°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Naturally tacky on both sides
- Pad is repositionable
- Excellent thermal performance
- Auto-placement and dispensable

Bergquist Sil-Pad® 1500ST (Soft Tack) is a fiberglass reinforced thermal interface material that is naturally tacky on both sides. Sil-Pad® 1500ST exhibits superior thermal performance when compared to the competitors' thermal interface materials. Sil-Pad® 1500ST is supplied in sheet or roll form for exceptional auto-dispensing and auto-placement in high volume assemblies. Sil-Pad® 1500ST is intended for placement between an electronic power device and its heat sink.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF SIL-PAD 1500ST

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Blue	Blue	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.008	0.203	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore 00)	75	75	ASTM D2240
Breaking Strength (lbs/inch) / (kN/m)	1.9	0.34	ASTM D1458
Elongation (% at 45° to Warp and Fill)	22	22	ASTM D412
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	238	1.6	ASTM D412
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 356	-60 to 180	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	3000	3000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	6.1	6.1	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.8	1.8	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	1.54	1.52	1.51	1.49	1.46
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	0.37	0.28	0.23	0.21	0.20

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Power supplies
- Automotive electronics
- Motor controls

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and slit-to-width roll form

Building a Part Number

SP1500ST – 0.008 – 02 – 1012 – NA

- Section A: SP1500ST = Sil-Pad 1500ST Material
- Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.008"
- Section C: 02 = Natural tack, both sides
- Section D: ____ = Standard configuration dash number, 1012 = 10" x 12" sheets, 10/250 = 10" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

SIL-PAD

Sil-Pad® 2000

Higher Performance, High Reliability Insulator

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.33°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Optimal heat transfer
- High thermal conductivity: 3.5 W/m-K

Sil-Pad® 2000 is a high performance, thermally conductive insulator designed for demanding aerospace and commercial applications.

Sil-Pad® 2000 is a silicone elastomer formulated to maximize the thermal and dielectric performance of the filler/binder matrix. The result is a grease-free, conformable material capable of meeting or exceeding the thermal and electrical requirements of high-reliability electronic packaging applications.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF SIL-PAD 2000

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	White	White	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.010 to 0.020	0.254 to 0.508	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	90	90	ASTM D2240
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	4000	4000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	4.0	4.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L.94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	3.5	3.5	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE

Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) 0.010"	2.61	2.32	2.02	1.65	1.37
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.010" (1)	0.57	0.43	0.33	0.25	0.20

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Power supplies
- Power semiconductors
- Avionics
- Motor controls
- Aerospace

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

SP2000 – 0.010 – AC – 00 – NA

Section A: SP2000 = Sil-Pad 2000 Material

Section B: 0.010 = Standard thicknesses available: 0.010", 0.015", 0.020"

Section C: AC = Adhesive, one side; 00 = No adhesive

Section D: ____ = Standard configuration dash number, 1212 = 12" x 12" sheets, or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

SIL-PAD

Sil-Pad® A2000

Higher Performance, High Reliability Insulator

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.32°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Optimal heat transfer
- High thermal conductivity: 3.0 W/m-K

Sil-Pad® A2000 is a conformable elastomer with very high thermal conductivity that acts as a thermal interface between electrical components and heat sinks. Sil-Pad® A2000 is for applications where optimal heat transfer is a requirement.

This thermally conductive silicone elastomer is formulated to maximize the thermal and dielectric performance of the filler/binder matrix. The result is a grease-free, conformable material capable of meeting or exceeding the thermal and electrical requirements of high reliability electronic packaging applications.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF SIL-PAD A2000

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	White	White	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.015 to 0.020	0.381 to 0.508	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	90	90	ASTM D2240
Heat Capacity (J/g-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM E1269
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	4000	4000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	7.0	7.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L.94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	3.0	3.0	ASTM D5470
THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE			

Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) 0.015"	2.05	1.94	1.86	1.79	1.72
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.015" (1)	0.53	0.40	0.32	0.28	0.26

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Motor drive controls
- Avionics
- High-voltage power supplies
- Power transistor / heat sink interface

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

SPA2000 – 0.015 – 00 – 1012 – NA

Section A: SPA2000 = Sil-Pad A2000 Material

Section B: 0.015 = Standard thicknesses available: 0.015", 0.020"

Section C: 00 = No adhesive; AC = Adhesive, one side

Section D: 1012 = 10" x 12" sheets, 10/250 = 10" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

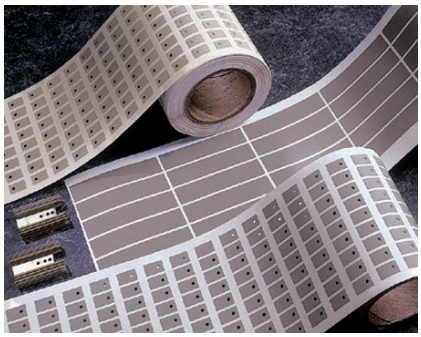
SIL-PAD

Sil-Pad® K-4

The Original Polyimide-Based Insulator

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.48°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Withstands high voltages
- High dielectric strength
- Very durable



Sil-Pad® K-4 uses a specially developed film which has high thermal conductivity, high dielectric strength and is very durable. Sil-Pad® K-4 combines the thermal transfer properties of well-known Sil-Pad® rubber with the physical properties of a film.

Sil-Pad® K-4 is a durable insulator that withstands high voltages and requires no thermal grease to transfer heat. Sil-Pad® K-4 is available in customized shapes and sizes.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF SIL-PAD K-4

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gray	Gray	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Polyimide	Polyimide	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.006	0.152	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	90	90	ASTM D2240
Breaking Strength (lbs/inch) / (kN/m)	30	5	ASTM D1458
Elongation (%)	40	40	ASTM D412
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	5000	34	ASTM D412
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 356	-60 to 180	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	6000	6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.0	5.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{12}	10^{12}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	VTM-O	VTM-O	U.L.94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	0.9	0.9	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	3.66	3.43	3.13	2.74	2.42
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	1.07	0.68	0.48	0.42	0.38

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Power supplies
- Power semiconductors
- Motor controls

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

SPK4 – 0.006 – 00 – 11.512 – NA

- Section A: SPK4 = Sil-Pad K4 Material
- Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.006"
- Section C: AC = Adhesive, one side; 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: ____ = Standard configuration dash number, 11.512 = 11.5" x 12" sheets, 11.5/250 = 11.5" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

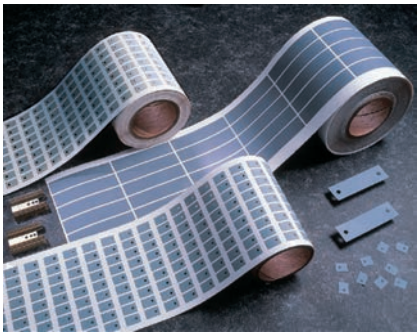
SIL-PAD

Sil-Pad® K-6

The Medium Performance Polyimide-Based Insulator

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.49°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Physically strong dielectric barrier against cut-through
- Medium performance film



Sil-Pad® K-6 is a medium performance, film-based thermally conductive insulator. The film is coated with a silicone elastomer to deliver high performance and provide a continuous, physically strong dielectric barrier against "cut-through" and resultant assembly failures.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF SIL-PAD K-6

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Bluegreen	Bluegreen	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Polyimide	Polyimide	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.006	0.152	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	90	90	ASTM D2240
Breaking Strength (lbs/inch) / (kN/m)	30	5	ASTM D1458
Elongation (%)	40	40	ASTM D412
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	5000	34	ASTM D412
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 356	-60 to 180	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	6000	6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	4.0	4.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{12}	10^{12}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	VTM-O	VTM-O	U.L.94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.1	1.1	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE

Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	3.24	3.03	2.76	2.45	2.24
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	0.82	0.62	0.49	0.41	0.36

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Power supplies
- Power semiconductors
- Motor controls

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

SPK6 – 0.006 – AC – 11.512 – NA

- Section A: SPK6 = Sil-Pad K6 Material
- Section B: 0.006 = Standard thicknesses available: 0.006"
- Section C: AC = Adhesive, one side; 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: ___ = Standard configuration dash number, 11.512 = 11.5" x 12" sheets, 11.5/250 = 11.5" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

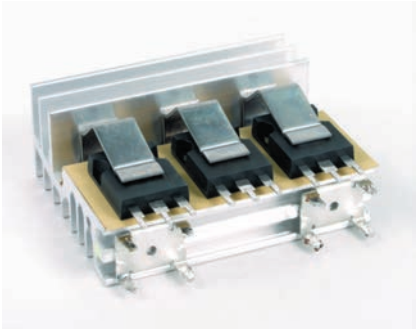
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Sil-Pad® K-10

The High Performance Polyimide-Based Insulator

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.41°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Tough dielectric barrier against cut-through
- High performance film
- Designed to replace ceramic insulators



Sil-Pad® K-10 is a high performance insulator. It combines special film with a filled silicone rubber. The result is a product with good cut-through properties and excellent thermal performance.

Sil-Pad® K-10 is designed to replace ceramic insulators such as Beryllium Oxide, Boron Nitride and Alumina. Ceramic insulators are expensive and they break easily. Sil-Pad® K-10 eliminates breakage and costs much less than ceramics.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF SIL-PAD K-10

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Beige	Beige	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Polyimide	Polyimide	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.006	0.152	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	90	90	ASTM D2240
Breaking Strength (lbs/inch) / (kN/m)	30	5	ASTM D1458
Elongation (%)	40	40	ASTM D412
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	5000	34	ASTM D412
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 356	-60 to 180	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	6000	6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	3.7	3.7	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{12}	10^{12}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	VTM-O	VTM-O	U.L.94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.3	1.3	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	2.35	2.19	2.01	1.87	1.76
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	0.86	0.56	0.41	0.38	0.33

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Power supplies
- Power semiconductors
- Motor controls

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

SPK10 – 0.006 – AC – 11.512 – NA

- Section A: SPK10 = Sil-Pad K10 Material
- Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.006"
- Section C: AC = Adhesive, one side; 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: ____ = Standard configuration dash number, 11.512 = 11.5" x 12" sheets, 11.5/250 = 11.5" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

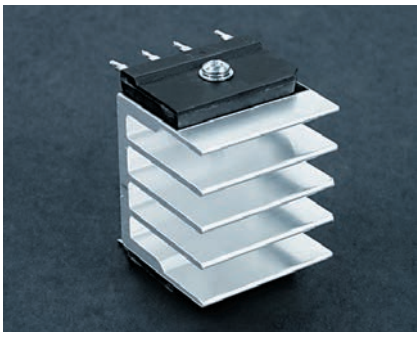
SIL-PAD

Q-Pad® II

Foil-Format Grease Replacement for Maximum Heat Transfer

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.22°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Maximum heat transfer
- Aluminum foil coated both sides
- Designed to replace thermal grease



Q-Pad® II is a composite of aluminum foil coated on both sides with thermally/electrically conductive Sil-Pad® rubber. The material is designed for those applications in which maximum heat transfer is needed and electrical isolation is not required. Q-Pad® II is the ideal thermal interface material to replace messy thermal grease compounds.

Q-Pad® II eliminates problems associated with grease such as contamination of reflow solder or cleaning operations. Unlike grease, Q-Pad® II can be used prior to these operations. Q-Pad® II also eliminates dust collection which can cause possible surface shorting or heat buildup.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF Q-PAD II

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Black	Black	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Aluminum	Aluminum	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.006	0.152	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	93	93	ASTM D2240
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 356	-60 to 180	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	Non-Insulating	Non-Insulating	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	NA	NA	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^2	10^2	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L.94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	2.5	2.5	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	2.44	1.73	1.23	1.05	0.92
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	0.52	0.30	0.22	0.15	0.12

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Between a transistor and a heat sink
- Between two large surfaces such as an L-bracket and the chassis of an assembly
- Between a heat sink and a chassis
- Under electrically isolated power modules or devices such as resistors, transformers and solid state relays

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

QII – 0.006 – AC – 1212 – NA

Section A: QII = Q-Pad II Material

Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.006"

Section C: AC = Adhesive, one side; 00 = No adhesive

Section D: ____ = Standard configuration dash number; 1212 = 12" x 12" sheets, 12/250 = 12" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

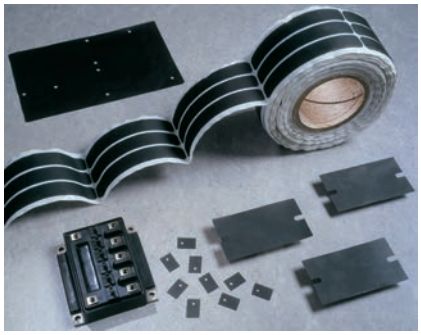
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Q-Pad® 3

Glass-Reinforced Grease Replacement Thermal Interface

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.35°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Eliminates processing constraints typically associated with grease
- Conforms to surface textures
- Easy handling
- May be installed prior to soldering and cleaning without worry



Bergquist Q-Pad® 3 eliminates problems associated with thermal grease such as contamination of electronic assemblies and reflow solder baths. Q-Pad® 3 may be installed prior to soldering and cleaning without worry. When clamped between two surfaces, the elastomer conforms to surface textures thereby creating an air-free interface between heat-generating components and heat sinks.

Fiberglass reinforcement enables Q-Pad® 3 to withstand processing stresses without losing physical integrity. It also provides ease of handling during application.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF Q-PAD 3

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Black	Black	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.005	0.127	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	86	86	ASTM D2240
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 356	-60 to 180	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	Non-Insulating	Non-Insulating	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	NA	NA	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^2	10^2	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L.94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	2.0	2.0	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	2.26	1.99	1.76	1.53	1.30
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	0.65	0.48	0.35	0.24	0.16

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Between a transistor and a heat sink
- Between two large surfaces such as an L-bracket and the chassis of an assembly
- Between a heat sink and a chassis
- Under electrically isolated power modules or devices such as resistors, transformers and solid state relays

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

Q3 – 0.005 – AC – 12/250 – NA

Section A: Q3 = Q-Pad 3 Material

Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.005"

Section C: AC = Adhesive, one side; 00 = No adhesive

Section D: ____ = Standard configuration dash number, 1212 = 12" x 12" sheets, 12/250 = 12" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

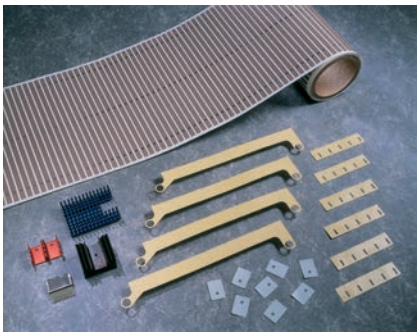
SIL-PAD

Poly-Pad® 400

Polyester-Based, Thermally Conductive Insulation Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 1.13°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Polyester based
- For applications requiring conformal coatings
- Designed for silicone-sensitive standard applications



Poly-Pad® 400 is a fiberglass-reinforced insulator coated with a filled polyester resin. Poly-Pad® 400 is economical and designed for most standard applications.

Polyester-based, thermally conductive insulators from Bergquist provide a complete family of materials for silicone-sensitive applications. Poly-Pads are ideally suited for applications requiring conformal coatings or applications where silicone contamination is a concern (telecomm and certain aerospace applications). Poly-Pads are constructed with ceramic-filled polyester resins coating either side of a fiberglass carrier or a film carrier. The Poly-Pad® family offers a complete range of performance characteristics to match individual applications.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF POLY-PAD 400

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Tan	Tan	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.009	0.229	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	90	90	ASTM D2240
Breaking Strength (lbs/inch)/(kN/m)	100	18	ASTM D1458
Elongation(% at 45° to Warp and Fill)	10	10	ASTM D412
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	7000	48	ASTM D412
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-4 to 302	-20 to 150	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	2500	2500	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.5	5.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	0.9	0.9	ASTM D5470
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE

Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	5.85	5.61	5.13	4.59	4.12
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	1.62	1.35	1.13	0.86	0.61

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Power supplies
- Automotive electronics
- Motor controls
- Power semiconductors

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive
- We produce thousands of specials. Tooling charges vary depending on tolerances and the complexity of the part.

Building a Part Number

PP400 – 0.009 – 00 – 1212 – NA

Section A: PP400 = Poly-Pad 400 Material

Section B: 0.009 = Standard thicknesses available: 0.009"

Section C: 00 = No adhesive; AC = Adhesive, one side

Section D: 1212 = 12" x 12" sheets, 12/250 = 12" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration

Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Poly-Pad® 1000

Polyester-Based, Thermally Conductive Insulation Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.82°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Polyester based
- For applications requiring non-silicone conformal coatings
- Designed for silicone-sensitive applications requiring high performance

Poly-Pad® 1000 is a fiberglass-reinforced insulator coated with a filled polyester resin. The material offers superior thermal resistance for high performance applications.

Polyester-based, thermally conductive insulators from Bergquist provide a complete family of materials for silicone-sensitive applications. Poly-Pads are ideally suited for applications requiring conformal coatings or applications where silicone contamination is a concern (telecomm and certain aerospace applications). Poly-Pads are constructed with ceramic-filled polyester resins coating either side of a fiberglass carrier or a film carrier. The Poly-Pad® family offers a complete range of performance characteristics to match individual applications.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF POLY-PAD 1000

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Yellow	Yellow	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.009	0.229	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	90	90	ASTM D2240
Breaking Strength (lbs/inch) / (kN/m)	100	18	ASTM D1458
Elongation (%)	10	10	ASTM D412
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	7000	48	ASTM D412
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-4 to 302	-20 to 150	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	2500	2500	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	4.5	4.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.2	1.2	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	4.70	4.25	3.74	3.27	2.89
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	1.30	1.02	0.82	0.61	0.43

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Power supplies
- Automotive electronics
- Motor controls
- Power semiconductors

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

PP1000 – 0.009 – 00 – 1212 – NA

- Section A: PP1000 = Poly-Pad 1000 Material
- Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.009"
- Section C: AC = Adhesive, one side; 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: ____ = Standard configuration dash number, 1212 = 12" x 12" sheets, 12/250 = 12" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

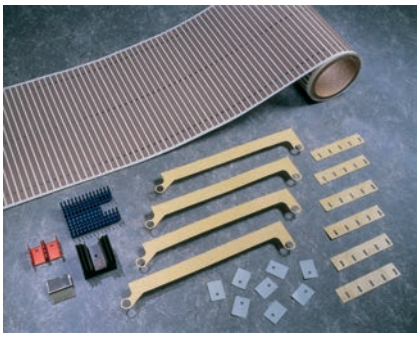
SIL-PAD

Poly-Pad® K-4

Polyester-Based, Thermally Conductive Insulation Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.95°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Polyester based
- For applications requiring non-silicone conformal coatings
- Designed for silicone-sensitive applications
- Excellent dielectric and physical strength



Poly-Pad® K-4 is a composite of film coated with a polyester resin. The material is an economical insulator and the film carrier provides excellent dielectric and physical strength.

Polyester-based, thermally conductive insulators from Bergquist provide a complete family of materials for silicone-sensitive applications. Poly-Pads are ideally suited for applications requiring conformal coatings or applications where silicone contamination is a concern (telecomm and certain aerospace applications). Poly-Pads are constructed with ceramic-filled polyester resins coating either side of a fiberglass carrier or a film carrier. The Poly-Pad® family offers a complete range of performance characteristics to match individual applications.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF POLY-PAD K-4

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Tan	Tan	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Polyimide	Polyimide	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.006	0.152	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	90	90	ASTM D2240
Breaking Strength (lbs/inch) / (kN/m)	30	5	ASTM D1458
Elongation (%)	40	40	ASTM D412
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	5000	34	ASTM D412
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-4 to 302	-20 to 150	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	6000	6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.0	5.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{12}	10^{12}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L.94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	0.9	0.9	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE

Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	5.64	5.04	4.34	3.69	3.12
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	1.55	1.21	0.95	0.70	0.46

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Power supplies
- Motor controls
- Power semiconductors

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

PPK4 – 0.006 – 00 – 11.512 – NA

- PPK4 (Section A) = Poly-Pad K-4 Material
- 0.006 (Section B) = Standard thicknesses available: 0.006"
- 00 (Section C) = AC = Adhesive, one side; 00 = No adhesive
- 11.512 (Section D) = ____ = Standard configuration dash number, 11.512 = 11.5" x 12" sheets, 11.5/250 = 11.5" x 250' rolls, or 00 = custom configuration
- NA (Section E) = NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

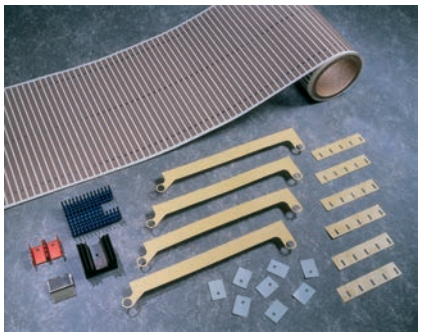
SIL-PAD

Poly-Pad® K-10

Polyester-Based, Thermally Conductive Insulation Material

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.60°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Polyester based
- For applications requiring non-silicone conformal coatings
- Designed for silicone-sensitive applications
- Excellent dielectric strength and thermal performance



Poly-Pad® K-10 is a composite of film coated with a polyester resin. The material offers superior thermal performance for your most critical applications with a thermal resistance of 0.2°C-in²/W as well as excellent dielectric strength.

Polyester-based, thermally conductive insulators from Bergquist provide a complete family of materials for silicone-sensitive applications. Poly-Pads are ideally suited for applications requiring conformal coatings or applications where silicone contamination is a concern (telecomm and certain aerospace applications). Poly-Pads are constructed with ceramic-filled polyester resins coating either side of a fiberglass carrier or a film carrier. The Poly-Pad® family offers a complete range of performance characteristics to match individual applications.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF POLY-PAD K-10

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Yellow	Yellow	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Polyimide	Polyimide	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.006	0.152	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	90	90	ASTM D2240
Breaking Strength (lbs/inch) / (kN/m)	30	5	ASTM D1458
Elongation (%)	40	40	ASTM D412
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	5000	34	ASTM D412
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-4 to 302	-20 to 150	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	6000	6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	3.7	3.7	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{12}	10^{12}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L.94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.3	1.3	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Pressure (psi)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	3.76	3.35	2.75	2.30	2.03
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	1.04	0.80	0.60	0.43	0.30

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Power supplies
- Motor controls
- Power semiconductors

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, die-cut parts and roll form
- With or without pressure sensitive adhesive

Building a Part Number

PPK10 – 0.006 – AC – 11.512 – NA

- Section A: PPK10
- Section B: 0.006
- Section C: AC
- Section D: 11.512
- Section E: NA

Standard Options

example

NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

____ = Standard configuration dash number,
11.512 = 11.5" x 12" sheets, 11.5/250 = 11.5" x 250' rolls, or
00 = custom configuration

AC = Adhesive, one side
00 = No adhesive

Standard thicknesses available: 0.006"

PPK10 = Poly-Pad K-10 Material

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

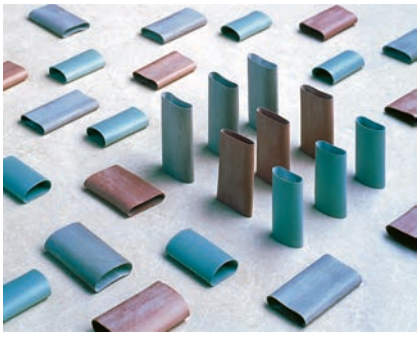
SIL-PAD

Sil-Pad® Tubes

Silicone-Based, Thermally Conductive Tubes

Features and Benefits

- Thermal conductivity:
  SPT 400 – 0.9 W/m-K
  SPT 1000 – 1.2 W/m-K
- For clip-mounted plastic power packages



SPT 400 and SPT 1000 (Sil-Pad® Tubes) provide thermally conductive insulation for clip- mounted plastic power packages. Sil-Pad® Tubes are made of silicone rubber with high thermal conductivity.

Sil-Pad® Tube 1000 is best suited for higher thermal performance. Sil-Pad® Tube 400 is ideal for applications requiring average thermal conductivity and economy.

Sil-Pad® Tube 400 and Sil-Pad® Tube 1000 are designed to meet VDE, U.L. and TUV agency requirements.

Typical Applications Include:

- Clip-mounted power semiconductors
- TO-220, TO-218, TO-247 and TO-3P

Configurations Available:

- TO-220, TO-218, TO-247 and TO-3P

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF SIL-PAD TUBE 400			
PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gray/Green	Gray/Green	Visual
Thickness / Wall (inch) / (mm)	0.012	0.305	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	80	80	ASTM D2240
Breaking Strength (lbs/inch) / (kN/m)	6	1	ASTM D1458
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 356	-60 to 180	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	5000	5000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.5	5.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L.94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	0.9	0.9	ASTM D5470
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	0.6	0.6	ASTM D5470

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF SIL-PAD TUBE 1000			
PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Brown	Brown	Visual
Thickness / Wall (inch) / (mm)	0.012	0.30	ASTM D374
Hardness (Shore A)	80	80	ASTM D2240
Breaking Strength (lbs/inch) / (kN/m)	6	1	ASTM D1458
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 356	-60 to 180	—
ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)	5000	5000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	4.5	4.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L.94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.2	1.2	ASTM D5470
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	0.4	0.4	ASTM D5470

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

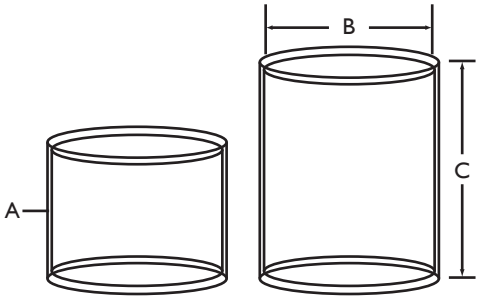
Standard Dimensions

A = Wall Thickness: .305 mm (.012") + .10 mm/ -0.0 mm (+.004" / -0.0")
B = Inner Diameter: 11 mm (.433") or 13.5 mm (.532") ± 1.0 mm (± .039")
C = Length: 25 mm (.985") or 30 mm (1.18") +3.18 mm / -0.0 mm (+ .125" / - 0.0")

Special lengths are available. For more information, contact a Bergquist Sales Representative.

Ordering Procedure:

Sample: SPT 400 ___ - ___ - ___
"A" – "B" – "C"

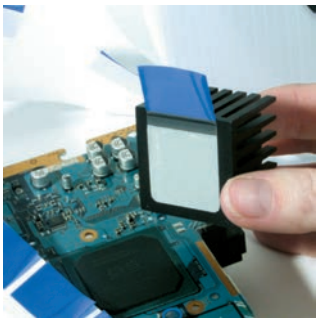


Bond-Ply® and Liqui-Bond® Adhesives

Bond-Ply Adhesive Tapes

Available in a pressure sensitive adhesive or laminating format, the Bond-Ply family of materials are thermally conductive and electrically isolating. Bond-Ply facilitates the decoupling of bonded materials with mismatched thermal coefficients of expansion.

Typical Bond-Ply Applications



Features

- High performance, thermally conductive, pressure sensitive adhesive
- Material immediately bonds to the target surface
- Bond strength increases over time when repeatedly exposed to high continuous-use temperatures

Benefits

- Provide an excellent dielectric barrier
- Excellent wet-out to most types of component surfaces including plastic
- Bond-Ply 400 is unreinforced to increase conformance and wet-out on low surface energy materials
- Eliminates need for screws, clip mounts or fasteners

Options

- Supplied in sheet, die-cut, roll and tabulated forms
- Available in thickness range of 3 to 11 mil
- Custom coated thickness

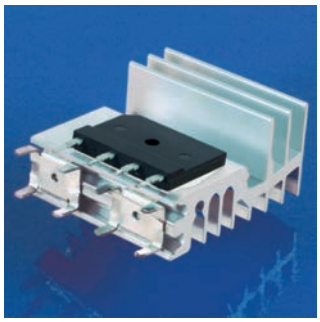
Applications

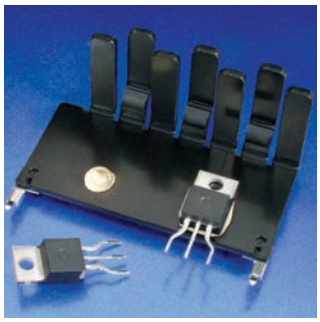
- Attach a heat sink to a graphics processing unit
- Attach a heat spreader to a motor control PCB
- Attach a heat sink to a power converter PCB
- Attach a heat sink to a drive processor

Liqui-Bond Liquid Adhesives

Bergquist Liqui-Bond liquid adhesives are high performance, thermally conductive, liquid adhesive materials. These form-in-place elastomers are ideal for coupling "hot" electronic components mounted on PC boards with an adjacent metal case or heat sink.

Typical Liqui-Bond Applications





Features

- Excellent low and high temperature mechanical and chemical stability

Benefits

Before cure, Liqui-Bond flows under pressure like a grease. After cure, it bonds the components, eliminating the need for mechanical fasteners. Additional benefits include:

- Low modulus provides stress-absorbing flexibility
- Supplied as a one-part material with an elevated temperature curing system
- Offers infinite thickness with little or no stress during displacement
- Eliminates need for specific pad thickness and die-cut shapes for individual applications

Options

The growing Liqui-Bond family offers a variety of choices to meet the customer's performance, handling and process needs.

Applications

Liqui-Bond products are intended for use in thermal interface applications where a structural bond is a requirement. This material is formulated for high cohesive and adhesive strength and cures to a low modulus. Typical applications include:

- Automotive electronics
- Telecommunications
- Computer and peripherals
- Between any heat-generating semiconductor and a heat sink

Frequently Asked Questions

Q: What is the primary difference between the Bond-Ply 660B and Bond-Ply 100 products?

A: Bond-Ply 660B utilizes a dielectric film, replacing the fiberglass inherent in our Bond-Ply 100 series products. The addition of the film allows for high dielectric performance without additional product thickness.

Q: How should I size my interface dimensions for Bond-Ply?

A: Bond-Ply product testing has been completed on various interface materials. These tests have demonstrated that improper surface wet-out is the single largest variable associated with maximizing bond strength and heat transfer. Bergquist has found that reducing the size of the interface pad to roughly 80% of the total interface area actually improves the overall bonding performance while offering significant improvements in total package cooling. Bergquist offers three standard thicknesses for Bond-Ply 100 allowing each application to be optimized in three dimensions.

Q: What application pressure is required to optimize bond strength with Bond-Ply?

A: The answer to this varies from application to application, depending upon surface roughness and flatness. In general, pressure, temperature, and time are the primary variables associated with increasing surface contact or wet-out. Increasing the application time and/or pressure will significantly increase surface contact. Natural wet-out will continue to occur with Bond-Ply materials. This inherent action often increases bond strength by more than 2x within the first 24 hours.

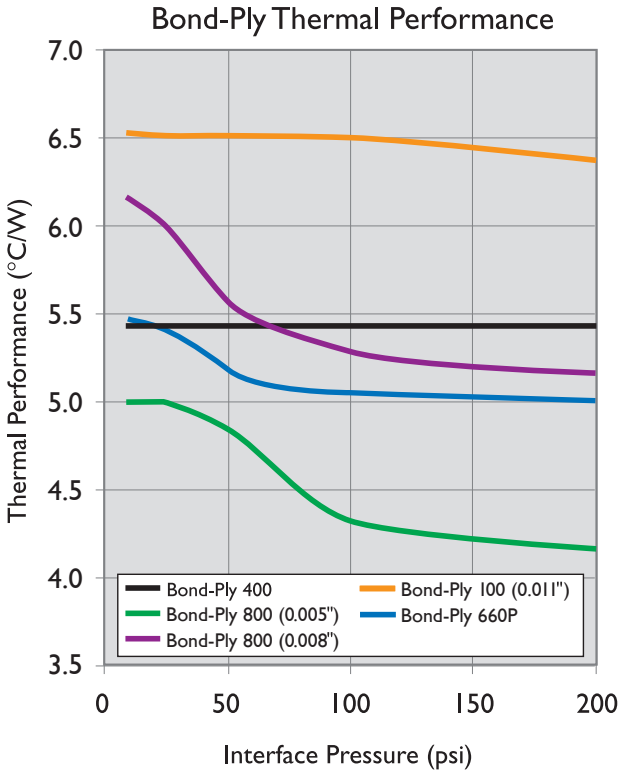
Q: Will Bond-Ply adhere to plastic packages?

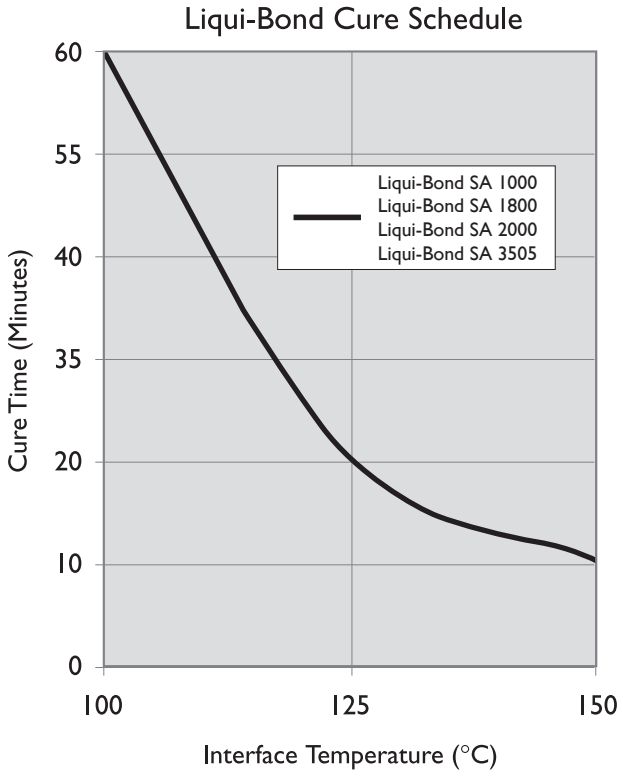
A: Adhesive performance on plastic packages is primarily a function of surface contact or wet-out. If surface contaminants such as plastic mold release oils are present, this will prevent contact and/or bonding to the surface. Make sure all surfaces are clean and dry prior to applying Bond-Ply materials.

Q: How are one-part Liqui-Bond adhesives cured?

A: One-part Liqui-Bond requires heat to cure and bond in the application. Altering the bond line temperature and time can control the cure schedule. Component fixturing may be required to maintain placement through cure.

Bond-Ply® Comparison Data



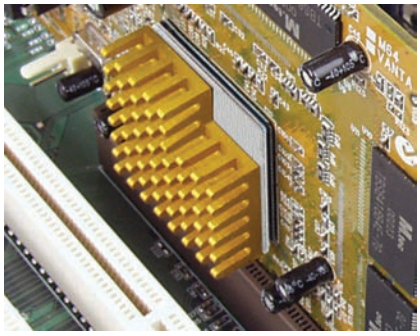


Bond-Ply® 100

Thermally Conductive, Fiberglass Reinforced Pressure Sensitive Adhesive Tape

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.52°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- High bond strength to a variety of surfaces
- Double-sided, pressure sensitive adhesive tape
- High performance, thermally conductive acrylic adhesive
- Can be used instead of heat-cure adhesive, screw mounting or clip mounting



Typical Applications Include:

- Mount heat sink onto BGA graphic processor or drive processor
- Mount heat spreader onto power converter PCB or onto motor control PCB

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, roll form and die-cut parts

Shelf Life: The double-sided, pressure sensitive adhesive used in Bond-Ply® products requires the use of dual liners to protect the surfaces from contaminants. Bergquist recommends a 6-month shelf life at a maximum continuous storage temperature of 35°C or 3-month shelf life at a maximum continuous storage temperature of 45°C, for maintenance of controlled adhesion to the liner. The shelf life of the Bond-Ply® material, without consideration of liner adhesion (which is often not critical for manual assembly processing), is recommended at 12 months from date of manufacture at a maximum continuous storage temperature of 60°C.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF BOND-PLY 100

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	White	White	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.005, 0.008, 0.011	0.127, 0.203, 0.279	ASTM D374
Temp. Resistance, 30 sec. (°F) / (°C)	392	200	—
Elongation (%45° to Warp & Fill)	70	70	ASTM D412
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	900	6	ASTM D412
CTE (ppm)	325	325	ASTM D3386
Glass Transition (°F) / (°C)	-22	-30	ASTM D1356
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-22 to 248	-30 to 120	—
ADHESION			
Lap Shear @ RT (psi) / (MPa)	100	0.7	ASTM D1002
Lap Shear after 5 hr @ 100°C	200	1.4	ASTM D1002
Lap Shear after 2 min @ 200°C	200	1.4	ASTM D1002
Static Dead Weight Shear (°F) / (°C)	302	150	PSTC#7
ELECTRICAL		**VALUE**	**TEST METHOD**
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage - 0.005" (Vac)		3000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage - 0.008" (Vac)		6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage - 0.011" (Vac)		8500	ASTM D149
Flame Rating		V-O	U.L.94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)		0.8	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Initial Assembly Pressure (psi for 5 seconds)	10	25	50	100	200
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) 0.005"	5.17	4.87	4.49	4.18	4.10
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) 0.008"	5.40	5.35	5.28	5.22	5.20
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) 0.011"	6.59	6.51	6.51	6.50	6.40
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.005" (1)	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.50	0.50
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.008" (1)	0.82	0.80	0.78	0.77	0.75
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) 0.011" (1)	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.00	0.99

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Building a Part Number

BP100 – 0.008 – 00 – 1112 – NA

- Section A: BP100 = Bond-Ply 100 Material
- Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.005", 0.008", 0.011"
- Section C: 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: 1112 = 11" x 12" sheets, 11250 = 11" x 250' rolls or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

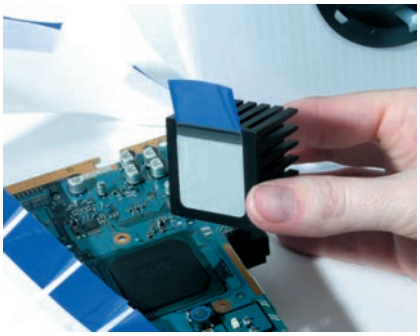
BOND-PLY

Bond-Ply® 400

Thermally Conductive, Un-Reinforced, Pressure Sensitive Adhesive Tape

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.87°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Easy application
- Eliminates need for external hardware (screws, clips, etc.)
- Available with easy release tabs



Bergquist Bond-Ply® 400 is an un-reinforced, thermally conductive, pressure sensitive adhesive tape. The tape is supplied with protective topside tabs and a carrier liner. Bond-Ply® 400 is designed to attain high bond strength to a variety of "low energy" surfaces, including many plastics, while maintaining high bond strength with long term exposure to heat and high humidity.

Typical Applications Include:

Secure:

- Heat sink onto BGA graphic processor
- Heat sink to computer processor
- Heat sink onto drive processor
- Heat spreader onto power converter PCB
- Heat spreader onto motor control PCB

Configurations Available:

- Die-cut parts (supplied on rolls with easy release, protective tabs)

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF BOND-PLY 400

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	White	White	Visual
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.005 to 0.010	0.127 to 0.254	ASTM D374
Glass Transition (°F) / (°C)	-22	-30	ASTM E1356
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-22 to 248	-30 to 120	—
ADHESION			
Lap Shear @ RT (psi) / (MPa)	100	0.7	ASTM D1002
Lap Shear after 5 hr @ 100°C	200	1.4	ASTM D1002
Lap Shear after 2 min @ 200°C	200	1.4	ASTM D1002
ELECTRICAL		**VALUE**	**TEST METHOD**
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac)		3000	ASTM D149
Flame Rating		V-O	U.L.94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)		0.4	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Initial Assembly Pressure (psi for 5 seconds)	**10**	**25**	**50**	**100**	**200**
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) 0.005"	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)			0.87		

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Shelf Life: The double-sided pressure sensitive adhesive used in Bond-Ply® products requires the use of dual liners to protect the surfaces from contaminants. Bergquist recommends a 6-month shelf life at a maximum continuous storage temperature of 35°C, or 3-month shelf life at a maximum continuous storage temperature of 45°C, for maintenance of controlled adhesion to the liner. The shelf life of the Bond-Ply® material, without consideration of liner adhesion (which is often not critical for manual assembly processing), is recommended at 12 months from date of manufacture at a maximum continuous storage temperature of 60°C.

Building a Part Number

BP400 – 0.005 – 00 – 11/250 – NA

- Section A: BP400 = Bond-Ply 400 Material
- Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.005", 0.010"
- Section C: 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: 11/250 = 11" x 250' rolls or 00 = custom configuration
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Bond-Ply® 660P

Thermally Conductive, Film Reinforced, Pressure Sensitive Adhesive Tape

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.87°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- Highly puncture resistant Polyimide reinforcement carrier
- Double-sided pressure sensitive adhesive tape
- Provides a mechanical bond, eliminating the need for mechanical fasteners or screws

Bond-Ply® 660P is a thermally conductive, electrically insulating, double sided pressure sensitive adhesive tape. The tape consists of a high performance, thermally conductive acrylic adhesive coated on both sides of a Polyimide film. Use Bond-Ply® 660P in applications to replace mechanical fasteners or screws.

Typical Applications Include:

- Heat sink onto BGA graphic processor
- Heat sink onto drive processor
- Heat spreader onto power converter PCB
- Heat spreader onto motor control PCB

Configurations Available:

- Roll form and die-cut parts

The material as delivered will include a continuous base liner with differential release properties to allow for simplicity in roll packaging and application assembly.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF BOND-PLY 660P

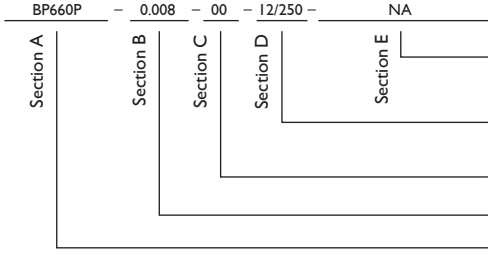
PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Light Brown	Light Brown	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Polyimide Film	Polyimide Film	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.008	0.203	ASTM D374
Glass Transition (°F) / (°C)	-22	-30	ASTM E1356
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-22 to 248	-30 to 120	—
ADHESION			
Lap Shear @ RT (psi) / (MPa)	100	0.7	ASTM D1002
Lap Shear after 5 hr @ 100°C	200	1.4	ASTM D1002
Lap Shear after 2 min @ 200°C	200	1.4	ASTM D1002
ELECTRICAL		**VALUE**	**TEST METHOD**
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (VAC)		6000	ASTM D149
Flame Rating		V-O	U.L.94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)		0.4	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Initial Assembly Pressure (psi for 5 seconds)	**10**	**25**	**50**	**100**	**200**
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)	5.48	5.47	5.15	5.05	5.00
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W) (1)	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.79

1) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Shelf Life: The double-sided pressure sensitive adhesive used in Bond-Ply® products requires the use of dual liners to protect the surfaces from contaminants. Bergquist recommends a 6-month shelf life at a maximum continuous storage temperature of 35°C, or 3-month shelf life at a maximum continuous storage temperature of 45°C, for maintenance of controlled adhesion to the liner. The shelf life of the Bond-Ply® material, without consideration of liner adhesion (which is often not critical for manual assembly processing), is recommended at 12 months from date of manufacture at a maximum continuous storage temperature of 60°C.

Building a Part Number



Standard Options

example

NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

1212 = 12" x 12" Sheets, 12/250 = 12" x 250' rolls or 00 = custom configuration

00 = No adhesive

Standard thicknesses available: 0.008"

BP660P = Bond-Ply 660P Material

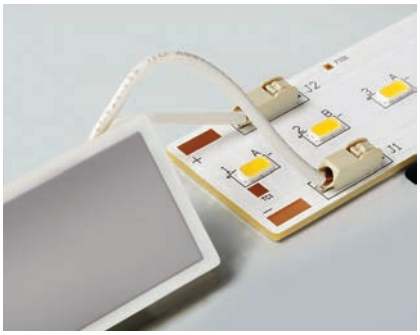
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Bond-Ply®800

Thermally Conductive, Fiberglass Reinforced Pressure Sensitive Adhesive Tape

Features and Benefits

- Thermal impedance: 0.60°C-in²/W (@50 psi)
- High bond strength to most epoxies and metals
- Double-sided, pressure sensitive adhesive tape
- High performance, thermally conductive acrylic adhesive
- More cost-effective than heat-cure adhesive, screw mounting or clip mounting



Bond-Ply® 800 is a thermally conductive, electrically isolating double-sided tape.

Bond-Ply® 800 is utilized in lighting applications that require thermal transfer and electric isolation. High bond strengths obtained at ambient temperature lead to significant processing cost savings in labor, materials and throughput due to the elimination of mechanical fasteners and high temperature curing.

Typical Applications Include:

- Mount LED assembly to troffer housing
- Mount LED assembly to heat sink
- Mount heat spreader onto power converter PCB or onto motor control PCB
- Mount heat sink to BGA graphic processor or drive processor

Configurations Available:

- Sheet form, roll form and die-cut parts

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF BOND-PLY 800

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Gray	Gray	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.005, 0.008	0.127, 0.203	ASTM D374
Elongation (%, 45° to Warp & Fill)	70	70	ASTM D412
Tensile Strength (psi) / (MPa)	1500	10	ASTM D412
CTE (um/m-°C), -40°C to +125°C	600	600	ASTM D3386
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-40 to 257	-40 to 125	—
ADHESION			
Lap Shear @ RT (psi) / (MPa) (1)	150	1.0	ASTM D1002
ELECTRICAL		**VALUE**	**TEST METHOD**
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac), 0.005		4000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac), 0.008		6000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)		4.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)		10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating		V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)		0.8	ASTM D5470

THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE					
Initial Assembly Pressure (psi for 5 seconds)	**10**	**25**	**50**	**100**	**200**
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W), 0.005	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.2
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W), 0.008	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.2
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W), 0.005 (2)	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.58	0.57
Thermal Impedance (°C-in²/W), 0.008 (2)	0.78	0.74	0.72	0.71	0.71

1) Tested per ASTM D1002 with aluminum lap shear samples, 75 psi applied for 5 seconds then pressure removed. 0.5 square inch Bond-Ply 800 sample.
2) The ASTM D5470 test fixture was used. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are provided for reference only. Actual application performance is directly related to the surface roughness, flatness and pressure applied.

Building a Part Number

BP800 – 0.005 – 00 – 1212 – NA

- BP800 (Section A): BP800 = Bond-Ply 800 Material
- 0.005 (Section B): Standard thicknesses available: 0.005", 0.008"
- 00 (Section C): 00 = Standard double-sided adhesive
- 1212 (Section D): 1212 = 12" x 12" sheets, 12250 = 12" x 250' rolls or 00 = custom configuration
- NA (Section E): NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

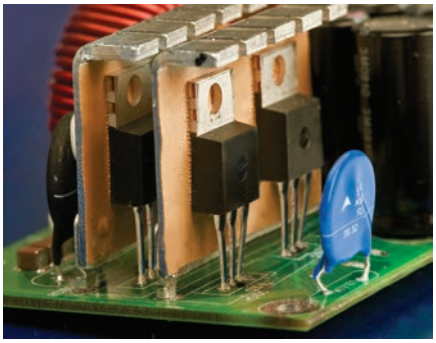
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Bond-Ply® LMS 500P

Thermally Conductive, Polyimide Reinforced, Laminate Material - Silicone

Features and Benefits

- Polyimide film provides high dielectric strength
- Intended for secondary and primary voltage power applications
- Reliable lap shear strength at temperature extremes
- Quick cure rate
- Excellent CTE and shock/vibe absorption



Bond-Ply LMS 500P is a thermally conductive laminate with a polyimide film substrate. The product consists of a high performance thermally conductive low modulus silicone compound coated both sides of a polyimide film, and double lined with protective films. The low modulus silicone design effectively absorbs mechanical stresses induced by assembly-level CTE mismatch and shock and vibration while providing exceptional thermal performance and long-term adhesion and dielectric integrity. Bond-Ply LMS 500P is typically used for bonding power components and PCBs to a heatsink. See application note for lamination recommendations.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF BOND-PLY LMS 500P

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Orange	Orange	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Polyimide Film	Polyimide Film	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.008	0.203	ASTM D374
ADHESION			
Lap Shear @ RT (psi) / (MPa) (1)	200	1.4	ASTM D1002
ELECTRICAL		**VALUE**	**TEST METHOD**
Dielectric Breakdown Voltage (Vac) (2)		6000	ASTM D149
Flame Rating		V-O	U.L.94
THERMAL			
Bulk Thermal Conductivity of Resin (W/m-K)		0.7	ASTM D5470
THERMAL PERFORMANCE vs PRESSURE			
Lamination Pressure (psi)		**25**	**75**
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W) (3)		3.5	2.8

1) Laminates at 75psi, cured at 160°C for 6 minutes. Lap Shear tested at 25°C.
2) The ASTM D149 test method was completed on cured Bond-Ply LMS 500P material. No pressure was applied to the product during the cure cycle. Actual application dielectric performance will vary with primary dependence on consistent material handling of Bond-Ply LMS 500P in the pre-cured or "green" state and applied pressure and dwell time during the lamination process.
3) TO-220 Thermal Performance testing, per The Bergquist RD2010 specification for Laminates, was completed on pre-laminated TO-220 assemblies. Lamination was completed at the pressure levels referenced above. Actual pressure during performance testing was limited to the inherent weight distribution of the TO-220 component. No additional pressure was applied.

Typical Applications Include:

- Discrete semi-conductor packages bonded to heat spreader or heat sink

Configurations Available:

- Roll form
- Sheet form
- Die-cut parts

Shelf Life: The Bond-Ply LMS 500P is a heat-cured material and should be stored in temperature-controlled conditions. A recommended storage temperature range of 5-25°C should be used to maintain optimum characteristics for 5 months.

Building a Part Number

BPLMS500P – 0.008 – 00 – 12/100 – NA

- Section A: BPLMS500P = Bond-Ply LMS500P Material
- Section B: Standard thicknesses available: 0.008"
- Section C: 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: 1212 = 12" x 12" Sheets, 12/100 = 12" x 100' rolls
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

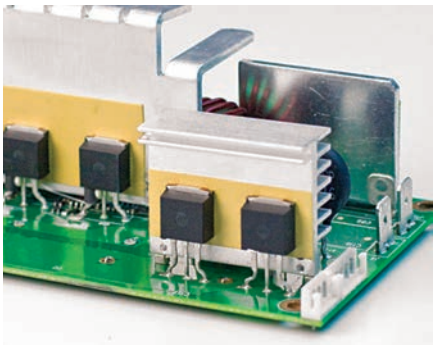
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Bond-Ply® LMS-HD

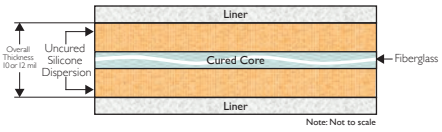
Laminate Material - Silicone, High Durability, Optional Lamination Methods

Features and Benefits

- TO-220 Thermal performance: 2.3°C/W, initial pressure only lamination
- Exceptional dielectric strength
- Very low interfacial resistance
- 200 psi adhesion strength
- Continuous use of -60 to 180°C
- Eliminates mechanical fasteners



Bond-Ply® LMS-HD is a thermally conductive heat curable laminate material. The product consists of a high performance thermally conductive low modulus silicone compound coated on a cured core, and double lined with protective films. The low modulus silicone design effectively absorbs mechanical stresses induced by assembly-level CTE mismatch, shock and vibration while providing exceptional thermal performance (vs PSA technologies) and long-term integrity. Bond-Ply® LMS-HD will typically be used for structurally adhering power components and PCBs to a heat sink.



Typical Applications Include:

- Discrete semi-conductor packages bonded to heat spreader or heat sink

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF BOND-PLY LMS-HD

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Yellow	Yellow	Visual
Reinforcement Carrier	Fiberglass	Fiberglass	—
Thickness (inch) / (mm)	0.010, 0.012	0.254, 0.305	ASTM D374
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 356	-60 to 180	—
ADHESION			
Lap Shear @ RT (psi) / (MPa)	200	1.4	ASTM D1002
ELECTRICAL		**VALUE**	**TEST METHOD**
Breakdown Voltage, Sheet (Vac) (1)		5000	ASTM D149
Breakdown Voltage, Laminated (Vac) (2)		4000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)		5.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)		10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating		V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL			
Post-Cured Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K) (3)		1.4	ASTM D5470
THERMAL IMPEDANCE vs LAMINATION METHOD			
Lamination Pressure (75 psi) (4)		**Constant**	**IPO**
TO-220 Thermal Performance (°C/W)		2.1	2.3
CURE SCHEDULE			
Cure @ 125°C (minutes) (5)		30	30
Cure @ 160°C (minutes) (5)		6	6

1) The ASTM D149 test method on cured LMS-HD material. No pressure was applied to the LMS-HD during the cure cycle.
2) A 1/2" diameter probe was laminated with LMS-HD to a 2" X 2" plate at 200 psi for 30 seconds, then cured with no pressure at 160°C for 6 minutes. The cured assembly was then tested per ASTM D149. This LMS-HD sample resembles a typical lamination application.
3). The ASTM D5470 (Bergquist Modified) test procedure was used on post-cured LMS-HD material. The recorded value includes interfacial thermal resistance. These values are given for customer reference only.
4). TO-220 Thermal Performance testing, per The Bergquist RD2010 specification for Laminates, was completed on laminated TO-220 assemblies. Lamination was completed at 75 psi for 30 seconds for "IPO" (Initial Pressure Only) and at a constant 75 psi during the lamination and curing process for "Constant". No additional pressure was applied during TO-220 thermal performance testing.
5). Cure Schedule – time after cure temperature is achieved at the interface. Ramp time is application dependent.

Configurations Available:

- Roll form
- Sheet form
- Die-cut parts

Shelf Life: Bond-Ply LMS-HD is a heat-cured material and should be stored in temperature controlled conditions. The recommended storage temperature range of 5-25°C should be used to maintain optimum characteristics for a 5-month shelf life.

Building a Part Number

BPLMSHD – 0.010 – 00 – 12/100 – NA

- Section A: BPLMSHD = Bond-Ply LMS-HD Material
- Section B: 0.010 = Standard thicknesses available: 0.010", 0.012"
- Section C: 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: 12/100 = 12" x 100' rolls
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Liqui-Bond® EA 1805 (Two-Part)

Thermally Conductive, Liquid Epoxy Adhesive

Features and Benefits

- Room temperature cure
- Room temperature storage
- Thermal Conductivity: 1.8 W/m-K
- Eliminates need for mechanical fasteners
- Maintains structural bond in severe-environment applications
- Excellent chemical and mechanical stability

Liqui-Bond® EA 1805 is a two-component, epoxy based, liquid-dispensable adhesive. Liqui-Bond® EA 1805 has a thermal conductivity of 1.8 W/mK.

Liqui-Bond® EA 1805 will be supplied in a two-component format, and refrigeration is not required.

Liqui-Bond® EA 1805 has a high bond strength with room temperature cure that can be accelerated with additional heat. The high bond strength eliminates the need for fasteners and maintains structural bond in severe environments. Recommended usage is filling any surface irregularities between heat sources and heat spreaders of similar CTE. Liqui-Bond® EA 1805 is thixotropic and will remain in place during dispensing, and the material will flow easily under minimal pressure resulting in thin bondlines and very low stress placed on fragile components during assembly.

Typical Applications:

- LED lighting
- Power supplies
- Discrete component to heat spreader
- Automotive lighting
- White goods

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF LIQUI-BOND EA 1805

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color / Part A	Gray	Gray	Visual
Color / Part B	Pale Yellow	Pale Yellow	Visual
Viscosity / Part A, High Shear (Pa-s) (1)	60	60	ASTM D2196
Viscosity / Part B, High Shear (Pa-s) (1)	62	62	ASTM D2196
Density (g/cc)	2.7	2.7	ASTM D792
Mix Ratio By Volume	1:1	1:1	—
Shelf Life @ 25°C (months)	6	6	—
PROPERTY AS CURED			
Hardness (Shore D) (2)	90	90	ASTM D2240
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-40 to 257	-40 to 125	—
Shear Strength (psi) / (MPa) (3)	450	3.1	ASTM D1002
ELECTRICAL AS CURED			
Dielectric Strength (V/mil) / (V/mm)	250	10,000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	7.5	7.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{14}	10^{14}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL AS CURED			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.8	1.8	ASTM D5470
CURE SCHEDULE			
Cure @ 25°C (hours)	10	10	—
Cure @ 125°C (min) (4)	10	10	—

1) Capillary Viscosity, 200/sec, Part A and B measured separately.
2) Thirty second delay value Shore D hardness scale.
3) Al to Al, cured at room temperature
4) 90% cure cycle - time after cure temperature is achieved at the interface. Ramp time is application dependent.

Configurations Available:

- Supplied in cartridge or kit form

Building a Part Number

LBEA1805 – 00 – 30 – 50cc – NA

- Section A: LBEA1805
- Section B: 00
- Section C: 30
- Section D: 50cc
- Section E: NA

Standard Options

example

NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Cartridges: 50cc = 50.0cc, 200cc = 200.0cc, 400cc = 400.0cc
Kits: 1200cc = 1200.0cc, or 7G = 7 gallon

Working time - 30 minutes

00 = No spacer beads
07 = 0.007" spacer beads
10 = 0.010" spacer beads

LBEA1805 = Liqui-Bond EA 1805 Material

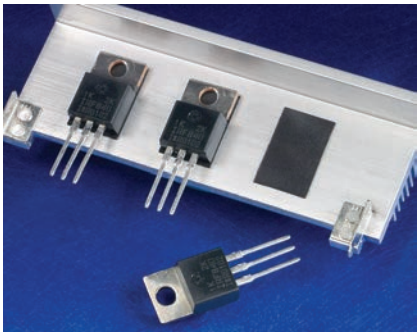
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Liqui-Bond® SA 1000 (One-Part)

Thermally Conductive, Liquid Silicone Adhesive

Features and Benefits

- High thermal performance
- Eliminates need for mechanical fasteners
- Low viscosity for ease of screening or stenciling
- Can achieve a very thin bond line
- Mechanical and chemical stability
- Maintains structural bond in severe-environment applications
- Heat cure



Liqui-Bond® SA 1000 is a thermally conductive, one-part liquid silicone adhesive with a low viscosity for easy screenability. Liqui-Bond® SA 1000 features a high thermal performance and maintains it's structure even in severe-environment applications.

Liqui-Bond® SA 1000 features excellent low and high-temperature mechanical and chemical stability. The material's mild elastic properties assist in relieving CTE stresses during thermal cycling. Liqui-Bond® SA 1000 contains no cure by-products, cures at elevated temperatures and requires refrigeration storage at 10°C. The material is available in both tube and mid-sized container forms.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF LIQUI-BOND SA 1000

PROPERTY AS SUPPLIED	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Black	Black	Visual
Viscosity (cps) (1)	125,000	125,000	ASTM D2196
Density (g/cc)	2.4	2.4	ASTM D792
Shelf Life @ 10°C (months)	6	6	—
PROPERTY AS CURED - PHYSICAL			
Hardness (Shore A)	75	75	ASTM D2240
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
Shear Strength (psi) / (MPa)	200	1.4	ASTM D1002
PROPERTY AS CURED - ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Strength (V/mil) / (V/mm)	250	10,000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	5.5	5.5	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{10}	10^{10}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L.94
PROPERTY AS CURED - THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.0	1.0	ASTM D5470
CURE SCHEDULE			
Pot Life @ 25°C (hours) (2)	10	10	—
Cure @ 125°C (minutes) (3)	20	20	—
Cure @ 150°C (minutes) (3)	10	10	—

1) Brookfield RV, Heli-path, Spindle TF @ 20 rpm, 25°C.
2) Based on 1/8" diameter bead.
3) Cure Schedule - time after cure temperature is achieved at the interface. Ramp time is application dependent.

Typical Applications Include:

- PCBA to housing
- Discrete component to heat spreader

Configurations Available:

- With or without glass beads

Building a Part Number

LBSA1000 – 00 – 00 – 30cc – NA

- Section A: LBSA1000 = Liqui-Bond SA 1000 Liquid Adhesive Material
- Section B: 00 = No spacer beads; 07 = 0.007" spacer beads
- Section C: 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: Cartridges: 30cc = 30.0cc, 600cc = 600.0cc (ml); Pail: 0.85G = 0.85-gallon, 5G = 5-gallon
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

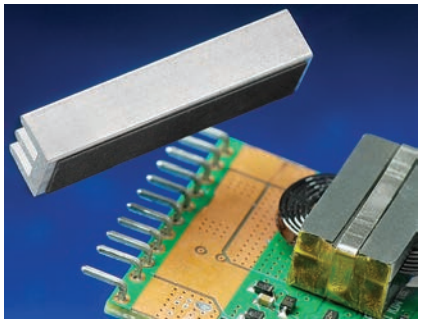
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Liqui-Bond® SA 1800 (One-Part)

Thermally Conductive, Liquid Silicone Adhesive

Features and Benefits

- High thermal conductivity: 1.8 W/m-K
- Eliminates need for mechanical fasteners
- Low viscosity for ease of screening or stenciling
- Maintains structural bond in severe-environment applications
- Heat cure



Liqui-Bond® SA 1800 is a high performance, liquid silicone adhesive that cures to a solid bonding elastomer. The adhesive is supplied as a one-part liquid component, offered in a tube or mid-size container.

Liqui-Bond® SA 1800 features a combination of high thermal conductivity with a low viscosity which allows for ease of screen or stencil application. This material is also ideal for high volume automated pattern dispensing. Liqui-Bond® SA 1800's low viscosity allows the material to achieve a very thin bond line, producing excellent thermal performance and a high shear strength.

Liqui-Bond® SA 1800's mild elastic properties assist in relieving CTE stresses during thermal cycling. The material cures at elevated temperatures and requires refrigeration storage at 10°C. Liqui-Bond SA 1800 is available with optional glass beads to provide a consistent stand-off and ensure dielectric integrity.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF LIQUI-BOND SA 1800

PROPERTY AS SUPPLIED	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Black	Black	Visual
Viscosity (cps) (1)	125,000	125,000	ASTM D2196
Density (g/cc)	2.8	2.8	ASTM D792
Shelf Life @ 10°C (months)	6	6	—
PROPERTY AS CURED - PHYSICAL			
Hardness (Shore A)	80	80	ASTM D2240
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
Shear Strength (psi) / (MPa)	200	1.4	ASTM D1002
PROPERTY AS CURED - ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Strength (V/mil) / (V/mm)	250	10,000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	6.0	6.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L.94
PROPERTY AS CURED - THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	1.8	1.8	ASTM D5470
CURE SCHEDULE			
Pot Life @ 25°C (hours) (2)	10	10	—
Cure @ 125°C (minutes) (3)	20	20	—
Cure @ 150°C (minutes) (3)	10	10	—

1) Brookfield RV, Heli-path, Spindle TF @ 20 rpm, 25°C.
2) Based on 1/8" diameter bead.
3) Cure Schedule - time after cure temperature is achieved at the interface. Ramp time is application dependent.

Typical Applications Include:

- PCB assembly to housing
- Discrete component to heat spreader

Configurations Available:

- With or without glass beads

Building a Part Number

LBSA1800 – 00 – 00 – 30cc – NA

- Section A: LBSA1800 = Liqui-Bond SA 1800 (One-Part) Liquid Adhesive Material
- Section B: 00 = No spacer beads; 07 = 0.007" spacer beads
- Section C: 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: Cartridges: 30cc = 30.0cc, 600cc = 600.0cc (ml); Pail: 0.85G = 0.85-gallon, 5G = 5-gallon
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

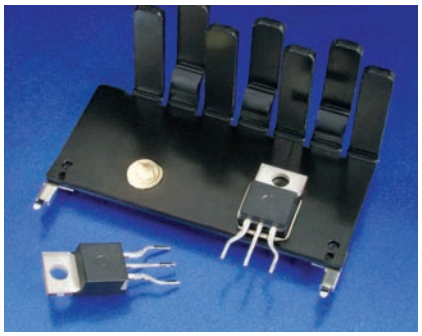
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Liqui-Bond® SA 2000 (One-Part)

Thermally Conductive, Liquid Silicone Adhesive

Features and Benefits

- High thermal conductivity: 2.0 W/m-K
- Eliminates need for mechanical fasteners
- One-part formulation for easy dispensing
- Mechanical and chemical stability
- Maintains structural bond in severe-environment applications
- Heat cure



Liqui-Bond® SA 2000 is a high performance, thermally conductive silicone adhesive that cures to a solid bonding elastomer. Liqui-Bond® SA 2000 is supplied as a one-part liquid component, in either tube or mid-sized container form.

Liqui-Bond® SA 2000 features excellent low and high-temperature mechanical and chemical stability. The material's mild elastic properties assist in relieving CTE stresses during thermal cycling. Liqui-Bond® SA 2000 cures at elevated temperatures and requires refrigeration storage at 10°C.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF LIQUI-BOND SA 2000

PROPERTY AS SUPPLIED	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color	Yellow	Yellow	Visual
Viscosity (cps) (1)	200,000	200,000	ASTM D2196
Density (g/cc)	2.4	2.4	ASTM D792
Shelf Life @ 10°C (months)	6	6	—
PROPERTY AS CURED - PHYSICAL			
Hardness (Shore A)	80	80	ASTM D2240
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
Shear Strength (psi) / (MPa)	200	1.4	ASTM D1002
PROPERTY AS CURED - ELECTRICAL			
Dielectric Strength (V/mil) / (V/mm)	250	10,000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	6.0	6.0	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{11}	10^{11}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L.94
PROPERTY AS CURED - THERMAL			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	2.0	2.0	ASTM D5470
CURE SCHEDULE			
Pot Life @ 25°C (hours) (2)	24	24	—
Cure @ 125°C (minutes) (3)	20	20	—
Cure @ 150°C (minutes) (3)	10	10	—

1) Brookfield RV, Heli-path, Spindle TF @ 20 rpm, 25°C.
2) Based on 1/8" diameter bead.
3) Cure Schedule - time after cure temperature is achieved at the interface. Ramp time is application dependent.

Typical Applications Include:

- PCBA to housing
- Discrete component to heat spreader

Configurations Available:

- With or without glass beads

Building a Part Number

LBSA2000 – 00 – 00 – 30cc – NA

- Section A: LBSA2000 = Liqui-Bond SA 2000 Liquid Adhesive Material
- Section B: 00 = No spacer beads; 07 = 0.007" spacer beads
- Section C: 00 = No adhesive
- Section D: Cartridges: 30cc = 30.0cc, 600cc = 600.0cc (ml); Pail: 0.85G = 0.85-gallon, 5G = 5-gallon
- Section E: NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Standard Options

example

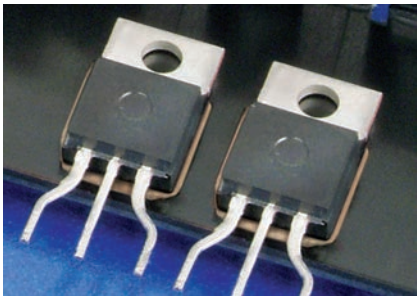
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Liqui-Bond® SA 3505 (Two-Part)

Thermally Conductive, Liquid Silicone Adhesive

Features and Benefits

- Thermal Conductivity: 3.5 W/m-K
- Eliminates need for mechanical fasteners
- Room Temperature Storage
- Maintains structural bond in severe-environment applications
- Heat cure



Liqui-Bond® SA 3505 is a high performance, thermally conductive, liquid adhesive. This material is supplied as a two-part material and requires no refrigeration.

The mixed material cures at elevated temperatures. As cured, Liqui-Bond® SA 3505 provides a strong bonding, form-in-place elastomer. The material's mild elastic properties assist in relieving CTE stresses during thermal cycling.

Liquid dispensed thermal materials offer infinite thickness variations and impart little to no stress on sensitive components during assembly. Liqui-Bond® SA 3505 is available with optional glass spacer beads to provide a consistent bond line and ensure dielectric integrity.

Typical Applications:

- Power supplies
- Discrete component to heat spreader
- PCBA to housing

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF LIQUI-BOND SA 3505

PROPERTY	IMPERIAL VALUE	METRIC VALUE	TEST METHOD
Color / Part A	Brown	Brown	Visual
Color / Part B	Light Gray	Light Gray	Visual
Viscosity / Part A, High Shear (Pa-s) (1)	45	45	ASTM D5099
Viscosity / Part B, High Shear (Pa-s) (1)	30	30	ASTM D5099
Density (g/cc)	2.9	2.9	ASTM D792
Mix Ratio	1:1	1:1	—
Shelf Life @ 25°C (months)	6	6	—
PROPERTY AS CURED			
Color	Light Brown	Light Brown	Visual
Hardness (Shore A) (2)	90	90	ASTM D2240
Continuous Use Temp (°F) / (°C)	-76 to 392	-60 to 200	—
Shear Strength (psi) / (MPa)	450	3.15	ASTM D1002
ELECTRICAL AS CURED			
Dielectric Strength (V/mil) / (V/mm)	250	10,000	ASTM D149
Dielectric Constant (1000 Hz)	6.9	6.9	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity (Ohm-meter)	10^{10}	10^{10}	ASTM D257
Flame Rating	V-O	V-O	U.L. 94
THERMAL AS CURED			
Thermal Conductivity (W/m-K)	3.5	3.5	ASTM D5470
CURE SCHEDULE			
Pot Life @ 25°C (3)	240 min (4 hr)	240 min (4 hr)	—
Cure @ 125°C (min) (4)	20	20	—
Cure @ 150°C (min) (4)	10	10	—

1) Capillary Viscosity, 600/sec, Part A and B measured separately.
2) Thirty second delay value Shore A hardness scale.
3) Based on $^{1}/_{8}$" diameter bead.
4) Cure schedule — time after cure temperature is achieved at the interface. Ramp time is application dependent.

Configurations Available:

- Supplied in cartridge or kit form

Building a Part Number

LBSA3505 – 00 – 240 – 50cc – NA

Section A: LBSA3505
Section B: 00
Section C: 240
Section D: 50cc
Section E: NA

example

NA = Selected standard option. If not selecting a standard option, insert company name, drawing number, and revision level.

Cartridges: 50cc = 50.0cc, 400cc = 400.0cc
Kits: 1200cc = 1200.0cc, or 10G = 10 gallon

Pot Life: 240 = 240 minutes

00 = No spacer beads
07 = 0.007" spacer beads
10 = 0.010" spacer beads

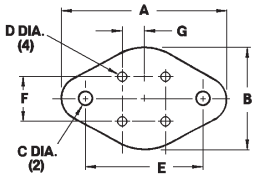
LBSA3505 = Liqui-Bond SA 3505 Material

Standard Options

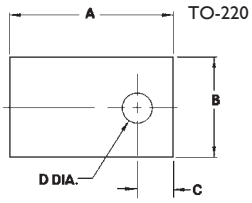
Note: To build a part number, visit our website at www.bergquistcompany.com.

Sil-Pad® Configurations

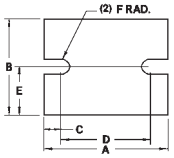
Imperial Measurements



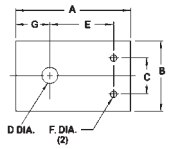
4 Lead TO-66	Part Number Suffix	"A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-84	1.312	.762	.140	.062	.960	.200	.100



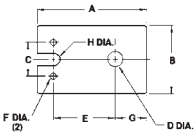
Plastic Power	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"
Various	-35	.710	.500	.160	.141	Various	-104	1.000	.750	.300	.140
(Clip Mount)	-43	.750	.500			Various	-107	.810	.910	.170	.147
TO-126	-50	.437	.312	.140	093	Various	-110	.984	.787		
Various	-51	.687	.562	.218	.125	Various	-114	.827	.945	.197	.150
Various	-52	.855	.630	.230	.093	Various	-116	.855	.630	.228	.122
TO-220	-54	.750	.500	.187	.147	Various	-117	.827	.709	.256	.126
TO-202	-55	.610	.560	.245	.125	Various	-118	.748	.551	.217	.126
Various	-56	.855	.562	.218	.125	Various	-119	.437	.311	.142	.110
TO-220	-58	.750	.500	.187	.125	Various	-120	.728	.472	.157	.098
TO-126	-60	.437	.312	.140	.122	TO-3P	-122	1.140	.810	.355	.147
Various	-61	.750	.410	.225	.156	Various	-126	.945	.748	.256	.162
TO-220	-62	.750	.600	.240	.150	Various	-128	.984	1.654	.315	.157
Various	-63	.750	.600	.240	.115	Various	-131	.709	.512	.177	.122
Various	-64	.500	.385	.170	.120	Various	-132	.472	.315	.157	.126
TO-218	-68	1.125	.625	.200	.145	Various	-133	.866	.709	.256	.126
Various	-70	1.410	.810	.355	.147	Various	-134	.945	.709	.228	.126
Various	-90	.860	.740	.200	.160	Various	-136	1.250	1.000		
Various	-102	.866	.650	.217	.142	Various	-137	1.250	1.000	.258	.127
Various	-103	.750	.800	.150	.160	Various	-138	1.250	1.000	.258	.148



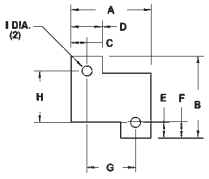
Power Module	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"
	-67	1.500	.900	.150	1.200	.450	.075
	-101	2.500	2.000	.344	1.812	1.000	.156



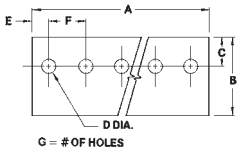
Plastic Power	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-57	.910	.500	.200	.125	.580	.046	.265
	-89	.983	.750	.432	.156	.665	.101	.217



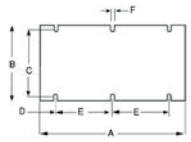
Plastic Power	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"	"H"
	-66	1.000	.500	.200	.141	.626	.046	.219	.032



Power Resistors	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"	"H"	"I"
RH-25	-94	1.187	1.205	.234	.469	.212	.156	.719	.781	.140
RH-50	-95	2.093	1.265	.265	.530	.210	.255	1.563	.845	.140
RH-5	-96	.725	.771	.140	.280	.140	.156	.445	.491	.093
RH-10	-97	.805	.890	.127	.250	.130	.190	.551	.630	.121
RH-25	-98	1.150	1.180	.231	.425	.190	.270	.688	.800	.147
RH-50	-99	1.965	1.236	.198	.404	.132	.263	1.569	.972	.130



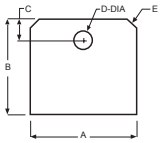
TO-220 Multiples	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	# of Holes
2 Parts	-34	1.000	.750	.187	.125	.250	.500	2
3 Parts	-36	1.500	.750	.187	.125	.250	.500	3
	-37	2.000	.750	.187	.125	.250	.500	4
	-38	2.500	.750	.187	.125	.250	.500	5
	-39	3.000	.750	.187	.125	.250	.500	6
	-40	3.500	.750	.187	.125	.250	.500	7
	-41	4.000	.750	.187	.125	.250	.500	8



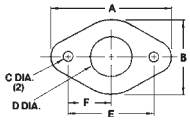
Power Module	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"
	-108	4.600	2.400	2.125	.500	1.800	.125
	-140	4.598	2.402	2.098	0.500	1.799	0.150
	-141	2.279	2.402	2.102	0.488	0.650	0.150
	-142	2.280	1.450	1.270	0.490	0.650	0.130

Sil-Pad® Configurations

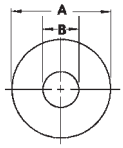
Imperial Measurements



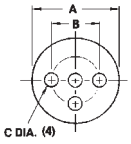
Multiwatt	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"
	-124	.872	.790	.160	.148	.118 x 45°
	-125	.866	.787	.157	.154	.079 x 45°



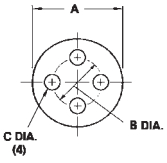
Multi-Lead TO-66	Part Number Suffix	"A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"
	-93	1.350	.800	.140	.400	.960	.480



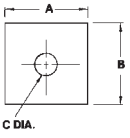
Diode Washer	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"		Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"
Various	-19	.510	.140	Various	-75	.360	.260
DO-4	-20	.510	.200	Various	-76	.750	.125
DO-5	-21	.800	.260	Various	-77	.800	.190
DO-4 (oversized)	-22	.625	.200	DO-8	-78	.875	.313
DO-5 (oversized)	-25	1.000	.260	Various	-79	1.180	.515
Various	-26	.812	.145	Various	-80	1.250	.380
Various	-27	.812	.115	Various	-81	1.500	.200
Various	-28	1.000	.140	Various	-82	.512	.161
Various	-32	1.500	.500	Various	-111	.591	.217



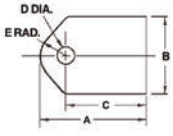
Part Number TO-36	Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"
	-08	1.063	.690	.190



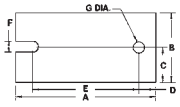
Small Power Devices	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"
TO-5, 3 Holes	-09	.360	.200	.040
TO-18, 3 Holes	-12	.250	.100	.036
TO-18, 4 Holes	-13	.250	.100	.036
TO-5, 4 Holes	-33	.360	.200	.040
TO-5, 3 Holes	-44	.390	.200	.040
TO-5, 4 Holes	-45	.390	.200	.040



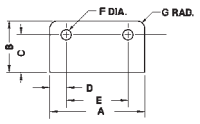
Rectifier	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"
	-46	1.250	1.250	.200
	-47	1.125	1.125	.140
	-48	1.000	1.000	.187



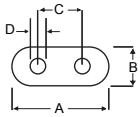
TIP Packages	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"
Clip Mount TIP-36	-42	.984	.787			.205
Plastic Tip	-53	.865	.650	.650	.140	.205
TO-3P	-65	1.260	.787	.984	.142	.205
Plastic Clip	-73	.984	.787	.708	.142	.205



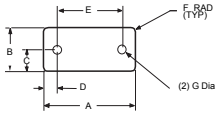
Power Module	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-100	2.510	1.260	.630	.305	1.900	.205	.205
	-123	1.614	1.102	.551	.157	1.220	.118	.118



SIP Package	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-105	1.450	.838	.612	.245	.960	.170	.120



Quarz	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"
	-115	.472	.197	.193	.031



Power Module	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-109	1.350	.642	.321	.195	.960	.060	.125

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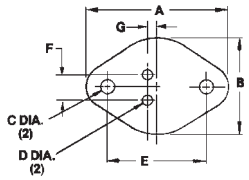
THE BERGQUIST COMPANY

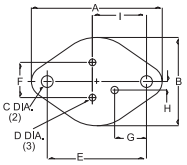
Sil-Pad® Configurations

Imperial Measurements

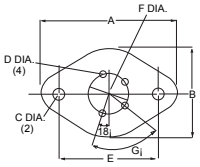
TO-3 & TO-66



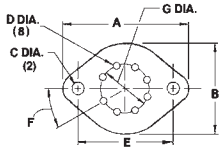
Style	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-02	1.780	1.250	.140	.093	1.187	.430	.072
	-03	1.563	1.050	.140	.080	1.187	.430	.072
	-04	1.650	1.140	.122	.062	1.187	.430	.072
	-05	1.650	1.140	.140	.093	1.187	.430	.072
	-06	1.650	1.140	.165	.062	1.187	.430	.072
	-07	1.780	1.250	.165	.094	1.187	.430	.072
	-10	1.440	1.000	.140	.075	.960	.200	.100
	-11	1.312	.762	.140	.062	.960	.200	.100
	-15	1.780	1.250	.140	.046	1.187	.430	.072
	-16	2.070	1.560	.122	.062	1.187	.430	.072
	-17	1.650	1.140	.140	.046	1.187	.430	.072
	-18	1.563	1.050	.140	.140	1.187	.430	.072
	-23	1.593	1.100	.156	.062	1.187	.430	.072
	-24	1.700	1.187	.156	.062	1.187	.430	.072
	-29	1.650	1.065	.140	.046	1.187	.430	.072
	-30	1.250	.700	.140	.062	.960	.200	.100
	-31	1.375	.825	.140	.062	.960	.200	.100
	-59 Leadless	1.650	1.140	.165		1.187		
	-112	1.780	1.248	.165	.063	1.185	.429	.073
	-113	1.563	1.051	.165	.079	1.185	.429	.073
	-127	1.307	.819	.165	.063	.909	.236	.061
	-129	1.654	1.063	.138	.059	1.181	.433	.071
	-135	1.650	1.142	.165	.142	1.187	.429	.072



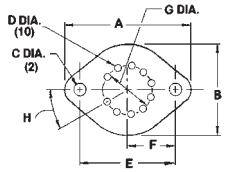
3 Lead TO-3	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"	"H"	"I"
	-92	1.650	1.140	.140	.093	1.187	.430	.400	.155	.718



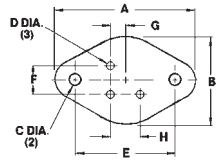
4 Lead TO-3	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-86	1.560	1.050	.156	.080	1.170	.470	72°
	-87	1.563	1.050	.156	.063	1.187	.470	72°



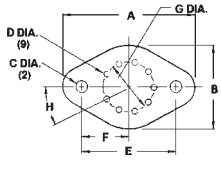
8 Lead TO-3	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-88	1.655	1.187	.156	.060	1.187	40°	.500



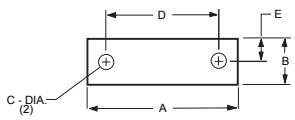
10 Lead TO-3	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"	"H"
	-91	1.650	1.140	.165	.040	1.187	.593	.500	32.7°



3 Lead TO-66	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"	"H"
	-85	1.275	.750	.156	.100	.960	.200	.100	.200



9 Lead TO-66	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"	"H"
	-83	1.440	1.000	.140	.055	.960	.480	.325	36°

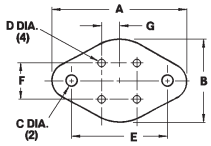


Power Module	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"
	-130	1.600	.480	.165	1.197	.240

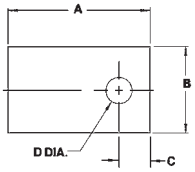
ORDERING

Sil-Pad® Configurations

Metric Measurements

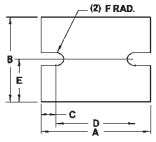


4 Lead TO-66	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-84	33.32	19.35	3.56	1.57	24.38	5.08	2.54

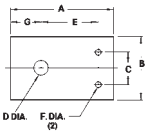


TO-220

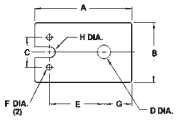
Plastic Power	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"
Various	-35	18.03	12.70	4.06	3.58	Various	-104	25.40	19.05	7.62	3.56
(Clip Mount)	-43	19.05	12.70			Various	-107	20.57	23.11	4.32	3.73
TO-126	-50	11.10	7.92	3.56	2.36	Various	-110	24.99	19.99		
Various	-51	17.45	14.27	5.54	3.18	Various	-114	21.01	24.00	5.00	3.81
Various	-52	21.72	16.00	5.84	2.36	Various	-116	21.72	16.00	5.79	3.10
TO-220	-54	19.05	12.70	4.75	3.73	Various	-117	21.01	18.01	6.50	3.20
TO-202	-55	15.49	14.22	6.22	3.18	Various	-118	19.00	14.00	5.51	3.20
Various	-56	21.72	14.27	5.54	3.18	Various	-119	11.10	7.90	3.61	2.79
TO-220	-58	19.05	12.70	4.75	3.18	Various	-120	18.49	11.99	3.99	2.49
TO-126	-60	11.10	7.92	3.56	3.10	TO-3P	-122	28.96	20.57	9.02	3.73
Various	-61	19.05	10.41	5.72	3.96	Various	-126	24.00	19.00	6.50	4.11
TO-220	-62	19.05	15.24	6.10	3.81	Various	-128	24.99	42.01	8.00	3.99
Various	-63	19.05	15.24	6.10	2.92	Various	-131	18.01	13.00	4.50	3.10
Various	-64	12.70	9.78	4.32	3.05	Various	-132	11.99	8.00	3.99	3.20
TO-218	-68	28.58	15.88	5.08	3.68	Various	-133	22.00	18.01	6.50	3.20
Various	-70	35.81	20.57	9.02	3.73	Various	-134	24.00	18.01	5.79	3.20
Various	-90	21.84	18.80	5.08	4.06	Various	-136	31.75	25.40		
Various	-102	22.00	16.51	5.51	3.61	Various	-137	31.75	25.40	6.55	3.23
Various	-103	19.05	20.32	3.81	4.06	Various	-138	31.75	25.40	6.55	3.76



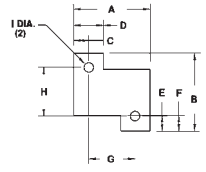
Power Module	Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"
	-67	38.10	22.86	3.81	30.48	11.43	1.90
	-101	63.50	50.80	8.74	46.02	25.40	3.96



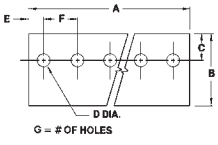
Plastic Power	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-57	23.11	12.70	5.08	3.18	14.73	1.17	6.73
	-89	24.97	19.05	10.97	3.96	16.89	2.57	5.51



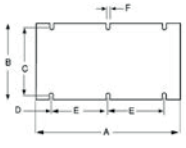
Plastic Power	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"	"H"
	-66	25.40	12.70	5.08	3.58	15.90	1.17	5.56	0.81



Power Resistors	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"	"H"	"I"
RH-25	-94	30.15	30.61	5.94	11.91	5.38	3.96	18.26	19.84	3.56
RH-50	-95	53.16	32.13	6.73	13.46	5.33	6.48	39.70	21.46	3.56
RH-5	-96	18.42	19.58	3.56	7.11	3.56	3.96	11.30	12.47	2.36
RH-10	-97	20.45	22.61	3.23	6.35	3.30	4.83	14.00	16.00	3.07
RH-25	-98	29.21	29.97	5.87	10.80	4.83	6.86	17.48	20.32	3.73
RH-50	-99	49.91	31.39	5.03	10.26	3.35	6.68	39.85	24.69	3.30



TO-220 Multiples	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	# of Holes
2 Parts	-34	25.40	19.05	4.75	3.18	6.35	12.70	2
3 Parts	-36	38.10	19.05	4.75	3.18	6.35	12.70	3
	-37	50.80	19.05	4.75	3.18	6.35	12.70	4
	-38	63.50	19.05	4.75	3.18	6.35	12.70	5
	-39	76.20	19.05	4.75	3.18	6.35	12.70	6
	-40	88.90	19.05	4.75	3.18	6.35	12.70	7
	-41	101.60	19.05	4.75	3.18	6.35	12.70	8

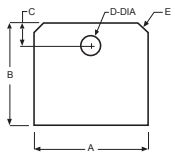


Power Module	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"
	-108	116.84	60.96	53.97	12.70	45.72	3.18
	-140	116.8	61.00	53.30	12.70	45.70	3.80
	-141	57.90	61.00	53.40	12.40	16.50	3.80
	-142	57.91	36.83	32.26	12.45	16.50	3.30

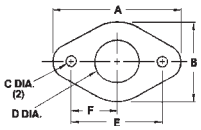
ORDERING

Sil-Pad® Configurations

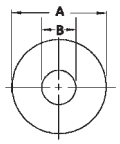
Metric Measurements



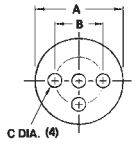
Multiwatt	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	" E"
	-124	22.15	20.07	4.06	3.76	3.0 x 45°
	-125	22.00	19.99	3.99	3.91	2.0 x 45°



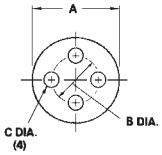
Multi-Lead TO-66	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"
	-93	34.29	20.32	3.56	10.16	24.38	12.19



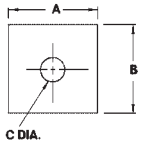
Diode Washer	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"
Various	-19	12.95	3.56	Various -75	9.14	6.60
DO-4	-20	12.95	5.08	Various -76	19.05	3.18
DO-5	-21	20.32	6.60	Various -77	20.32	4.83
DO-4 (oversized)	-22	15.88	5.08	DO-8 -78	22.23	7.95
DO-5 (oversized)	-25	25.40	6.60	Various -79	29.97	13.08
Various	-26	20.62	3.68	Various -80	31.75	9.65
Various	-27	20.62	2.92	Various -81	38.10	5.08
Various	-28	25.40	3.56	Various -82	13.00	4.09
Various	-32	38.10	12.70	-111	15.01	5.51



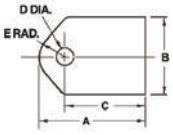
TO-36	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"
	-08	27.00	17.53	4.83



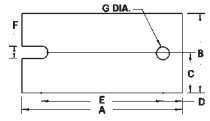
Small Power Devices	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"
TO-5, 3 Holes	-09	9.14	5.08	1.02
TO-18, 3 Holes	-12	6.35	2.54	0.91
TO-18, 4 Holes	-13	6.35	2.54	0.91
TO-5, 4 Holes	-33	9.14	5.08	1.02
TO-5, 3 Holes	-44	9.91	5.08	1.02
TO-5, 4 Holes	-45	9.91	5.08	1.02



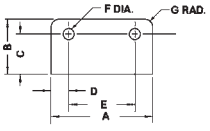
Rectifier	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"
	-46	31.75	31.75	5.08
	-47	28.58	28.58	3.56
	-48	25.40	25.40	4.75



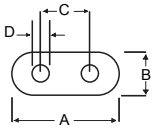
TIP Packages	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"
Clip Mount	-42	24.99	19.99			5.21
TIP-36 Plastic Tip	-53	21.97	16.51	16.51	3.56	5.21
TO-3P	-65	32.00	19.99	24.99	3.61	5.21
Plastic Clip	-73	24.99	19.99	17.98	3.61	5.21



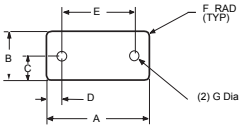
Power Module	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-100	63.75	32.00	16.00	7.75	48.26	5.21	5.21
	-123	41.00	27.99	14.00	3.99	30.99	3.00	3.00



SIP Package	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-105	36.83	21.29	15.54	6.22	24.38	4.32	3.05



Power Module	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"
	-115	11.99	5.00	4.90	0.79

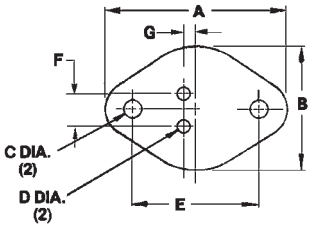


Power Module	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-109	34.29	16.31	8.15	4.95	24.38	1.52	3.18

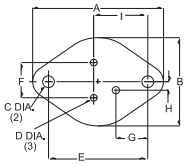
ORDERING

Sil-Pad® Configurations

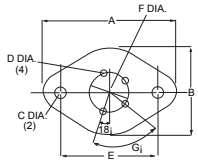
Metric Measurements



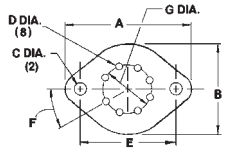
TO-3 Style	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-02	45.21	31.75	3.56	2.36	30.15	10.92	1.83
	-03	39.70	26.67	3.56	2.03	30.15	10.92	1.83
	-04	41.91	28.96	3.10	1.57	30.15	10.92	1.83
	-05	41.91	28.96	3.56	2.36	30.15	10.92	1.83
	-06	41.91	28.96	4.19	1.57	30.15	10.92	1.83
	-07	45.21	31.75	4.19	2.39	30.15	10.92	1.83
	-10	36.58	25.40	3.56	1.90	24.38	5.08	2.54
	-11	33.32	19.35	3.56	1.57	24.38	5.08	2.54
	-15	45.21	31.75	3.56	1.17	30.15	10.92	1.83
	-16	52.58	39.62	3.10	1.57	30.15	10.92	1.83
	-17	41.91	28.96	3.56	1.17	30.15	10.92	1.83
	-18	39.70	26.67	3.56	3.56	30.15	10.92	1.83
	-23	40.46	27.94	3.96	1.57	30.15	10.92	1.83
	-24	43.18	30.15	3.96	1.57	30.15	10.92	1.83
	-29	41.91	27.05	3.56	1.17	30.15	10.92	1.83
	-30	31.75	17.78	3.56	1.57	24.38	5.08	2.54
	-31	34.92	20.96	3.56	1.57	24.38	5.08	2.54
	-59 Leadless	41.91	28.96	4.19		30.15		
	-112	45.21	31.70	4.19	1.60	30.10	10.90	1.85
	-113	39.70	26.70	4.19	2.01	30.10	10.90	1.85
	-127	33.20	20.80	4.19	1.60	23.09	5.99	1.55
	-129	42.01	27.00	3.51	1.50	30.00	11.00	1.80
	-135	41.91	29.01	4.19	3.61	30.15	10.90	1.83



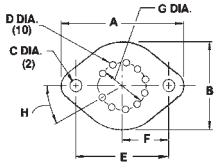
3 Lead TO-3	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"	"H"	"I"
	-92	41.91	28.96	3.56	2.36	30.15	10.92	10.16	3.94	18.24



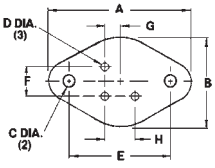
4 Lead TO-3	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-86	39.62	26.67	3.96	2.03	29.72	11.94	72°
	-87	39.70	26.67	3.96	1.60	30.15	11.94	72°



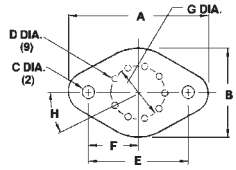
8 Lead TO-3	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"
	-88	42.04	30.15	3.96	1.52	30.15	40°	12.70



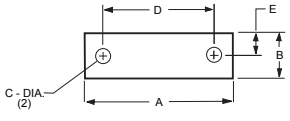
10 Lead TO-3	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"	"H"
	-91	41.91	28.96	4.19	1.02	30.15	15.06	12.70	32.7°



3 Lead TO-66	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"	"H"
	-85	32.38	19.05	3.96	2.54	24.38	5.08	2.54	5.08



9 Lead TO-66	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"	"F"	"G"	"H"
	-83	36.58	25.40	3.56	1.40	24.38	12.19	8.26	36°



Power Module	Part Number Suffix	Dimensions "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"
	-130	40.64	12.19	4.19	30.40	6.10

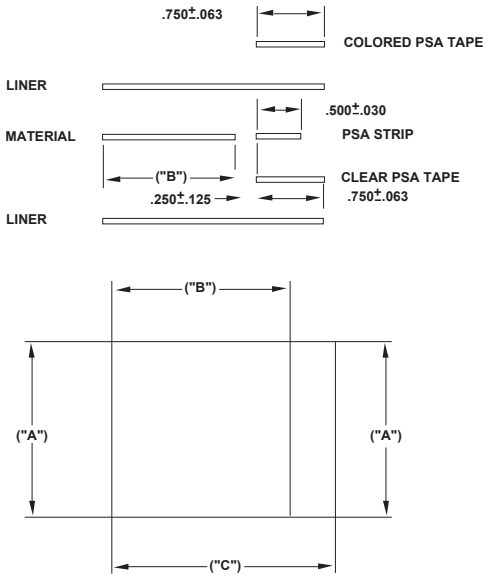
ORDERING

THE BERGQUIST COMPANY

Hi-Flow® 225 Configurations

Imperial Measurements

Hi-Flow 225UT/565UT Tab Configurations

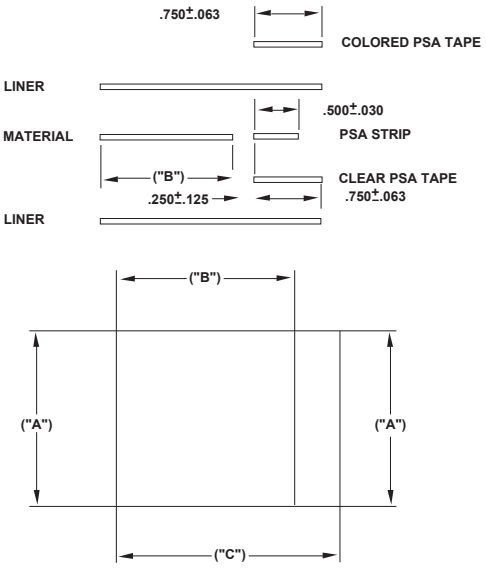


Part Number Suffix	Dimensions (± .015) "A"	"B"	"C"	Min. Pcs/Roll
-150	1.650	1.650	2.650	3000
-151	1.500	1.500	2.500	5000
-152	1.375	1.375	2.375	5000
-153	1.250	1.250	2.250	5000
-154	1.000	1.000	2.000	7500
-155	.700	.700	1.700	10000
-156	.500	.500	1.500	15000

Hi-Flow® 225 Configurations

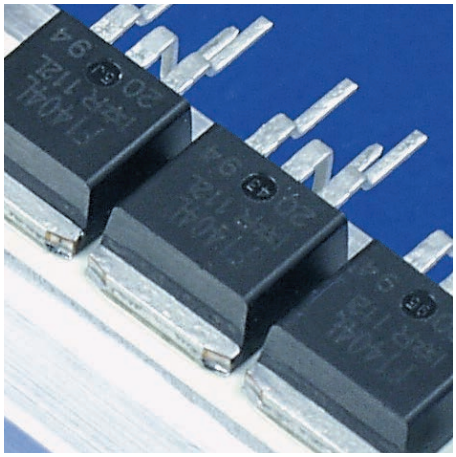
Metric Measurements

Hi-Flow 225UT/565UT Tab Configurations



Part Number Suffix	Dimensions (± .015) "A"	"B"	"C"	Min. Pcs/Roll
-150	41.91	41.91	67.31	3000
-151	38.10	38.10	63.50	5000
-152	34.93	34.93	60.33	5000
-153	31.75	31.75	57.15	5000
-154	25.40	25.40	50.80	7500
-155	17.78	17.78	43.18	10000
-156	12.70	12.70	38.10	15000

Solutions for Surface Mount Applications



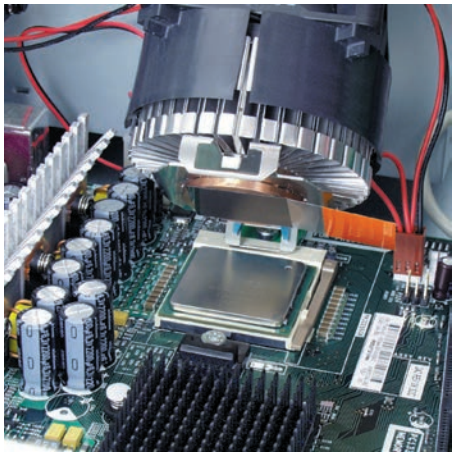
Hi-Flow

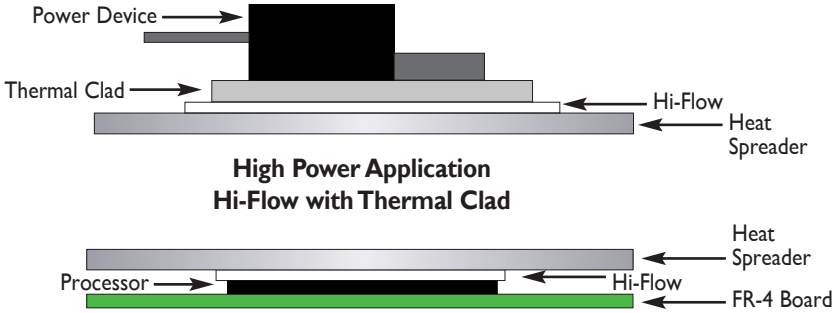
The Hi-Flow family of phase change materials offers an easy-to-apply thermal interface for many surface mount packages. At the phase change temperature, Hi-Flow materials change from a solid and flow with minimal applied pressure. This characteristic optimizes heat transfer by maximizing wet-out of the interface. Hi-Flow is commonly used to replace messy thermal grease.

Bergquist phase change materials are specially compounded to prevent pump-out of the interface area, which is often associated with thermal grease. Typical applications for Hi-Flow materials include:

- Pentium®, Athlon®, Core 2 Duo and other high performance CPUs
- DC/DC converters
- Power modules

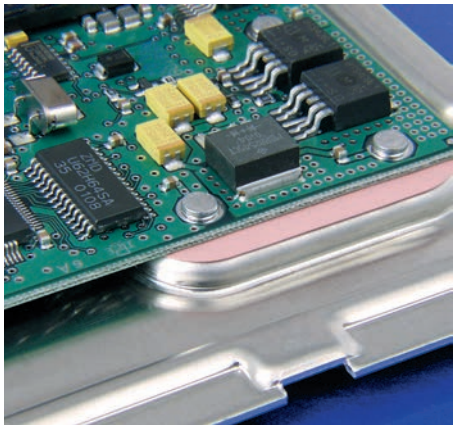
Hi-Flow materials are manufactured with or without film or foil carriers. Custom shapes and sizes for non-standard applications are also available.





High Power Application
Hi-Flow with Thermal Clad

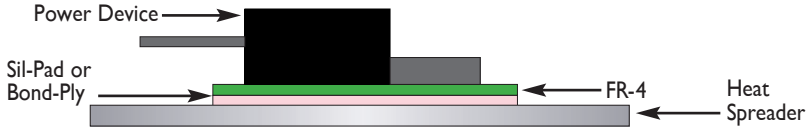
High Power Application
Hi-Flow without Thermal Clad



Sil-Pad

Sil-Pad is the benchmark in thermal interface materials. The Sil-Pad family of materials are thermally conductive and electrically insulating. Available in custom shapes, sheets, and rolls, Sil-Pad materials come in a variety of thicknesses and are frequently used in SMT applications such as:

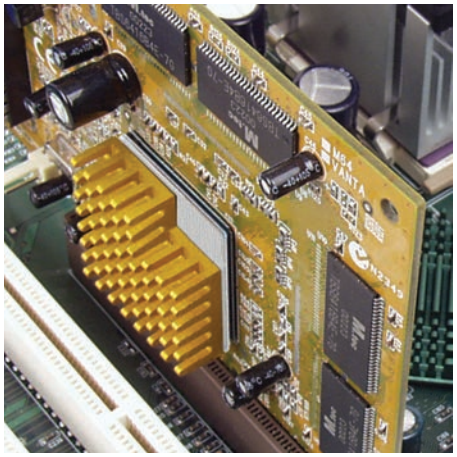
- Interface between thermal vias in a PCB, and a heat sink or casting
- Heat sink interface to many surface mount packages



Mid Power Application with Bond-Ply or Sil-Pad

Pentium® is a registered trademark of Intel Corporation.
Athlon® is a registered trademark of Advanced Micro Devices, Inc.

Where Thermal Solutions Come Together



Bond-Ply and Liqui-Bond

The Bond-Ply family of materials are thermally conductive and electrically isolating. Bond-Ply is available in a pressure sensitive adhesive or laminating format. Bond-Ply provides for the mechanical decoupling of bonded materials with mismatched thermal coefficients of expansion. Liqui-Bond is a high thermal performance liquid silicone adhesive that cures to a solid bonding elastomer. Typical applications include:

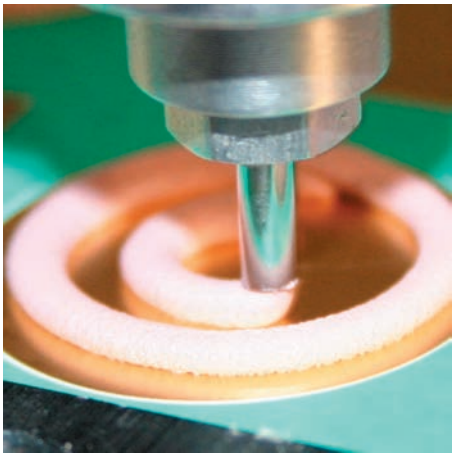
- Bonding bus bars in a variety of electronic modules and sub assemblies
- Attaching a metal-based component to a heat sink
- Bonding a heat sink to a variety of ASIC, graphic chip, and CPU packages
- Bonding flexible circuits to a rigid heat spreader or thermal plane
- Assembly tapes for BGA heat spreader
- Attaching PCB assemblies to housings

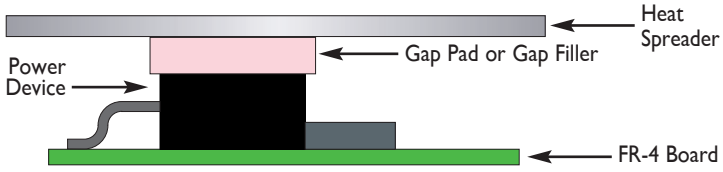
Gap Pad and Gap Filler

Gap Pad and Gap Filler product families are highly conformable, thermally conductive materials in pad or liquid dispensable format. Varying degrees of thermal conductivity and compression deflection characteristics are available. Typical applications include:

- On top of a semiconductor package such as a QFP or BGA. Often times, several packages with varying heights can use a common heat sink when utilizing Gap Pad
- Between a PCB or substrate and a chassis, frame, or other heat spreader
- Areas where heat needs to be transferred to any type of heat spreader
- For interfacing pressure sensitive devices
- Filling various gaps between heat-generating devices and heat sinks or housings

Gap Pads are available in thickness of 0.010" to 0.250", and in custom shapes, with or without adhesive. Gap Fillers are available in cartridge or kit form.





Lower Power Application with Gap Pad

Top Efficiency In Thermal Materials For Today's Changing Technology.

Contact Bergquist for additional information regarding our Thermal Solutions. We are constantly innovating to offer you the greatest selection of options and flexibility to meet today's changing technology.

Ordering Information

Ordering Procedure:

The last 2 or 3 digits define the part number selected. The "foot print" and dimensions are shown on pages 87-95.

Special Shapes:

For applications requiring non-standard or custom Sil-Pad configurations, contact your Bergquist Sales Representative. We produce thousands of custom die shapes and designs.

Tolerances:

Typical converting tolerances are held on length (L), width (W), hole diameter and hole location for most materials as noted below:

TYPICAL SIL-PAD / HI-FLOW TOLERANCES			
Part (1) Dimension	Length and Width Tolerance	Rule Defined Features (2)	Hole Location & Diameter
<6"	± 0.010" (0.25mm)	± 0.010" (0.25mm)	± 0.005" (0.13mm)
6" - 12"	± 0.015" (0.38mm)	± 0.015" (0.38mm)	± 0.010" (0.25mm)
>12"	± 0.020" (0.51mm)	± 0.020" (0.51mm)	± 0.020" (0.51mm)
TYPICAL GAP PAD TOLERANCES (3)			
Material Thickness	Length and Width Tolerance		Hole Location & Diameter
10 mil	± 0.015" (0.38mm)		± 0.015" (0.38mm)
15 mil	± 0.015" (0.38mm)		± 0.015" (0.38mm)
20 mil	± 0.020" (0.51mm)		± 0.020" (0.51mm)
30 mil	± 0.030" (0.76mm)		± 0.030" (0.76mm)
40 mil	± 0.035" (0.89mm)		± 0.035" (0.89mm)
50 mil	± 0.040" (1.02mm)		± 0.040" (1.02mm)
60 mil	± 0.050" (1.27mm)		± 0.050" (1.27mm)
70 mil	± 0.050" (1.27mm)		± 0.050" (1.27mm)
80 mil	± 0.050" (1.27mm)		± 0.050" (1.27mm)
100 mil	± 0.060" (1.52mm)		± 0.060" (1.52mm)
125 mil	± 0.075" (1.91mm)		± 0.075" (1.91mm)
140 mil	± 0.100" (2.54mm)		± 0.100" (2.54mm)
160 mil	± 0.100" (2.54mm)		± 0.100" (2.54mm)
200 mil	± 0.125" (3.17mm)		± 0.125" (3.17mm)
225 mil	± 0.160" (4.06mm)		± 0.160" (4.06mm)
250 mil	± 0.160" (4.06mm)		± 0.160" (4.06mm)

(1) Material thicknesses: <6" (152.4mm), 6-12" (152.4-304.8mm), >12" (304.8mm).
(2) Rule defined by geometry can be notches, internal shapes not created by a punch or cutouts that are created by a rule and not a punch.
(3) Gap Pad VO materials have a Sil-Pad Side / Cutline tolerance of parts on the liner to within ± 0.020" (0.51mm) typically, Gap Pad may deform to the standard tolerances when handled or removed from the liner.

Note: Dependent upon material and application requirements, tighter tolerances may be feasible and available. Please contact Bergquist Sales for these requests and additional information regarding tolerances.

Typical Configuration Tolerances:

- Roll width: ±0.06" (1.6mm) for standard widths (2", 4", 6", etc.)
- Sil-Pad sheet: -0.06" / +0.25" (-1.6mm / +6.4mm)
- Gap Pad sheet: -0.0" / +0.40" (-0.0mm / +10.0mm)
- Typical Sil-Pad roll length: 250' - 300'
- Typical number of splices per roll: 3
- Typical butt splice: 2-sided colored tape
- Material thickness tolerances: Sil-Pad ±0.001" (0.0254mm)
  Gap Pad VO ±5%
  Gap Pad S-Class ±10%

Note: Tighter tolerances are available per factory review.

Sheets:

Standard sheet size for most materials is 12" x 12", with or without adhesive as specified on the individual data sheet. When ordering sheets, please specify material type, thickness and include all dimensions. Contact Bergquist Sales if other sizes are required.

Note: Sil-Pad A2000 maximum sheet size is 10" x 12". Gap Pad standard sheet size is 8" x 16".

Rolls:

Sil-Pad materials are available in roll form, with or without adhesive, with the exception of Sil-Pad 1750 and Sil-Pad 2000. Hi-Flow materials are available in roll form. Certain Gap Pad materials are available in roll form. Please contact Bergquist Sales for more information.

Color Matching:

Bergquist identifies product color as a reference product characteristic and/or specification for Sil-Pad and Gap Pad products. Slight color variation is normal across lot-to-lot splicing due to the different variations in natural colorants used to achieve the desired hue and shade in these products. Bergquist continues to monitor and control incoming raw material specifications and production processes to ensure the highest possible consistency of quality and product performance. If you have any questions regarding color matching, please contact Bergquist Product Management.

Adhesives:

Bergquist adhesives include:

SILICONE: (AC) - Unloaded
(ACA) - Unloaded, Low Tack
(TAC) - Loaded (Thermally Enhanced)

ACRYLIC: (AAC) - Unloaded
(TAAC) - Thermally Loaded
(EAAC) - Thermally Enhanced

THICKNESS: 0.0005" - 0.001", (12-25µ m) (adhesive only)

Note: For non-symmetrical parts, please indicate on print which side the adhesive is on.

Peel Strength: See data below.

POL = Peel-Off Liner (force per unit width of the liner to the adhesive).

QS = Quick Stick (simulated force per unit width of the adhesive to the heat sink).
g/in = Grams per inch.

TYPICAL ADHESIVE PROPERTIES

ADHESIVE	POL	QS
Silicone AC	50-150 g/in	50-150 g/in
Silicone ACA	5-70 g/in	5-150 g/in
Silicone TAC	50-150 g/in	50-150 g/in
Acrylic AAC	5-70 g/in	100-800 g/in
Acrylic TAAC	5-70 g/in	100-400 g/in
Acrylic EAAC	5-60 g/in	100-200 g/in

Note: These values are typical after the material has aged for 2-3 weeks and are significantly different immediately after coating. Upon completion of coating, QS is 250-500 g/in and POL is 3-20 g/in for all silicone adhesives.

Shelf Life:

Silicone Adhesives: Six (6) months from date of manufacture when stored in original packaging at 70°F (21°C) and 50% relative humidity.

Acrylic Adhesives: One (1) year from date of manufacture when stored in original packaging at 70°F (21°C) and 50% relative humidity.

Peel adhesion data is available upon request. Please contact Bergquist Sales for more information.

PSA Characteristics:

Standard pressure sensitive adhesive coated on one side of a Sil-Pad will increase the thermal resistance (per ASTM D5470) by 0.2°C-in²/W. Standard pressure sensitive adhesive on 2 sides increases the thermal impedance by 0.4°C-in²/W.

Thermally conductive pressure sensitive adhesive on one side increases the thermal resistance by 0.05°C-in²/W and on two sides by 0.1°C-in²/W.

The effect of an adhesive layer on the thermal impedance in an application will vary. In low-pressure applications, the pressure sensitive adhesive will wet-out the interface easier and eliminate the interfacial thermal resistance.

Note: Bergquist adhesives are designed for ease of application during assembly. If an automated dispensing method is preferred, Bergquist will recommend manufacturers of automated dispensing equipment upon request. Please contact Bergquist Sales for more information on this subject.

Note: Bergquist cannot be responsible for dispensing equipment selection and/or performance of specific materials on said equipment. It is the customer's responsibility to determine the suitability and compatibility of the specific Bergquist material with the selected equipment.

U.L. Recognition:

For information regarding the U.L. (Underwriters Laboratories, Inc.) recognition status of Bergquist Sil-Pad, Gap Pad and Hi-Flow materials, the U.L. web site provides the most current information.

Using the URL: **http://www.ul.com**, select "Online Certification Directory." You may then enter one of the following file numbers for the applicable Bergquist file:

QMFZ2.E59150: Plastics – Component. This category includes all Sil-Pad, Gap Pad and Hi-Flow materials.

QOQW2.E81718: Polymeric Adhesive Systems, Electrical Equipment – Component. This category includes Bond-Ply adhesive only.

In each group there is a "Guide Information" section which gives a detailed description of the categories listed and all recognized materials will be listed with supporting data.

Notes

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DOMESTIC AGENTS

For a complete list of Bergquist sales representatives in the U.S. contact The Bergquist Company: 1-800-347-4572.

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Fax: 86-21-6464-2209

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Asian Headquarters
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Fax: 852-2690-3408

SOUTH KOREA

Tel: 82-31-448-0382
Fax: 82-31-448-0383

GERMANY

Tel: 49-4101-803-0
Fax: 49-4101-803-100

THE NETHERLANDS

European Headquarters
Tel: 31-35-5380684
Fax: 31-35-5380295

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January 2015